

## **8. PRECIOS**

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# PRECIOS

## 8.1.1 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general. Resumen

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Fin de:          | Total   | Según origen del artículo |            |            |                     | Según uso o destino económico (1) |                            |                                         |                   |
|------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |         | Producidos y consumidos   | Importados | Exportados | Exportados sin café | Bienes de capital                 |                            | Materias primas y productos intermedios | Bienes de consumo |
|                  |         |                           |            |            |                     | Total                             | Materiales de construcción |                                         |                   |
| 1978 .....       | 572.9   | 620.9                     | 494.9      | 646.3      | 647.1               | 512.8                             | 619.1                      | 542.1                                   | 633.4             |
| 1979 .....       | 739.0   | 799.3                     | 596.9      | 858.3      | 849.7               | 608.6                             | 754.2                      | 681.1                                   | 858.9             |
| 1980 .....       | 926.6   | 1.010.8                   | 737.7      | 876.7      | 1.080.7             | 752.2                             | 944.7                      | 827.1                                   | 1.115.5           |
| 1981 .....       | 1.144.6 | 1.266.7                   | 903.3      | 1.000.6    | 1.173.9             | 933.8                             | 1.147.4                    | 954.0                                   | 1.464.0           |
| 1982 .....       | 1.426.1 | 1.608.4                   | 1.070.5    | 1.161.4    | 1.401.1             | 1.108.4                           | 1.378.9                    | 1.161.7                                 | 1.877.7           |
| 1982 Abril ..... | 1.247.7 | 1.395.4                   | 963.8      | 1.060.5    | 1.219.4             | 994.9                             | 1.189.9                    | 1.024.2                                 | 1.624.3           |
| Mayo .....       | 1.278.8 | 1.437.6                   | 975.2      | 1.057.1    | 1.248.2             | 1.004.7                           | 1.201.3                    | 1.039.2                                 | 1.683.4           |
| Junio .....      | 1.301.2 | 1.466.7                   | 983.0      | 1.062.2    | 1.266.2             | 1.016.2                           | 1.221.0                    | 1.061.4                                 | 1.709.8           |
| Julio .....      | 1.317.0 | 1.484.9                   | 994.0      | 1.055.9    | 1.269.9             | 1.026.0                           | 1.228.5                    | 1.076.7                                 | 1.728.3           |
| Agosto .....     | 1.339.2 | 1.513.2                   | 1.002.8    | 1.075.7    | 1.294.7             | 1.035.5                           | 1.243.6                    | 1.094.1                                 | 1.761.2           |
| Septiembre ..... | 1.365.7 | 1.538.9                   | 1.021.9    | 1.100.6    | 1.335.0             | 1.078.5                           | 1.350.3                    | 1.110.7                                 | 1.794.7           |
| Octubre .....    | 1.391.4 | 1.573.4                   | 1.029.9    | 1.149.8    | 1.389.7             | 1.090.1                           | 1.375.5                    | 1.128.4                                 | 1.835.8           |
| Noviembre .....  | 1.408.4 | 1.591.7                   | 1.050.8    | 1.172.3    | 1.413.4             | 1.103.7                           | 1.377.8                    | 1.144.1                                 | 1.855.4           |
| Diciembre .....  | 1.426.1 | 1.608.4                   | 1.070.5    | 1.161.4    | 1.401.1             | 1.108.4                           | 1.378.9                    | 1.161.7                                 | 1.877.7           |
| 1983 Enero ..... | 1.454.2 | 1.643.5                   | 1.081.5    | 1.142.8    | 1.379.9             | 1.117.0                           | 1.380.7                    | 1.189.3                                 | 1.913.3           |
| Febrero .....    | 1.470.2 | 1.661.1                   | 1.102.0    | 1.140.8    | 1.376.6             | 1.132.2                           | 1.382.4                    | 1.200.8                                 | 1.935.4           |
| Marzo .....      | 1.493.6 | 1.692.6                   | 1.115.4    | 1.174.5    | 1.452.5             | 1.141.1                           | 1.388.9                    | 1.214.6                                 | 1.976.1           |
| Abril .....      | 1.545.7 | 1.761.8                   | 1.141.8    | 1.208.6    | 1.503.6             | 1.153.7                           | 1.388.9                    | 1.247.1                                 | 2.067.4           |
| Mayo .....       | 1.594.9 | 1.827.3                   | 1.155.4    | 1.264.3    | 1.551.2             | 1.158.6                           | 1.411.6                    | 1.264.7                                 | 2.169.2           |
| Junio .....      | 1.612.2 | 1.847.6                   | 1.172.6    | 1.293.6    | 1.590.7             | 1.182.3                           | 1.424.3                    | 1.285.3                                 | 2.183.5           |

(1) Clasificación CUODE E/CN.12/739. Comisión Económica para la América Latina — CEPAL, 1972. Fuente: Banco de la República — Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

## 8.1.2 Variaciones porcentuales del índice de precios al por mayor del comercio (1)

| Fin de:                  | Mensuales |      |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                          | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| <b>Total</b>             |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero .....              | 2.7       | 3.8  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.7            | 3.8  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 21.4            | 22.8 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 24.1 |
| Febrero .....            | 1.2       | 2.3  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 3.9            | 6.2  | 2.7  | 3.3  | 4.0  | 3.1  | 19.6            | 24.2 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 24.3 | 23.5 |
| Marzo .....              | 1.8       | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 2.5  | 1.6  | 5.9            | 9.1  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.6  | 4.7  | 19.1            | 25.3 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 22.4 |
| Abril .....              | 2.7       | 2.6  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 3.5  | 8.7            | 12.0 | 8.0  | 7.6  | 9.0  | 8.4  | 15.7            | 25.2 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 23.9 |
| Mayo .....               | 2.1       | 2.7  | 3.6  | 1.6  | 2.5  | 3.2  | 11.0           | 15.0 | 11.8 | 9.3  | 11.7 | 11.8 | 14.9            | 26.0 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 26.2 | 24.7 |
| Junio .....              | 0.2       | 1.7  | 0.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 11.2           | 17.0 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.2            | 27.9 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 23.9 |
| Julio .....              | 1.1       | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.2  |      | 12.5           | 19.4 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 15.1 |      | 13.8            | 29.0 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 25.6 |      |
| Agosto .....             | 1.6       | 2.7  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.7  |      | 14.2           | 22.5 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 17.0 |      | 17.0            | 30.4 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 26.3 |      |
| Septiembre .....         | 0.8       | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 2.0  |      | 15.1           | 24.2 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 19.3 |      | 17.7            | 31.2 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 26.7 |      |
| Octubre .....            | 1.4       | 1.4  | 2.8  | 1.7  | 1.9  |      | 16.7           | 25.9 | 21.1 | 18.3 | 21.6 |      | 18.3            | 31.2 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 26.9 |      |
| Noviembre .....          | 2.0       | 1.2  | 1.5  | 2.5  | 1.2  |      | 19.0           | 27.5 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 23.0 |      | 19.9            | 30.2 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 25.4 |      |
| Diciembre .....          | 2.2       | 1.2  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.3  |      | 21.6           | 29.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 24.6 |      | 21.6            | 29.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 24.6 |      |
| <b>Materias primas</b>   |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero .....              | 3.5       | 3.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 3.5            | 3.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 15.4            | 21.5 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 22.1 |
| Febrero .....            | 1.0       | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 4.5            | 5.8  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 4.1  | 3.4  | 14.2            | 23.2 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 16.8 | 21.0 |
| Marzo .....              | 1.2       | 1.3  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 5.8            | 7.2  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 5.9  | 4.6  | 14.1            | 23.3 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 20.2 |
| Abril .....              | 1.6       | 2.4  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 2.7  | 7.5            | 9.7  | 6.9  | 5.7  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 14.1            | 24.2 | 22.4 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 21.8 |
| Mayo .....               | 2.1       | 4.0  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 9.7            | 14.1 | 7.4  | 6.5  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 14.5            | 26.5 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 21.7 |
| Junio .....              | 0.1       | 2.5  | 1.5  | 0.7  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 9.9            | 17.0 | 9.0  | 7.3  | 11.3 | 10.6 | 13.5            | 29.5 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 21.1 |
| Julio .....              | 1.9       | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 1.4  |      | 12.0           | 18.8 | 11.0 | 8.5  | 12.9 |      | 14.8            | 29.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 20.0 |      |
| Agosto .....             | 2.7       | 3.4  | 2.0  | 1.0  | 1.6  |      | 15.0           | 22.8 | 13.2 | 9.6  | 14.7 |      | 18.3            | 29.9 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 20.7 |      |
| Septiembre .....         | 0.4       | 0.4  | 0.7  | 1.3  | 1.5  |      | 15.5           | 23.3 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 16.4 |      | 19.2            | 29.9 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 21.0 |      |
| Octubre .....            | 0.4       | 0.6  | 2.4  | 0.7  | 1.6  |      | 16.0           | 24.0 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 18.3 |      | 18.6            | 30.1 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 22.1 |      |
| Noviembre .....          | 1.2       | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.4  |      | 17.4           | 25.2 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 19.9 |      | 18.2            | 29.8 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 22.3 |      |
| Diciembre .....          | 3.7       | 0.4  | 3.2  | 2.0  | 1.5  |      | 21.7           | 25.6 | 21.4 | 15.3 | 21.8 |      | 21.7            | 25.6 | 21.4 | 15.3 | 21.8 |      |
| <b>Bienes de consumo</b> |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero .....              | 1.8       | 4.6  | 1.5  | 0.4  | 2.7  | 1.9  | 1.8            | 4.6  | 1.5  | 0.4  | 2.7  | 1.9  | 28.7            | 23.3 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 27.3 |
| Febrero .....            | 1.3       | 2.5  | 0.7  | 2.7  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 3.0            | 7.3  | 2.3  | 3.2  | 4.1  | 3.1  | 25.3            | 24.9 | 29.2 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 27.0 |
| Marzo .....              | 2.1       | 4.7  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 3.3  | 2.1  | 5.2            | 12.4 | 4.2  | 5.0  | 7.6  | 5.2  | 23.3            | 28.1 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 34.5 | 25.5 |
| Abril .....              | 3.9       | 3.1  | 4.9  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 4.6  | 9.4            | 15.9 | 9.3  | 8.7  | 10.9 | 10.1 | 14.8            | 27.0 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 34.0 | 27.3 |
| Mayo .....               | 2.2       | 1.9  | 6.5  | 2.2  | 3.6  | 4.9  | 11.8           | 18.0 | 16.4 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 12.9            | 26.6 | 33.7 | 24.0 | 35.8 | 28.9 |
| Junio .....              | 0.1       | 1.0  | 0.3  | 3.0  | 1.6  | 0.7  | 11.9           | 19.2 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 9.9             | 27.7 | 32.8 | 27.3 | 33.9 | 27.7 |
| Julio .....              | 0.1       | 2.3  | 1.0  | 2.1  | 1.1  |      | 12.1           | 22.0 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 18.1 |      | 10.0            | 30.5 | 31.1 | 28.7 | 32.6 |      |
| Agosto .....             | 0.4       | 2.2  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.9  |      | 12.5           | 24.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 20.3 |      | 13.7            | 32.8 | 30.1 | 28.5 | 33.4 |      |
| Septiembre .....         | 1.1       | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  |      | 13.8           | 27.7 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 22.6 |      | 14.3            | 34.6 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 33.1 |      |
| Octubre .....            | 2.1       | 2.1  | 3.5  | 2.5  | 2.3  |      | 16.1           | 30.4 | 26.2 | 23.9 | 25.4 |      | 16.1            | 34.7 | 31.2 | 27.5 | 32.8 |      |
| Noviembre .....          | 2.6       | 1.7  | 2.2  | 3.8  | 1.1  |      | 19.2           | 32.6 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 26.7 |      | 19.8            | 33.4 | 31.9 | 29.5 | 29.3 |      |
| Diciembre .....          | 0.6       | 2.3  | 0.7  | 2.0  | 1.2  |      | 19.9           | 35.6 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 28.3 |      | 19.9            | 35.6 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 28.3 |      |
| <b>Bienes de capital</b> |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero .....              | 3.5       | 2.5  | 0.6  | 3.5  | 2.2  | 0.8  | 3.5            | 2.5  | 0.6  | 3.5  | 2.2  | 0.8  | 21.7            | 26.3 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 22.6 | 17.0 |
| Febrero .....            | 1.7       | 1.1  | 1.3  | 2.7  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 5.2            | 3.6  | 1.9  | 6.3  | 3.5  | 2.1  | 22.4            | 25.6 | 16.7 | 28.9 | 21.0 | 17.1 |
| Marzo .....              | 3.2       | 1.2  | 2.9  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 8.6            | 4.9  | 4.9  | 7.7  | 4.8  | 3.0  | 25.7            | 23.1 | 18.7 | 26.9 | 20.8 | 16.6 |
| Abril .....              | 2.5       | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 11.2           | 6.9  | 7.0  | 10.8 | 6.5  | 4.1  | 26.5            | 22.6 | 18.8 | 27.9 | 19.4 | 16.3 |
| Mayo .....               | 1.5       | 0.9  | 4.2  | 2.4  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 12.8           | 7.9  | 11.5 | 13.5 | 7.6  | 5.4  | 25.7            | 21.9 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 17.7 | 16.3 |
| Junio .....              | 1.1       | 1.4  | 0.9  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 14.1           | 9.5  | 12.5 | 15.1 | 8.8  | 6.7  | 25.7            | 22.3 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| Julio .....              | 1.5       | 2.7  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.0  |      | 15.8           | 12.4 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 9.9  |      | 25.4            | 23.7 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 17.1 |      |
| Agosto .....             | 1.4       | 1.5  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.9  |      | 17.5           | 14.1 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 10.9 |      | 24.6            | 23.8 | 19.1 | 26.5 | 17.4 |      |
| Septiembre .....         | 1.2       | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.3  | 4.2  |      | 18.9           | 15.3 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 15.5 |      | 24.7            | 23.5 | 19.0 | 26.1 | 20.7 |      |
| Octubre .....            | 2.6       | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.1  |      | 22.0           | 17.5 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 16.7 |      | 24.9            | 22.7 | 20.0 | 26.0 | 19.6 |      |
| Noviembre .....          | 2.5       | 0.6  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.2  |      | 25.0           | 18.2 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 18.2 |      | 26.9            | 20.5 | 21.4 | 25.6 | 19.4 |      |
| Diciembre .....          | 1.9       | 0.4  | 2.2  | 1.0  | 0.4  |      | 27.4           | 18.7 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 18.7 |      | 27.4            | 18.7 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 18.7 |      |

(1) Las variaciones porcentuales corresponden a la relación de los siguientes índices: Variación mensual: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mes anterior. Año corrido: Índice del mes en referencia con el de diciembre del año anterior. Año completo: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mismo mes del año anterior. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

### 8.1.3 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general, según origen industrial (1)

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca | Minería | Producción industrial nacional |           |         |          |                             |                       |          |                                |                 |                       |
|------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|            |                                         |         | Total                          | Alimentos | Bebidas | Textiles | Calzado y prendas de vestir | Papel y sus productos | Químicos | Derivados de petróleo y carbón | Metales básicos | Manufacturas diversas |
| 1978       | 762.2                                   | 524.9   | 497.3                          | 479.1     | 452.0   | 502.7    | 449.5                       | 473.5                 | 418.8    | 1.125.5                        | 612.0           | 299.1                 |
| 1979       | 978.0                                   | 582.8   | 663.7                          | 653.6     | 582.2   | 666.8    | 566.9                       | 555.8                 | 503.4    | 1.950.5                        | 691.1           | 369.4                 |
| 1980       | 1.186.0                                 | 663.2   | 862.6                          | 830.6     | 768.6   | 880.4    | 678.2                       | 672.6                 | 658.7    | 2.929.5                        | 913.1           | 465.6                 |
| 1981       | 1.533.5                                 | 928.2   | 1.043.2                        | 997.3     | 899.4   | 966.3    | 825.4                       | 860.1                 | 856.0    | 3.658.4                        | 989.7           | 635.4                 |
| 1982       | 2.028.1                                 | 1.225.9 | 1.254.3                        | 1.205.4   | 1.073.5 | 1.191.2  | 997.9                       | 1.083.8               | 1.008.9  | 4.254.2                        | 1.095.6         | 691.9                 |
| 1982 Abril | 1.742.7                                 | 1.073.9 | 1.106.1                        | 1.064.1   | 930.0   | 1.066.0  | 875.1                       | 1.048.5               | 910.2    | 3.661.0                        | 944.0           | 635.4                 |
| Mayo       | 1.816.4                                 | 1.093.7 | 1.123.7                        | 1.090.2   | 933.4   | 1.068.9  | 954.5                       | 1.062.4               | 928.0    | 3.661.7                        | 940.2           | 635.4                 |
| Junio      | 1.847.6                                 | 1.098.8 | 1.144.7                        | 1.103.8   | 1.045.4 | 1.114.2  | 958.2                       | 1.072.9               | 945.0    | 3.662.3                        | 903.3           | 635.4                 |
| Julio      | 1.860.4                                 | 1.117.8 | 1.165.4                        | 1.124.4   | 1.045.4 | 1.135.5  | 962.7                       | 1.072.9               | 954.1    | 3.663.0                        | 961.3           | 635.4                 |
| Agosto     | 1.909.6                                 | 1.126.4 | 1.179.2                        | 1.131.8   | 1.045.4 | 1.184.0  | 974.0                       | 1.075.6               | 966.4    | 3.663.7                        | 961.2           | 635.4                 |
| Septiembre | 1.951.5                                 | 1.150.2 | 1.200.0                        | 1.150.0   | 1.056.6 | 1.189.1  | 983.0                       | 1.076.1               | 981.2    | 3.663.7                        | 1.057.6         | 691.9                 |
| Octubre    | 2.010.2                                 | 1.176.0 | 1.214.0                        | 1.172.2   | 1.068.9 | 1.189.5  | 987.5                       | 1.076.1               | 994.0    | 3.663.7                        | 1.052.7         | 691.9                 |
| Noviembre  | 2.025.0                                 | 1.209.7 | 1.228.0                        | 1.193.5   | 1.073.5 | 1.191.2  | 996.1                       | 1.083.8               | 1.002.1  | 3.666.3                        | 1.073.6         | 691.9                 |
| Diciembre  | 2.028.1                                 | 1.225.9 | 1.254.3                        | 1.205.4   | 1.073.5 | 1.191.2  | 997.9                       | 1.083.8               | 1.008.9  | 4.254.2                        | 1.095.6         | 691.9                 |
| 1983 Enero | 2.058.9                                 | 1.234.8 | 1.284.8                        | 1.231.4   | 1.081.5 | 1.276.3  | 1.004.9                     | 1.179.4               | 1.020.1  | 4.255.2                        | 1.172.6         | 691.9                 |
| Febrero    | 2.069.3                                 | 1.285.5 | 1.300.3                        | 1.255.6   | 1.084.6 | 1.280.1  | 1.023.6                     | 1.179.4               | 1.037.1  | 4.256.3                        | 1.196.7         | 691.9                 |
| Marzo      | 2.095.6                                 | 1.287.4 | 1.326.2                        | 1.273.9   | 1.215.6 | 1.318.1  | 1.043.4                     | 1.200.1               | 1.061.1  | 4.257.4                        | 1.146.3         | 691.9                 |
| Abril      | 2.227.3                                 | 1.318.3 | 1.349.3                        | 1.311.9   | 1.218.0 | 1.326.7  | 1.048.6                     | 1.250.3               | 1.074.1  | 4.258.6                        | 1.163.0         | 691.9                 |
| Mayo       | 2.362.7                                 | 1.342.7 | 1.370.7                        | 1.339.4   | 1.218.0 | 1.338.2  | 1.055.7                     | 1.260.9               | 1.106.2  | 4.259.1                        | 1.226.7         | 736.5                 |
| Junio      | 2.385.7                                 | 1.361.2 | 1.383.6                        | 1.349.9   | 1.218.0 | 1.402.9  | 1.057.5                     | 1.262.3               | 1.118.0  | 4.260.8                        | 1.209.8         | 736.5                 |

(1) Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme, CIIU Revisión 1, Naciones Unidas, 1958. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

### 8.1.4 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general, según categorías y grupos (1)

(1970 = 100)

| Detalle                               | Fin de: |         |         | 1982    |         |         |         | 1983    |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                       | 1980    | 1981    | 1982    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dic.    | Ene.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Abr.    | May.    | Jun.    |
| I. Bienes producidos y consumidos     | 1.010.8 | 1.266.7 | 1.608.4 | 1.538.9 | 1.573.4 | 1.591.7 | 1.608.4 | 1.643.5 | 1.661.1 | 1.692.6 | 1.761.8 | 1.827.3 | 1.847.6 |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 1.112.5 | 1.417.2 | 1.834.5 | 1.754.9 | 1.805.3 | 1.825.1 | 1.834.5 | 1.868.8 | 1.889.2 | 1.916.6 | 2.022.9 | 2.121.8 | 2.141.4 |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 861.2   | 1.030.3 | 1.238.2 | 1.184.7 | 1.207.9 | 1.238.2 | 1.238.2 | 1.252.4 | 1.257.6 | 1.388.7 | 1.408.9 | 1.414.9 | 1.412.5 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 985.2   | 987.4   | 1.171.7 | 1.163.0 | 1.163.0 | 1.168.5 | 1.171.7 | 1.321.6 | 1.325.8 | 1.332.4 | 1.334.4 | 1.336.7 | 1.461.1 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 1.377.7 | 1.734.1 | 1.734.1 | 1.512.6 | 1.528.7 | 1.571.1 | 1.734.1 | 1.742.7 | 1.777.3 | 1.786.0 | 1.803.2 | 1.819.7 | 1.834.8 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 789.2   | 1.085.2 | 1.280.5 | 1.270.0 | 1.275.5 | 1.277.1 | 1.280.5 | 1.302.5 | 1.329.6 | 1.329.9 | 1.320.9 | 1.324.5 | 1.338.7 |
| Productos químicos                    | 695.2   | 912.0   | 1.076.4 | 1.046.2 | 1.059.4 | 1.068.7 | 1.076.4 | 1.086.8 | 1.101.9 | 1.130.7 | 1.145.5 | 1.181.9 | 1.195.4 |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 849.4   | 997.7   | 1.277.5 | 1.264.6 | 1.270.6 | 1.274.4 | 1.277.5 | 1.310.7 | 1.319.3 | 1.348.6 | 1.365.9 | 1.388.1 | 1.392.2 |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 580.9   | 745.0   | 903.5   | 838.9   | 853.9   | 882.3   | 903.0   | 922.0   | 928.5   | 937.6   | 941.8   | 955.1   | 959.3   |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 719.8   | 888.4   | 1.084.7 | 1.072.8 | 1.078.1 | 1.084.3 | 1.084.7 | 1.095.2 | 1.117.5 | 1.130.6 | 1.141.9 | 1.147.2 | 1.148.5 |
| II. Bienes importados                 | 737.7   | 903.3   | 1.070.5 | 1.021.9 | 1.029.9 | 1.050.8 | 1.070.5 | 1.081.5 | 1.102.0 | 1.115.4 | 1.141.8 | 1.155.4 | 1.081.5 |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 686.6   | 725.3   | 860.1   | 795.9   | 806.1   | 790.6   | 860.1   | 855.7   | 898.9   | 929.9   | 954.1   | 943.2   | 924.1   |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 252.7   | 302.1   | 364.6   | 349.6   | 357.6   | 361.9   | 364.6   | 373.4   | 379.4   | 393.5   | 398.6   | 415.7   | 423.3   |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 827.4   | 990.4   | 1.070.0 | 1.037.3 | 1.043.7 | 1.057.6 | 1.070.0 | 1.063.0 | 1.080.9 | 1.101.5 | 1.132.4 | 1.163.7 | 1.186.7 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 2.542.1 | 3.595.6 | 4.487.6 | 4.257.7 | 4.306.7 | 4.430.1 | 4.487.6 | 4.554.8 | 4.651.4 | 4.740.6 | 4.910.5 | 5.029.7 | 5.141.0 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 468.1   | 545.9   | 553.8   | 555.5   | 553.8   | 552.6   | 553.8   | 541.6   | 550.2   | 563.7   | 581.2   | 590.7   | 589.8   |
| Productos químicos                    | 771.6   | 923.0   | 1.126.3 | 1.069.6 | 1.076.7 | 1.103.8 | 1.126.3 | 1.143.8 | 1.151.9 | 1.166.0 | 1.211.5 | 1.231.8 | 1.258.6 |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 727.6   | 860.3   | 951.6   | 925.7   | 939.8   | 949.8   | 951.6   | 957.8   | 966.7   | 980.8   | 1.002.7 | 1.017.8 | 1.032.3 |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 710.4   | 880.8   | 1.065.7 | 1.019.4 | 1.025.3 | 1.043.6 | 1.065.7 | 1.080.4 | 1.103.8 | 1.104.9 | 1.126.5 | 1.136.5 | 1.155.4 |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 653.3   | 953.3   | 1.197.9 | 1.058.7 | 1.058.9 | 1.197.6 | 1.197.9 | 1.210.8 | 1.244.5 | 1.348.2 | 1.348.2 | 1.348.2 | 1.348.2 |
| III. Bienes exportados                | 876.7   | 1.000.6 | 1.161.4 | 1.100.6 | 1.149.8 | 1.172.3 | 1.161.4 | 1.142.8 | 1.140.8 | 1.174.5 | 1.208.6 | 1.264.3 | 1.142.8 |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 747.6   | 890.8   | 1.009.8 | 952.3   | 997.9   | 1.019.6 | 1.009.8 | 992.9   | 991.7   | 998.6   | 1.022.0 | 1.082.8 | 1.105.6 |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 712.1   | 1.102.9 | 1.366.4 | 1.283.6 | 1.291.2 | 1.325.8 | 1.366.4 | 1.403.4 | 1.432.6 | 1.460.1 | 1.504.6 | 1.549.9 | 1.612.2 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 687.9   | 624.8   | 762.2   | 743.8   | 733.5   | 750.8   | 762.2   | 785.4   | 805.3   | 849.8   | 897.4   | 921.7   | 997.2   |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 2.385.3 | 2.414.1 | 2.902.7 | 2.761.9 | 2.952.8 | 2.979.7 | 2.902.7 | 2.787.9 | 2.726.4 | 2.983.9 | 3.093.0 | 3.172.3 | 3.279.6 |
| Productos químicos                    | 555.3   | 755.6   | 848.2   | 855.5   | 806.4   | 836.7   | 848.2   | 851.4   | 873.5   | 916.0   | 910.2   | 928.0   | 952.1   |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 695.0   | 874.0   | 1.067.9 | 1.012.6 | 1.026.7 | 1.053.6 | 1.067.9 | 1.079.6 | 1.101.0 | 1.120.8 | 1.160.4 | 1.190.4 | 1.150.5 |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 767.7   | 912.8   | 1.100.4 | 1.042.1 | 1.056.2 | 1.084.5 | 1.100.4 | 1.119.3 | 1.135.1 | 1.164.5 | 1.207.0 | 1.226.7 | 1.262.2 |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 400.8   | 452.9   | 511.4   | 501.4   | 503.9   | 508.8   | 511.4   | 514.8   | 525.7   | 529.5   | 538.4   | 546.4   | 588.8   |

(1) Para el cálculo de los índices totales, se considera únicamente las dos categorías de bienes producidos y consumidos en el país e importados. Fuente: Banco de la República - Investigaciones Económicas.



# 8.1.5 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general. Detalle (1)

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Descripción (2)                       | Fin de: |         |         | 1982    |         |         |         | 1983    |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                       | 1980    | 1981    | 1982    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dic.    | Ene.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Abr.    | May.    | Jun.    |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 1.015.9 | 1.275.9 | 1.630.0 | 1.564.3 | 1.605.7 | 1.622.2 | 1.630.0 | 1.658.5 | 1.676.0 | 1.699.1 | 1.787.4 | 1.871.0 | 1.887.3 |
| Animales vivos                        | 1.166.1 | 1.355.5 | 1.738.2 | 1.632.2 | 1.675.7 | 1.710.9 | 1.738.2 | 1.761.9 | 1.762.9 | 1.793.7 | 1.894.2 | 1.934.7 | 1.969.4 |
| Carnes y preparados                   | 1.028.6 | 1.263.1 | 1.775.2 | 1.596.3 | 1.684.2 | 1.742.2 | 1.775.2 | 1.817.7 | 1.843.5 | 1.902.9 | 2.032.0 | 2.058.0 | 2.085.8 |
| Productos lácteos y huevos            | 961.1   | 1.221.4 | 1.487.7 | 1.435.5 | 1.445.8 | 1.474.2 | 1.487.7 | 1.507.7 | 1.561.3 | 1.572.3 | 1.597.5 | 1.612.4 | 1.621.7 |
| Pescado y preparados                  | 1.167.6 | 1.585.0 | 1.903.8 | 1.887.0 | 1.882.8 | 1.943.6 | 1.903.8 | 1.881.1 | 1.968.5 | 2.115.5 | 2.080.4 | 2.055.5 | 2.116.8 |
| Cereales y preparados                 | 917.1   | 1.196.6 | 1.320.1 | 1.193.9 | 1.226.5 | 1.272.1 | 1.320.1 | 1.342.3 | 1.345.0 | 1.336.3 | 1.374.7 | 1.432.1 | 1.468.7 |
| Frutas y legumbres                    | 1.869.3 | 2.668.8 | 3.705.6 | 3.708.2 | 3.808.4 | 3.764.7 | 3.705.6 | 3.775.1 | 3.819.0 | 3.875.4 | 4.165.5 | 4.547.8 | 4.559.4 |
| Azúcar y preparados                   | 999.1   | 1.225.5 | 1.514.0 | 1.422.4 | 1.441.5 | 1.488.9 | 1.514.0 | 1.594.2 | 1.645.3 | 1.679.2 | 1.753.2 | 1.869.3 | 1.861.8 |
| Café y cacao                          | 526.8   | 545.7   | 604.9   | 589.6   | 604.3   | 604.8   | 604.9   | 605.3   | 605.9   | 606.1   | 615.9   | 616.0   | 618.5   |
| Alimentos para animales               | 981.4   | 1.180.2 | 1.537.3 | 1.457.7 | 1.485.9 | 1.506.4 | 1.537.3 | 1.555.0 | 1.604.6 | 1.624.2 | 1.633.7 | 1.649.7 | 1.656.0 |
| Alimentos diversos                    | 711.9   | 906.3   | 1.183.9 | 1.161.2 | 1.170.9 | 1.178.0 | 1.183.9 | 1.192.6 | 1.194.4 | 1.205.5 | 1.212.8 | 1.202.7 | 1.206.4 |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 843.1   | 1.011.1 | 1.223.8 | 1.165.7 | 1.188.9 | 1.223.7 | 1.223.8 | 1.234.2 | 1.241.9 | 1.364.3 | 1.382.5 | 1.391.2 | 1.387.8 |
| Bebidas                               | 795.2   | 936.2   | 1.118.1 | 1.099.6 | 1.113.1 | 1.118.0 | 1.118.1 | 1.127.0 | 1.129.1 | 1.269.9 | 1.272.5 | 1.273.1 | 1.273.3 |
| Tabaco y manufacturas                 | 952.2   | 1.181.4 | 1.464.4 | 1.315.9 | 1.361.3 | 1.464.3 | 1.464.4 | 1.478.0 | 1.498.7 | 1.579.0 | 1.632.7 | 1.660.0 | 1.648.2 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 837.3   | 863.8   | 1.016.5 | 1.005.2 | 1.005.6 | 1.012.7 | 1.016.5 | 1.124.8 | 1.130.2 | 1.137.4 | 1.142.6 | 1.148.0 | 1.241.3 |
| Semillas oleaginosas                  | 619.6   | 735.4   | 901.8   | 890.1   | 892.3   | 899.7   | 901.8   | 957.6   | 965.1   | 992.7   | 1.003.1 | 1.003.9 | 1.073.5 |
| Caucho                                | 808.1   | 899.5   | 943.1   | 892.6   | 911.1   | 931.5   | 943.1   | 914.2   | 927.0   | 937.5   | 963.0   | 989.7   | 993.3   |
| Maderas en bruto, aserrada y corcho   | 1.003.7 | 1.349.4 | 1.472.0 | 1.476.1 | 1.463.8 | 1.466.5 | 1.472.0 | 1.473.3 | 1.480.0 | 1.527.2 | 1.516.3 | 1.551.1 | 1.551.6 |
| Pulpa y desperdicios de papel         | 936.4   | 1.115.4 | 1.159.6 | 1.124.0 | 1.117.0 | 1.150.7 | 1.159.6 | 1.136.3 | 1.142.5 | 1.166.4 | 1.189.6 | 1.208.6 | 1.224.6 |
| Fibras textiles                       | 837.0   | 812.6   | 954.2   | 947.3   | 947.9   | 950.9   | 954.2   | 1.101.2 | 1.103.6 | 1.104.6 | 1.107.0 | 1.110.0 | 1.228.2 |
| Minerales en bruto                    | 1.559.9 | 1.639.0 | 2.068.5 | 2.058.0 | 2.059.8 | 2.061.2 | 2.068.5 | 2.096.8 | 2.144.4 | 2.146.4 | 2.159.2 | 2.175.1 | 2.186.1 |
| Productos vegetales diversos          | 858.0   | 1.063.7 | 1.386.3 | 1.348.7 | 1.336.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.386.3 | 1.389.3 | 1.389.3 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 1.398.4 | 1.825.7 | 2.236.5 | 1.981.5 | 1.999.0 | 2.038.2 | 2.236.5 | 2.246.9 | 2.280.3 | 2.288.5 | 2.312.7 | 2.334.2 | 2.349.7 |
| Carbón                                | 1.356.9 | 1.869.7 | 2.530.1 | 2.332.5 | 2.401.1 | 2.514.1 | 2.530.1 | 2.530.1 | 2.711.1 | 2.719.3 | 2.736.8 | 2.746.1 | 2.806.4 |
| Petróleo y sus derivados              | 1.544.6 | 1.988.4 | 2.364.8 | 2.088.9 | 2.098.4 | 2.109.7 | 2.364.8 | 2.372.2 | 2.384.4 | 2.386.4 | 2.408.4 | 2.426.0 | 2.433.0 |
| Electricidad                          | 672.8   | 954.6   | 1.366.8 | 1.179.6 | 1.202.1 | 1.333.0 | 1.366.8 | 1.399.9 | 1.439.0 | 1.478.9 | 1.519.4 | 1.569.8 | 1.597.3 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 703.3   | 941.0   | 1.086.2 | 1.079.2 | 1.082.6 | 1.083.5 | 1.086.2 | 1.099.2 | 1.121.2 | 1.125.0 | 1.123.0 | 1.128.1 | 1.138.2 |
| Aceites y grasas animales             | 464.7   | 540.5   | 546.6   | 548.9   | 547.0   | 545.8   | 546.6   | 534.4   | 542.5   | 555.9   | 573.2   | 582.3   | 581.3   |
| Aceites vegetales                     | 789.2   | 1.085.2 | 1.280.5 | 1.270.0 | 1.275.5 | 1.277.1 | 1.280.5 | 1.302.5 | 1.329.6 | 1.379.9 | 1.320.9 | 1.324.5 | 1.338.7 |
| Productos químicos                    | 705.3   | 899.9   | 1.071.0 | 1.034.1 | 1.045.3 | 1.059.6 | 1.071.0 | 1.083.1 | 1.096.0 | 1.120.2 | 1.142.7 | 1.174.6 | 1.191.2 |
| Compuestos químicos                   | 836.5   | 985.6   | 1.220.5 | 1.168.8 | 1.175.1 | 1.200.1 | 1.220.5 | 1.230.8 | 1.227.5 | 1.237.2 | 1.269.9 | 1.274.0 | 1.298.1 |
| Colorantes y cuernientes              | 741.1   | 966.7   | 1.182.7 | 1.109.0 | 1.158.5 | 1.168.7 | 1.182.7 | 1.198.2 | 1.204.4 | 1.246.2 | 1.261.0 | 1.299.3 | 1.302.7 |
| Productos farmacéuticos               | 528.3   | 674.4   | 832.4   | 796.7   | 813.1   | 829.3   | 832.4   | 853.6   | 861.6   | 895.3   | 914.0   | 975.1   | 995.5   |
| Perfumería y tocador                  | 1.051.9 | 870.3   | 1.046.5 | 1.009.7 | 1.010.2 | 1.017.9 | 1.046.5 | 1.051.1 | 1.069.9 | 1.087.4 | 1.116.0 | 1.138.3 | 1.155.4 |
| Abonos manufacturados                 | 1.006.9 | 1.429.8 | 1.498.5 | 1.494.8 | 1.498.5 | 1.498.5 | 1.498.5 | 1.504.3 | 1.504.3 | 1.504.3 | 1.511.7 | 1.511.7 | 1.511.7 |
| Plásticos y resinas artificiales      | 956.7   | 1.103.7 | 1.344.1 | 1.294.9 | 1.295.2 | 1.327.5 | 1.344.1 | 1.351.5 | 1.379.0 | 1.420.1 | 1.480.4 | 1.532.5 | 1.567.6 |
| Productos químicos diversos           | 712.7   | 917.6   | 1.033.1 | 1.020.1 | 1.026.9 | 1.030.4 | 1.033.1 | 1.035.0 | 1.089.7 | 1.105.1 | 1.117.0 | 1.121.3 | 1.123.1 |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 826.7   | 991.6   | 1.209.9 | 1.192.9 | 1.199.1 | 1.205.6 | 1.209.9 | 1.245.8 | 1.256.6 | 1.277.0 | 1.294.7 | 1.319.4 | 1.322.8 |
| Cueros y sus manufacturas             | 836.4   | 986.1   | 1.223.6 | 1.201.1 | 1.203.1 | 1.212.2 | 1.223.6 | 1.230.6 | 1.244.9 | 1.280.6 | 1.278.6 | 1.294.5 | 1.297.1 |
| Manufacturas de caucho                | 586.1   | 768.3   | 834.1   | 822.7   | 822.8   | 826.8   | 834.1   | 851.1   | 855.3   | 867.7   | 868.1   | 885.5   | 885.7   |
| Manufacturas de madera                | 731.1   | 870.3   | 1.079.7 | 1.079.7 | 1.079.7 | 1.079.7 | 1.079.7 | 1.079.7 | 1.104.7 | 1.104.8 | 1.104.8 | 1.104.8 | 1.107.5 |
| Papel y sus manufacturas              | 694.7   | 884.0   | 1.127.0 | 1.117.9 | 1.123.7 | 1.125.7 | 1.127.0 | 1.215.1 | 1.213.9 | 1.233.4 | 1.293.7 | 1.307.4 | 1.311.0 |
| Hilados y tejidos                     | 882.7   | 1.070.4 | 1.366.0 | 1.362.4 | 1.363.0 | 1.366.0 | 1.366.0 | 1.381.4 | 1.387.4 | 1.456.9 | 1.472.9 | 1.492.9 | 1.498.5 |
| De minerales no metálicos             | 936.2   | 1.201.1 | 1.536.7 | 1.494.0 | 1.533.9 | 1.529.8 | 1.536.7 | 1.541.1 | 1.551.9 | 1.552.5 | 1.548.3 | 1.555.4 | 1.571.6 |
| Hierro y acero                        | 867.0   | 984.1   | 1.073.4 | 1.062.8 | 1.070.1 | 1.085.9 | 1.073.4 | 1.080.3 | 1.079.5 | 1.089.6 | 1.095.4 | 1.117.5 | 1.124.6 |
| Metales no ferrosos                   | 872.0   | 883.5   | 1.013.8 | 937.2   | 925.7   | 954.4   | 1.013.8 | 1.175.4 | 1.243.2 | 1.135.9 | 1.177.5 | 1.282.6 | 1.251.3 |
| Manufacturas de metales diversos      | 618.1   | 763.4   | 885.2   | 884.8   | 884.8   | 885.3   | 885.2   | 933.9   | 957.7   | 957.7   | 957.7   | 986.3   | 994.0   |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 678.4   | 844.6   | 1.022.2 | 972.6   | 980.3   | 1.000.5 | 1.022.2 | 1.037.0 | 1.056.6 | 1.059.4 | 1.076.9 | 1.087.4 | 1.102.9 |
| Maquinaria no eléctrica               | 666.8   | 863.7   | 1.023.1 | 997.7   | 1.002.5 | 1.017.5 | 1.023.1 | 1.030.6 | 1.065.0 | 1.075.2 | 1.089.9 | 1.103.5 | 1.119.0 |
| Maquinaria eléctrica                  | 647.1   | 790.4   | 919.6   | 859.6   | 874.2   | 894.4   | 919.6   | 946.6   | 952.0   | 955.8   | 967.3   | 962.3   | 969.1   |
| Equipo de transporte                  | 708.7   | 854.0   | 1.078.6 | 1.008.4 | 1.015.5 | 1.041.4 | 1.078.6 | 1.094.5 | 1.106.1 | 1.100.0 | 1.129.6 | 1.139.8 | 1.160.1 |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 696.7   | 876.8   | 1.074.5 | 1.047.1 | 1.051.8 | 1.074.1 | 1.074.5 | 1.085.0 | 1.108.6 | 1.131.9 | 1.141.6 | 1.146.1 | 1.147.3 |
| Artículos prefabricados               | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   |
| Muebles                               | 722.2   | 962.6   | 1.177.2 | 1.179.0 | 1.179.0 | 1.177.2 | 1.177.2 | 1.178.1 | 1.204.3 | 1.210.9 | 1.275.8 | 1.275.8 | 1.279.8 |
| Vestuario                             | 674.7   | 817.3   | 988.1   | 982.9   | 984.8   | 987.5   | 988.1   | 996.2   | 1.015.6 | 1.039.9 | 1.043.8 | 1.048.0 | 1.048.0 |
| Calzado                               | 684.4   | 875.8   | 1.053.7 | 997.5   | 1.014.1 | 1.053.7 | 1.053.7 | 1.053.7 | 1.073.4 | 1.096.5 | 1.082.6 | 1.090.0 | 1.097.5 |
| Instrumentos profes. y de control     | 781.4   | 834.0   | 1.039.5 | 930.2   | 931.1   | 1.038.5 | 1.039.5 | 1.082.5 | 1.195.2 | 1.206.9 | 1.206.9 | 1.206.9 | 1.206.9 |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 737.6   | 1.005.7 | 1.273.9 | 1.208.2 | 1.216.8 | 1.273.9 | 1.273.9 | 1.294.2 | 1.313.1 | 1.358.1 | 1.358.1 | 1.365.1 | 1.365.1 |

(1) Incluye bienes producidos y consumidos en el país e importados. (2) Según la Clasificación Uniforme para el Comercio Internacional, CUCI, Revisada; Naciones Unidas, 1960. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

## 8.2.1 Índice de precios al consumidor

(Base diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:         | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |          |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |           |            |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|                 | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| Índice nacional |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977            | 83.5                                 | 87.6      | 81.0     | 78.5      | 78.5       | 84.9                              | 89.3      | 78.9     | 78.9      | 78.4       |
| 1978            | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979            | 126.5                                | 132.1     | 120.8    | 125.1     | 124.6      | 129.8                             | 132.1     | 127.5    | 125.5     | 126.9      |
| 1980            | 157.5                                | 167.4     | 148.6    | 149.3     | 155.3      | 164.2                             | 165.7     | 168.0    | 148.9     | 155.8      |
| 1981            | 197.8                                | 215.6     | 182.2    | 177.8     | 195.3      | 208.0                             | 212.5     | 210.8    | 180.8     | 194.5      |
| 1982            | 246.1                                | 268.8     | 230.8    | 209.6     | 239.8      | 257.7                             | 265.3     | 259.0    | 218.1     | 240.1      |
| 1982 Abril      | 216.8                                | 235.2     | 202.8    | 190.3     | 212.7      | 226.8                             | 231.6     | 231.9    | 194.0     | 209.4      |
| Mayo            | 222.1                                | 243.2     | 207.1    | 194.6     | 215.1      | 233.0                             | 240.6     | 235.1    | 197.3     | 212.5      |
| Junio           | 226.3                                | 250.4     | 210.0    | 197.1     | 216.7      | 238.5                             | 247.8     | 239.1    | 201.2     | 214.9      |
| Julio           | 229.6                                | 254.8     | 213.6    | 198.7     | 218.3      | 241.5                             | 250.7     | 242.7    | 203.1     | 217.6      |
| Agosto          | 232.3                                | 257.6     | 215.9    | 201.6     | 221.4      | 244.4                             | 253.3     | 245.6    | 207.2     | 221.1      |
| Septiembre      | 235.6                                | 261.4     | 218.9    | 203.4     | 224.8      | 248.5                             | 258.1     | 249.1    | 209.6     | 224.1      |
| Octubre         | 238.9                                | 265.2     | 223.5    | 205.1     | 226.1      | 253.5                             | 265.1     | 252.5    | 212.0     | 225.9      |
| Noviembre       | 242.0                                | 268.3     | 227.3    | 207.6     | 228.6      | 256.4                             | 267.8     | 255.9    | 214.4     | 228.6      |
| Diciembre       | 246.1                                | 268.8     | 230.8    | 209.6     | 239.8      | 257.7                             | 265.3     | 259.0    | 218.1     | 240.1      |
| 1983 Enero      | 249.1                                | 273.0     | 234.2    | 210.6     | 240.8      | 260.2                             | 267.5     | 262.9    | 219.1     | 241.6      |
| Febrero         | 252.3                                | 275.8     | 236.6    | 214.7     | 245.2      | 263.2                             | 269.6     | 265.7    | 223.3     | 247.7      |
| Marzo           | 258.5                                | 282.1     | 238.9    | 216.9     | 257.2      | 269.0                             | 275.3     | 269.5    | 225.5     | 250.9      |
| Abril           | 265.1                                | 295.9     | 241.8    | 218.5     | 258.0      | 277.8                             | 290.1     | 272.3    | 228.5     | 260.5      |
| Mayo            | 269.6                                | 303.0     | 244.7    | 221.0     | 260.8      | 285.7                             | 301.8     | 276.2    | 230.9     | 264.7      |
| Junio           | 270.3                                | 301.4     | 246.6    | 222.4     | 263.4      | 288.3                             | 304.1     | 278.6    | 233.4     | 268.3      |

| Bogotá     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1977       | 82.6  | 86.2  | 83.8  | 71.8  | 81.7  | 84.1  | 85.2  | 79.5  | 74.6  | 82.9  |
| 1978       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1979       | 126.7 | 135.7 | 119.7 | 124.7 | 122.4 | 131.0 | 136.8 | 124.1 | 126.2 | 125.4 |
| 1980       | 157.5 | 172.9 | 145.8 | 151.0 | 151.4 | 166.4 | 172.7 | 163.8 | 151.4 | 153.6 |
| 1981       | 195.9 | 221.8 | 174.3 | 179.4 | 190.0 | 209.3 | 220.3 | 203.3 | 182.6 | 190.9 |
| 1982       | 250.8 | 281.6 | 239.5 | 211.8 | 232.0 | 261.8 | 278.2 | 252.2 | 221.0 | 236.6 |
| 1982 Abril | 217.9 | 242.0 | 204.4 | 192.2 | 207.5 | 229.4 | 239.0 | 228.1 | 196.9 | 208.9 |
| Mayo       | 224.7 | 253.5 | 210.1 | 197.5 | 209.3 | 237.5 | 252.3 | 230.2 | 201.1 | 211.1 |
| Junio      | 229.6 | 261.9 | 214.3 | 200.1 | 210.4 | 244.0 | 261.4 | 234.8 | 205.8 | 212.4 |
| Julio      | 233.3 | 267.3 | 218.1 | 201.5 | 212.2 | 246.4 | 264.0 | 236.7 | 207.4 | 215.7 |
| Agosto     | 236.4 | 270.9 | 220.8 | 204.5 | 215.2 | 249.1 | 266.1 | 239.6 | 211.9 | 219.2 |
| Septiembre | 239.5 | 275.5 | 224.1 | 206.0 | 216.2 | 253.2 | 271.6 | 243.0 | 214.2 | 220.5 |
| Octubre    | 243.6 | 279.8 | 230.9 | 207.4 | 217.6 | 259.1 | 280.3 | 246.3 | 216.1 | 222.7 |
| Noviembre  | 246.4 | 281.6 | 234.9 | 209.9 | 220.5 | 261.1 | 281.9 | 248.7 | 218.1 | 225.3 |
| Diciembre  | 250.8 | 281.6 | 239.5 | 211.8 | 232.0 | 261.8 | 278.2 | 252.2 | 221.0 | 236.6 |
| 1983 Enero | 253.4 | 284.3 | 244.0 | 213.2 | 232.7 | 263.5 | 278.5 | 256.9 | 221.6 | 238.3 |
| Febrero    | 256.1 | 287.0 | 246.1 | 217.3 | 235.2 | 266.2 | 280.9 | 259.4 | 226.5 | 241.6 |
| Marzo      | 262.0 | 292.3 | 247.7 | 219.5 | 249.0 | 271.9 | 285.2 | 264.5 | 228.1 | 256.6 |
| Abril      | 268.4 | 306.8 | 250.0 | 221.5 | 249.8 | 281.0 | 300.3 | 267.8 | 231.1 | 257.3 |
| Mayo       | 273.6 | 315.3 | 253.5 | 224.6 | 253.1 | 290.7 | 314.6 | 272.6 | 234.2 | 262.3 |
| Junio      | 272.5 | 309.5 | 254.7 | 226.0 | 255.1 | 291.4 | 313.2 | 275.7 | 237.4 | 265.0 |

| Barranquilla |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1977         | 84.3  | 87.6  | 81.5  | 79.3  | 77.8  | 85.1  | 88.4  | 81.0  | 78.0  | 75.9  |
| 1978         | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1979         | 128.1 | 136.2 | 114.7 | 129.4 | 124.4 | 129.5 | 133.1 | 122.4 | 130.7 | 127.4 |
| 1980         | 157.4 | 168.3 | 141.7 | 151.1 | 153.2 | 160.7 | 164.9 | 157.1 | 154.2 | 154.1 |
| 1981         | 195.2 | 214.6 | 169.9 | 178.3 | 187.3 | 202.3 | 211.0 | 195.0 | 186.1 | 189.0 |
| 1982         | 238.6 | 267.0 | 202.5 | 204.8 | 229.1 | 247.8 | 261.1 | 234.1 | 218.4 | 233.3 |
| 1982 Abril   | 213.5 | 238.5 | 182.7 | 187.5 | 203.2 | 222.2 | 235.9 | 212.5 | 197.0 | 198.3 |
| Mayo         | 217.6 | 244.8 | 185.5 | 189.8 | 205.2 | 225.9 | 239.2 | 217.0 | 200.0 | 202.3 |
| Junio        | 224.3 | 256.3 | 187.9 | 191.3 | 208.3 | 233.2 | 249.0 | 218.7 | 201.9 | 211.7 |
| Julio        | 227.3 | 261.7 | 188.9 | 192.2 | 209.7 | 238.0 | 255.3 | 222.7 | 202.6 | 214.2 |
| Agosto       | 228.7 | 262.4 | 189.7 | 196.5 | 211.6 | 239.9 | 256.9 | 224.7 | 207.7 | 215.4 |
| Septiembre   | 231.6 | 264.9 | 195.7 | 197.3 | 213.2 | 242.1 | 259.5 | 226.4 | 209.7 | 216.7 |
| Octubre      | 232.7 | 266.3 | 196.8 | 198.9 | 213.6 | 244.3 | 261.9 | 229.8 | 210.5 | 217.2 |
| Noviembre    | 235.3 | 268.1 | 201.9 | 202.3 | 215.6 | 247.1 | 265.1 | 232.0 | 215.0 | 218.7 |
| Diciembre    | 238.6 | 267.0 | 202.5 | 204.8 | 229.1 | 247.8 | 261.1 | 234.1 | 218.4 | 233.3 |
| 1983 Enero   | 244.0 | 277.3 | 204.8 | 205.3 | 230.0 | 253.4 | 270.5 | 235.0 | 219.3 | 234.7 |
| Febrero      | 251.2 | 288.0 | 207.8 | 210.5 | 235.1 | 260.9 | 281.2 | 238.8 | 225.2 | 237.0 |
| Marzo        | 256.1 | 291.6 | 208.9 | 211.6 | 246.8 | 265.5 | 285.3 | 241.4 | 227.4 | 247.7 |
| Abril        | 264.6 | 309.1 | 209.7 | 212.6 | 248.2 | 275.3 | 302.2 | 243.0 | 228.7 | 248.2 |
| Mayo         | 267.5 | 313.1 | 211.8 | 214.3 | 250.2 | 280.2 | 308.5 | 246.4 | 229.6 | 251.9 |
| Junio        | 273.8 | 318.5 | 219.5 | 215.0 | 258.8 | 285.2 | 315.8 | 247.2 | 231.2 | 256.8 |



# 8.2.1 Índice de precios al consumidor (continuación)

(Base diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:     | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |          |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |           |            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|             | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| Bucaramanga |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977        | 84.8                                 | 89.0      | 81.5     | 83.3      | 75.9       | 85.1                              | 88.6      | 80.3     | 82.3      | 79.2       |
| 1978        | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979        | 127.8                                | 131.8     | 128.3    | 123.1     | 123.2      | 134.2                             | 134.6     | 137.1    | 127.2     | 128.2      |
| 1980        | 155.9                                | 160.5     | 157.4    | 149.7     | 150.0      | 165.7                             | 157.9     | 183.7    | 154.8     | 159.9      |
| 1981        | 195.5                                | 202.9     | 192.7    | 191.6     | 189.4      | 213.3                             | 206.2     | 230.2    | 206.1     | 205.3      |
| 1982        | 237.4                                | 258.5     | 210.9    | 242.7     | 233.0      | 269.1                             | 270.9     | 271.2    | 269.9     | 255.6      |
| 1982 Abril  | 210.8                                | 223.2     | 198.5    | 211.8     | 205.5      | 232.4                             | 227.6     | 244.9    | 231.9     | 222.7      |
| Mayo        | 213.8                                | 226.7     | 201.0    | 215.4     | 208.1      | 237.5                             | 233.2     | 249.6    | 236.5     | 226.8      |
| Junio       | 218.7                                | 235.8     | 203.3    | 219.3     | 210.4      | 245.8                             | 245.9     | 253.1    | 240.9     | 229.4      |
| Julio       | 222.5                                | 252.3     | 204.5    | 224.9     | 212.3      | 252.4                             | 254.7     | 257.2    | 247.3     | 232.5      |
| Agosto      | 225.7                                | 247.3     | 205.4    | 228.9     | 215.1      | 255.8                             | 257.3     | 261.1    | 253.4     | 237.2      |
| Septiembre  | 229.1                                | 253.1     | 207.5    | 232.9     | 216.3      | 260.6                             | 264.0     | 263.5    | 259.2     | 239.0      |
| Octubre     | 231.8                                | 257.6     | 208.3    | 236.9     | 218.1      | 266.9                             | 273.8     | 265.9    | 263.4     | 241.0      |
| Noviembre   | 232.8                                | 257.4     | 209.4    | 239.2     | 220.3      | 267.4                             | 271.9     | 269.0    | 265.9     | 244.5      |
| Diciembre   | 237.4                                | 258.5     | 210.9    | 242.7     | 233.0      | 269.1                             | 270.9     | 271.2    | 269.9     | 255.6      |
| 1983 Enero  | 242.6                                | 267.1     | 217.3    | 244.3     | 233.4      | 273.4                             | 275.4     | 276.5    | 272.6     | 257.6      |
| Febrero     | 245.2                                | 269.7     | 218.0    | 249.4     | 237.1      | 278.6                             | 282.0     | 279.5    | 275.9     | 263.0      |
| Marzo       | 255.0                                | 284.3     | 220.3    | 252.9     | 249.7      | 286.0                             | 291.3     | 281.5    | 279.5     | 276.3      |
| Abril       | 256.7                                | 287.1     | 220.6    | 254.8     | 251.0      | 288.4                             | 294.8     | 282.6    | 281.7     | 277.4      |
| Mayo        | 259.9                                | 292.8     | 222.0    | 257.2     | 252.8      | 294.6                             | 304.1     | 285.2    | 283.7     | 281.1      |
| Junio       | 261.0                                | 293.5     | 222.8    | 258.9     | 254.6      | 298.0                             | 309.2     | 286.1    | 285.2     | 284.5      |

|            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cali       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1977       | 85.3  | 90.7  | 78.5  | 84.7  | 81.1  | 86.9  | 92.5  | 76.4  | 85.5  | 79.5  |
| 1978       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1979       | 124.5 | 123.8 | 123.4 | 120.7 | 128.3 | 124.9 | 121.3 | 128.3 | 120.4 | 131.6 |
| 1980       | 157.6 | 157.4 | 158.3 | 140.0 | 162.9 | 158.3 | 151.5 | 172.4 | 141.1 | 161.4 |
| 1981       | 201.6 | 203.6 | 205.1 | 163.1 | 207.2 | 202.2 | 195.0 | 218.7 | 169.7 | 205.8 |
| 1982       | 244.4 | 251.7 | 237.9 | 192.5 | 255.7 | 250.8 | 243.4 | 271.3 | 205.0 | 251.6 |
| 1982 Marzo | 213.3 | 219.1 | 211.6 | 171.6 | 218.8 | 215.4 | 208.7 | 233.6 | 177.7 | 216.1 |
| Abril      | 216.1 | 223.1 | 213.3 | 173.3 | 220.9 | 219.1 | 213.6 | 236.6 | 179.3 | 216.8 |
| Mayo       | 219.3 | 225.7 | 217.4 | 177.1 | 224.0 | 222.4 | 216.7 | 240.4 | 180.8 | 220.5 |
| Junio      | 223.2 | 232.4 | 219.1 | 180.6 | 225.3 | 226.7 | 222.1 | 244.7 | 183.4 | 221.8 |
| Julio      | 225.4 | 233.7 | 224.2 | 182.1 | 226.5 | 230.6 | 225.6 | 251.0 | 186.3 | 223.5 |
| Agosto     | 228.4 | 237.0 | 226.5 | 183.6 | 230.0 | 233.6 | 228.4 | 253.2 | 189.6 | 228.0 |
| Septiembre | 234.0 | 241.8 | 228.5 | 185.0 | 242.3 | 238.7 | 233.4 | 257.7 | 191.7 | 235.4 |
| Octubre    | 236.6 | 245.8 | 230.4 | 187.0 | 243.3 | 243.2 | 239.0 | 262.0 | 195.1 | 236.7 |
| Noviembre  | 240.3 | 250.7 | 233.6 | 190.3 | 245.5 | 247.6 | 243.4 | 267.3 | 197.9 | 240.1 |
| Diciembre  | 244.4 | 251.7 | 237.9 | 192.5 | 255.7 | 250.8 | 243.4 | 271.3 | 205.0 | 251.6 |
| 1983 Enero | 247.5 | 256.5 | 240.0 | 193.6 | 257.5 | 252.9 | 246.0 | 273.1 | 206.5 | 252.1 |
| Febrero    | 250.0 | 256.4 | 242.5 | 195.7 | 264.9 | 254.8 | 244.3 | 276.5 | 209.6 | 262.8 |
| Marzo      | 253.2 | 259.2 | 246.8 | 197.0 | 267.9 | 257.6 | 247.6 | 277.9 | 212.8 | 266.7 |
| Abril      | 258.6 | 270.7 | 248.5 | 197.6 | 268.1 | 264.2 | 258.4 | 280.2 | 217.2 | 266.8 |
| Mayo       | 263.6 | 279.0 | 251.2 | 199.6 | 270.6 | 271.2 | 268.8 | 283.4 | 218.8 | 270.6 |
| Junio      | 265.0 | 281.2 | 251.4 | 201.1 | 272.0 | 276.7 | 277.6 | 284.6 | 220.1 | 273.3 |

|            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Manizales  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1977       | 83.8  | 88.1  | 76.7  | 84.1  | 80.8  | 84.6  | 91.2  | 73.5  | 83.5  | 80.9  |
| 1978       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1979       | 126.2 | 129.2 | 124.8 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 129.2 | 128.7 | 134.0 | 117.7 | 122.4 |
| 1980       | 158.3 | 162.4 | 158.6 | 138.6 | 157.2 | 165.4 | 161.0 | 183.1 | 135.2 | 148.0 |
| 1981       | 202.4 | 209.6 | 202.4 | 166.2 | 202.1 | 212.0 | 211.4 | 229.6 | 158.6 | 184.5 |
| 1982       | 238.7 | 254.2 | 229.8 | 194.1 | 239.6 | 258.3 | 263.8 | 268.7 | 189.4 | 225.5 |
| 1982 Abril | 217.2 | 226.5 | 213.9 | 177.4 | 219.4 | 226.3 | 225.8 | 244.7 | 167.7 | 197.8 |
| Mayo       | 220.2 | 230.6 | 215.5 | 180.9 | 222.4 | 231.9 | 233.1 | 248.2 | 170.6 | 201.7 |
| Junio      | 222.8 | 233.9 | 218.1 | 182.7 | 223.6 | 235.6 | 237.7 | 250.8 | 174.4 | 204.0 |
| Julio      | 226.1 | 240.7 | 219.2 | 184.1 | 224.4 | 240.6 | 244.0 | 254.8 | 175.6 | 206.3 |
| Agosto     | 229.3 | 242.1 | 224.4 | 187.9 | 227.3 | 244.6 | 246.1 | 262.5 | 178.5 | 209.6 |
| Septiembre | 231.8 | 245.4 | 227.4 | 188.6 | 228.4 | 247.8 | 250.7 | 263.5 | 179.9 | 212.3 |
| Octubre    | 234.5 | 249.5 | 229.4 | 189.9 | 229.5 | 253.3 | 258.5 | 266.3 | 182.7 | 215.1 |
| Noviembre  | 236.9 | 254.0 | 229.6 | 193.0 | 231.1 | 257.5 | 264.8 | 267.5 | 185.4 | 217.2 |
| Diciembre  | 238.7 | 254.2 | 229.8 | 194.1 | 239.6 | 258.3 | 263.8 | 268.7 | 189.4 | 225.5 |
| 1983 Enero | 241.3 | 256.8 | 233.0 | 194.9 | 241.8 | 261.0 | 265.4 | 274.1 | 190.7 | 226.6 |
| Febrero    | 242.8 | 257.1 | 234.4 | 197.5 | 245.2 | 258.0 | 257.2 | 275.3 | 194.6 | 236.2 |
| Marzo      | 248.3 | 261.7 | 236.5 | 200.5 | 258.5 | 261.6 | 259.6 | 277.7 | 196.1 | 250.9 |
| Abril      | 254.8 | 272.8 | 241.7 | 202.5 | 260.3 | 270.0 | 273.3 | 280.1 | 197.9 | 251.5 |
| Mayo       | 258.4 | 279.6 | 242.3 | 204.5 | 262.9 | 278.5 | 285.7 | 284.0 | 200.0 | 255.3 |
| Junio      | 260.1 | 280.1 | 245.6 | 206.7 | 264.1 | 281.6 | 289.1 | 286.8 | 202.3 | 257.9 |

# 8.2.1 Índice de precios al consumidor (conclusión)

(Base diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |          |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |           |            |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|            | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| Medellín   |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977       | 81.6                                 | 86.0      | 82.4     | 77.8      | 76.1       | 84.1                              | 89.4      | 80.2     | 77.7      | 76.8       |
| 1978       | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979       | 126.2                                | 127.5     | 122.7    | 129.3     | 127.5      | 130.9                             | 129.4     | 136.0    | 128.2     | 126.3      |
| 1980       | 157.5                                | 162.7     | 147.8    | 154.8     | 161.2      | 166.4                             | 165.8     | 174.6    | 149.9     | 157.2      |
| 1981       | 200.7                                | 214.2     | 183.0    | 185.8     | 203.5      | 212.1                             | 213.0     | 224.0    | 183.9     | 193.5      |
| 1982       | 241.8                                | 255.3     | 218.9    | 217.3     | 254.1      | 256.4                             | 255.1     | 274.8    | 216.2     | 237.3      |
| 1982 Abril | 217.6                                | 230.0     | 198.0    | 199.9     | 225.7      | 230.2                             | 232.0     | 243.7    | 196.5     | 206.7      |
| Mayo       | 221.7                                | 235.9     | 200.2    | 203.5     | 229.4      | 235.8                             | 239.8     | 247.5    | 198.7     | 209.4      |
| Junio      | 223.9                                | 238.7     | 201.3    | 205.2     | 231.7      | 238.3                             | 241.3     | 251.4    | 202.3     | 212.1      |
| Julio      | 226.8                                | 241.9     | 205.0    | 206.8     | 233.4      | 239.9                             | 240.8     | 256.4    | 203.7     | 214.5      |
| Agosto     | 228.6                                | 242.6     | 207.1    | 209.8     | 236.5      | 242.6                             | 243.4     | 259.4    | 206.5     | 217.0      |
| Septiembre | 230.2                                | 242.9     | 208.8    | 212.6     | 239.9      | 246.1                             | 246.1     | 264.1    | 209.0     | 220.9      |
| Octubre    | 233.0                                | 245.9     | 212.6    | 214.2     | 241.4      | 249.9                             | 251.0     | 267.1    | 212.0     | 222.5      |
| Noviembre  | 237.6                                | 252.4     | 216.9    | 216.0     | 244.0      | 254.1                             | 255.3     | 272.1    | 214.0     | 225.1      |
| Diciembre  | 241.8                                | 255.3     | 218.9    | 217.3     | 254.1      | 256.4                             | 255.1     | 274.8    | 216.2     | 237.3      |
| 1983 Enero | 244.1                                | 258.3     | 220.5    | 217.8     | 254.8      | 260.1                             | 258.6     | 280.1    | 217.3     | 238.7      |
| Febrero    | 247.7                                | 260.9     | 223.9    | 223.0     | 262.0      | 263.2                             | 260.2     | 282.6    | 220.6     | 249.7      |
| Marzo      | 257.3                                | 272.5     | 227.5    | 226.3     | 277.7      | 273.4                             | 273.5     | 286.9    | 222.0     | 264.4      |
| Abril      | 266.1                                | 288.3     | 234.2    | 227.9     | 278.3      | 286.2                             | 296.0     | 290.0    | 225.2     | 265.0      |
| Mayo       | 269.2                                | 292.8     | 236.7    | 229.4     | 280.3      | 291.6                             | 304.3     | 292.1    | 227.4     | 267.4      |
| Junio      | 270.8                                | 293.5     | 238.6    | 231.2     | 283.2      | 293.0                             | 303.2     | 294.9    | 230.2     | 275.1      |

|            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pasto      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1977       | 83.2  | 87.6  | 73.0  | 84.6  | 79.5  | 80.3  | 85.1  | 69.8  | 85.3  | 80.9  |
| 1978       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1979       | 127.2 | 132.4 | 120.6 | 116.1 | 127.7 | 127.7 | 131.5 | 121.1 | 119.1 | 126.3 |
| 1980       | 160.3 | 167.2 | 153.8 | 134.0 | 163.0 | 159.5 | 161.9 | 157.1 | 138.6 | 160.1 |
| 1981       | 204.8 | 210.4 | 212.4 | 154.1 | 205.8 | 202.9 | 205.6 | 204.2 | 160.6 | 200.5 |
| 1982       | 250.2 | 255.5 | 259.8 | 177.2 | 258.8 | 248.5 | 247.3 | 256.6 | 190.0 | 256.2 |
| 1982 Abril | 218.6 | 225.1 | 227.2 | 163.3 | 218.6 | 216.6 | 216.7 | 223.8 | 171.0 | 215.7 |
| Mayo       | 224.7 | 232.9 | 232.2 | 166.6 | 223.3 | 223.2 | 223.4 | 229.0 | 175.0 | 225.1 |
| Junio      | 225.5 | 232.6 | 234.0 | 169.1 | 224.7 | 225.8 | 225.0 | 234.6 | 178.6 | 226.8 |
| Julio      | 225.1 | 229.2 | 238.0 | 170.0 | 225.7 | 226.0 | 223.4 | 237.7 | 179.5 | 229.2 |
| Agosto     | 231.8 | 239.9 | 240.4 | 172.1 | 230.3 | 234.5 | 235.4 | 240.0 | 181.8 | 235.6 |
| Septiembre | 238.3 | 246.3 | 242.7 | 173.1 | 243.2 | 242.0 | 244.4 | 243.7 | 183.2 | 245.7 |
| Octubre    | 245.7 | 257.9 | 248.4 | 174.5 | 246.1 | 249.6 | 254.1 | 250.4 | 185.7 | 247.2 |
| Noviembre  | 250.5 | 262.8 | 256.2 | 176.1 | 248.8 | 253.8 | 268.8 | 253.9 | 187.0 | 250.9 |
| Diciembre  | 250.2 | 255.5 | 259.8 | 177.2 | 258.8 | 248.5 | 247.3 | 256.6 | 190.0 | 256.2 |
| 1983 Enero | 249.5 | 252.7 | 261.0 | 177.9 | 259.8 | 245.6 | 239.7 | 259.0 | 191.0 | 262.0 |
| Febrero    | 252.1 | 255.1 | 262.9 | 181.6 | 263.3 | 246.5 | 239.2 | 260.5 | 197.3 | 267.1 |
| Marzo      | 257.2 | 262.1 | 268.2 | 183.0 | 265.3 | 250.8 | 243.1 | 266.3 | 199.0 | 271.3 |
| Abril      | 259.7 | 265.8 | 270.0 | 185.5 | 266.1 | 256.2 | 250.0 | 270.9 | 203.2 | 271.6 |
| Mayo       | 265.9 | 273.1 | 276.5 | 187.5 | 271.5 | 269.6 | 269.3 | 276.4 | 206.6 | 276.9 |
| Junio      | 272.6 | 285.3 | 278.5 | 188.7 | 273.6 | 281.4 | 287.6 | 279.4 | 208.7 | 279.1 |

| Fin de:    | Índice Nacional Total (1) |           |          |           |            |
|------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|            | Total                     | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| 1979       | 128.8                     | 132.0     | 126.0    | 125.8     | 126.2      |
| 1980       | 162.2                     | 166.1     | 162.6    | 149.4     | 155.8      |
| 1981       | 204.9                     | 213.4     | 203.0    | 180.5     | 194.7      |
| 1982       | 254.2                     | 265.5     | 250.8    | 216.0     | 240.0      |
| 1982 Abril | 223.8                     | 232.7     | 228.6    | 193.6     | 210.3      |
| Mayo       | 229.7                     | 241.2     | 227.1    | 197.1     | 213.2      |
| Junio      | 234.8                     | 248.1     | 230.7    | 200.5     | 215.5      |
| Julio      | 237.9                     | 251.3     | 243.3    | 202.3     | 217.9      |
| Agosto     | 240.8                     | 253.9     | 237.1    | 206.0     | 221.1      |
| Septiembre | 244.6                     | 258.1     | 240.4    | 208.3     | 224.3      |
| Octubre    | 249.2                     | 264.1     | 244.1    | 210.5     | 225.9      |
| Noviembre  | 252.1                     | 267.0     | 247.6    | 212.9     | 228.5      |
| Diciembre  | 254.2                     | 265.5     | 250.8    | 216.0     | 240.0      |
| 1983 Enero | 256.9                     | 268.5     | 254.5    | 217.0     | 241.3      |
| Febrero    | 259.9                     | 271.0     | 257.2    | 221.2     | 247.2      |
| Marzo      | 265.8                     | 277.4     | 260.6    | 223.4     | 259.6      |
| Abril      | 274.0                     | 292.4     | 263.5    | 225.9     | 260.3      |
| Mayo       | 280.9                     | 302.4     | 267.0    | 228.3     | 263.9      |
| Junio      | 282.9                     | 303.5     | 269.3    | 230.5     | 267.6      |

Nota: A partir de enero de 1979 se oficializó el nuevo índice de precios al consumidor cuyo período base es diciembre de 1978-100. Para los años de 1975 a 1977 los antiguos índices, calculados por el DANE con base julio 1954 - junio 1955, se empalmaron con los de la nueva base. (1) Se refiere al índice de los niveles de ingresos medios y bajos, en conjunto. Fuente: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE.

# 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice nacional de precios al consumidor. Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados)

| Fin de:    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|            | 1979      | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979           | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979            | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Total      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 3.0       | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 3.0            | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 21.7            | 25.9 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 23.8 |
| Febrero    | 2.0       | 1.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 1.3  | 5.1            | 3.8  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 2.5  | 22.2            | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 22.0 |
| Marzo      | 4.0       | 2.0  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 9.3            | 5.8  | 8.1  | 7.4  | 5.0  | 23.1            | 22.5 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 21.6 |
| Abril      | 1.6       | 3.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 11.0           | 9.1  | 10.2 | 9.6  | 7.7  | 23.3            | 24.3 | 25.8 | 24.9 | 22.3 |
| Mayo       | 1.8       | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 1.7  | 13.0           | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 9.5  | 22.8            | 26.1 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 21.4 |
| Junio      | 1.2       | 1.0  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 0.3  | 14.4           | 13.8 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 9.8  | 21.4            | 25.8 | 26.6 | 24.2 | 19.4 |
| Julio      | 1.7       | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.4  |      | 16.3           | 15.4 | 17.8 | 16.0 |      | 23.2            | 25.5 | 27.1 | 23.8 |      |
| Agosto     | 1.5       | 0.9  | 1.4  | 1.2  |      | 18.1           | 16.4 | 19.4 | 17.4 |      | 24.4            | 24.7 | 27.8 | 23.5 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.2       | 1.5  | 0.9  | 1.4  |      | 20.7           | 18.2 | 20.5 | 19.1 |      | 26.4            | 23.9 | 27.0 | 24.1 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.0       | 2.3  | 1.0  | 1.4  |      | 21.9           | 20.9 | 21.7 | 20.7 |      | 25.3            | 25.4 | 25.4 | 24.6 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.0       | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.3  |      | 24.3           | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.3 |      | 25.9            | 25.4 | 24.7 | 24.5 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.8       | 1.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  |      | 26.5           | 24.5 | 25.6 | 24.4 |      | 26.5            | 24.5 | 25.6 | 24.4 |      |
| Alimentos  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 4.6       | 2.9  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 1.6  | 4.6            | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 1.6  | 17.9            | 29.9 | 26.3 | 29.5 | 22.8 |
| Febrero    | 2.5       | 1.0  | 3.7  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 7.2            | 3.9  | 6.3  | 4.2  | 2.6  | 20.4            | 28.0 | 29.8 | 26.2 | 22.8 |
| Marzo      | 3.6       | 2.0  | 3.0  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 11.1           | 5.9  | 9.5  | 6.0  | 4.9  | 21.2            | 25.9 | 31.0 | 24.7 | 23.4 |
| Abril      | 3.1       | 5.4  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 4.9  | 14.5           | 11.7 | 12.5 | 9.1  | 10.0 | 22.7            | 28.8 | 27.7 | 24.8 | 25.8 |
| Mayo       | 1.4       | 3.4  | 2.8  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 16.1           | 15.4 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 21.2            | 31.4 | 27.0 | 25.5 | 24.6 |
| Junio      | 1.8       | 1.2  | 3.3  | 3.0  | -0.5 | 18.2           | 16.8 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 20.5            | 30.5 | 29.7 | 25.2 | 20.4 |
| Julio      | 1.1       | 1.2  | 2.4  | 1.7  |      | 19.5           | 18.2 | 22.4 | 18.2 |      | 22.9            | 30.7 | 31.2 | 24.4 |      |
| Agosto     | 1.8       | 0.3  | 1.4  | 1.1  |      | 21.7           | 18.6 | 24.1 | 19.5 |      | 26.0            | 28.8 | 32.6 | 24.0 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.5       | 1.7  | 0.1  | 1.5  |      | 24.8           | 20.6 | 24.1 | 21.2 |      | 29.2            | 27.6 | 30.5 | 25.8 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.2       | 2.3  | 1.1  | 1.5  |      | 26.3           | 23.4 | 25.5 | 23.0 |      | 28.1            | 29.1 | 28.9 | 26.2 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.1       | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.2  |      | 28.9           | 25.9 | 27.1 | 24.4 |      | 29.9            | 29.0 | 28.0 | 26.1 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.5       | 0.7  | 1.3  | 0.2  |      | 32.1           | 26.7 | 28.8 | 24.7 |      | 32.1            | 26.7 | 28.8 | 24.7 |      |
| Vivienda   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 3.2       | 2.2  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 1.5  | 3.2            | 2.2  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 1.5  | 24.9            | 19.6 | 23.9 | 20.1 | 27.6 |
| Febrero    | 0.3       | 1.0  | 1.6  | 5.4  | 1.0  | 3.5            | 3.1  | 4.4  | 6.2  | 2.5  | 23.5            | 20.4 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 22.3 |
| Marzo      | 3.1       | 1.4  | 3.8  | 3.1  | 1.0  | 6.7            | 4.6  | 8.4  | 9.5  | 3.5  | 24.1            | 18.5 | 27.5 | 23.8 | 19.7 |
| Abril      | 0.4       | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 7.1            | 6.7  | 10.5 | 11.3 | 4.8  | 22.8            | 20.4 | 27.4 | 23.5 | 19.2 |
| Mayo       | 2.7       | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 10.0           | 9.8  | 13.4 | 13.6 | 6.0  | 23.5            | 20.5 | 27.1 | 22.9 | 18.2 |
| Junio      | 0.9       | 0.9  | 0.7  | 1.4  | 0.7  | 11.0           | 10.8 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 6.8  | 23.3            | 20.5 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 17.4 |
| Julio      | 1.0       | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.7  |      | 12.1           | 13.0 | 16.4 | 17.2 |      | 21.5            | 21.8 | 26.8 | 23.4 |      |
| Agosto     | 0.5       | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.1  |      | 12.7           | 14.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 |      | 21.7            | 23.0 | 26.3 | 23.3 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.0       | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.4  |      | 15.0           | 16.3 | 19.5 | 20.1 |      | 22.0            | 22.2 | 26.5 | 23.2 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.0       | 2.3  | 0.7  | 2.1  |      | 16.2           | 19.0 | 20.4 | 22.6 |      | 22.1            | 23.8 | 24.5 | 24.8 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.0       | 1.8  | 0.6  | 1.7  |      | 18.5           | 21.2 | 21.2 | 24.7 |      | 20.4            | 23.5 | 23.1 | 26.2 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.9       | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.5  |      | 20.8           | 23.0 | 22.6 | 26.6 |      | 20.8            | 23.0 | 22.6 | 26.6 |      |
| Vestuario  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.9       | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.9            | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.5  | 28.0            | 25.1 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 17.5 |
| Febrero    | 3.1       | 1.8  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 1.9  | 4.0            | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.6  | 2.5  | 24.0            | 23.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 16.6 |
| Marzo      | 2.7       | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 6.8            | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 3.5  | 26.2            | 21.9 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 15.9 |
| Abril      | 1.9       | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 0.7  | 8.8            | 5.8  | 6.1  | 7.0  | 4.3  | 26.1            | 21.6 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 14.9 |
| Mayo       | 2.2       | 2.4  | 1.9  | 2.3  | 1.1  | 11.2           | 8.3  | 8.1  | 9.5  | 5.5  | 26.4            | 21.9 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 13.6 |
| Junio      | 1.5       | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 0.6  | 12.9           | 9.8  | 9.6  | 10.9 | 6.1  | 26.1            | 21.6 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 12.8 |
| Julio      | 1.3       | 0.9  | 1.1  | 0.8  |      | 14.4           | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.8 |      | 27.3            | 21.2 | 19.3 | 20.2 |      |
| Agosto     | 2.0       | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.5  |      | 16.7           | 12.5 | 12.6 | 13.4 |      | 26.0            | 20.6 | 19.6 | 19.9 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.5       | 1.0  | 1.3  | 0.9  |      | 19.6           | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.4 |      | 28.6            | 18.8 | 19.9 | 21.9 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.3       | 1.1  | 1.2  | 0.8  |      | 21.2           | 14.9 | 15.5 | 15.4 |      | 28.1            | 18.6 | 20.0 | 18.9 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.1       | 2.4  | 1.5  | 1.2  |      | 23.7           | 17.7 | 17.2 | 16.8 |      | 26.9            | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.1       | 1.4  | 1.5  | 0.9  |      | 25.1           | 19.3 | 19.0 | 17.9 |      | 25.1            | 19.3 | 19.0 | 17.9 |      |
| Misceláneo |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.7       | 3.1  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.7            | 3.1  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 26.2            | 27.6 | 21.7 | 25.2 | 23.0 |
| Febrero    | 3.2       | 1.9  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 1.8  | 3.9            | 5.1  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 2.2  | 26.7            | 26.0 | 21.9 | 26.5 | 21.4 |
| Marzo      | 6.4       | 3.1  | 3.5  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 10.5           | 8.3  | 6.4  | 7.8  | 7.2  | 28.0            | 22.1 | 22.5 | 27.5 | 22.1 |
| Abril      | 0.1       | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.3  | 10.6           | 9.0  | 7.1  | 8.9  | 7.6  | 27.0            | 22.8 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 21.3 |
| Mayo       | 1.4       | 3.7  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 12.2           | 13.0 | 8.3  | 10.2 | 8.7  | 27.9            | 25.5 | 19.5 | 27.8 | 21.2 |
| Junio      | 0.7       | 0.7  | 4.0  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 13.0           | 13.8 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.8  | 24.4            | 25.5 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 21.6 |
| Julio      | 3.2       | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.8  |      | 16.6           | 15.2 | 13.6 | 11.8 |      | 27.3            | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.7 |      |
| Agosto     | 2.0       | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.4  |      | 18.9           | 16.5 | 15.6 | 13.4 |      | 27.3            | 22.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.0       | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.5  |      | 21.3           | 18.1 | 17.5 | 15.1 |      | 27.5            | 21.4 | 24.0 | 23.1 |      |
| Octubre    | 0.6       | 2.6  | 1.0  | 0.6  |      | 22.0           | 21.3 | 18.7 | 15.8 |      | 26.0            | 23.9 | 22.0 | 22.6 |      |
| Noviembre  | 1.6       | 1.9  | 2.5  | 1.1  |      | 24.0           | 23.5 | 21.6 | 17.1 |      | 26.8            | 24.1 | 22.8 | 21.0 |      |
| Diciembre  | 0.5       | 0.9  | 3.4  | 4.9  |      | 24.6           | 24.6 | 25.7 | 22.8 |      | 24.6            | 24.6 | 25.7 | 22.8 |      |



## 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice nacional de precios al consumidor. Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) (continuación)

| Fin de:    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|            | 1979      | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979           | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979            | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Total      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 3.5       | 2.3  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 3.5            | 2.3  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 20.9            | 28.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 22.8 |
| Febrero    | 1.7       | 1.0  | 3.1  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 5.3            | 3.3  | 5.2  | 3.8  | 2.1  | 21.3            | 27.4 | 28.9 | 25.0 | 21.8 |
| Marzo      | 4.1       | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 9.6            | 5.5  | 7.9  | 6.0  | 4.4  | 22.3            | 24.9 | 29.5 | 24.4 | 21.9 |
| Abril      | 2.0       | 4.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.3  | 11.8           | 9.9  | 10.7 | 9.0  | 7.8  | 22.7            | 27.5 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 22.5 |
| Mayo       | 2.3       | 3.6  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 14.4           | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 22.7            | 29.1 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 22.6 |
| Junio      | 1.8       | 1.4  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 0.9  | 16.5           | 15.3 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 21.9            | 28.5 | 28.3 | 24.2 | 20.9 |
| Julio      | 1.1       | 0.8  | 1.9  | 1.3  |      | 17.8           | 16.3 | 19.1 | 16.1 |      | 23.7            | 28.1 | 29.7 | 23.4 |      |
| Agosto     | 1.9       | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.2  |      | 20.0           | 17.2 | 20.5 | 17.5 |      | 26.1            | 26.8 | 30.2 | 23.5 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.2       | 1.7  | 0.7  | 1.7  |      | 22.6           | 19.2 | 21.3 | 19.5 |      | 28.4            | 26.2 | 28.8 | 24.7 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.5       | 2.2  | 1.3  | 2.0  |      | 24.5           | 21.8 | 23.0 | 21.9 |      | 27.7            | 27.0 | 27.8 | 25.5 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.7       | 2.3  | 1.6  | 1.1  |      | 27.8           | 24.6 | 25.0 | 23.3 |      | 29.2            | 26.5 | 27.0 | 24.9 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.6       | 1.6  | 1.3  | 0.5  |      | 29.8           | 26.5 | 26.7 | 23.9 |      | 29.8            | 26.5 | 26.7 | 23.9 |      |
| Alimentos  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 4.5       | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 0.8  | 4.5            | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 0.8  | 16.2            | 30.0 | 25.0 | 28.4 | 22.6 |
| Febrero    | 1.5       | -0.1 | 3.3  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 6.1            | 2.8  | 5.9  | 3.5  | 1.6  | 17.6            | 28.0 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 22.5 |
| Marzo      | 3.8       | 1.8  | 2.3  | 1.4  | 2.1  | 10.1           | 4.7  | 8.3  | 5.0  | 3.8  | 18.5            | 25.6 | 29.9 | 24.2 | 23.4 |
| Abril      | 3.4       | 6.7  | 3.2  | 3.8  | 5.4  | 13.8           | 11.7 | 11.8 | 9.0  | 9.3  | 20.2            | 29.6 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 25.3 |
| Mayo       | 2.1       | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 16.2           | 16.0 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 19.2            | 31.8 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 25.5 |
| Junio      | 2.2       | 1.4  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 0.7  | 18.8           | 17.6 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 19.0            | 30.7 | 27.8 | 24.9 | 22.7 |
| Julio      | -0.1      | 0.0  | 2.4  | 1.2  |      | 18.7           | 17.6 | 22.6 | 18.0 |      | 21.0            | 30.8 | 30.9 | 23.4 |      |
| Agosto     | 1.8       | 0.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  |      | 20.8           | 17.6 | 23.8 | 19.2 |      | 24.5            | 28.6 | 32.2 | 23.4 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.0       | 1.5  | 0.0  | 1.9  |      | 23.2           | 19.3 | 23.8 | 21.5 |      | 27.5            | 27.9 | 30.3 | 25.7 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.8       | 2.2  | 1.3  | 2.7  |      | 25.4           | 21.9 | 25.4 | 24.8 |      | 26.9            | 28.4 | 29.2 | 27.5 |      |
| Noviembre  | 3.1       | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.0  |      | 29.3           | 24.5 | 27.7 | 26.0 |      | 30.1            | 27.2 | 28.7 | 26.6 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.2       | 0.7  | 0.4  | -0.9 |      | 32.1           | 25.4 | 28.2 | 24.9 |      | 32.1            | 25.4 | 28.2 | 24.9 |      |
| Vivienda   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 3.5       | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 3.5            | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 28.7            | 25.3 | 32.6 | 24.1 | 23.2 |
| Febrero    | 0.7       | 2.2  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 1.0  | 4.2            | 4.0  | 5.5  | 4.6  | 2.6  | 26.9            | 27.3 | 33.7 | 24.4 | 20.5 |
| Marzo      | 3.9       | 2.5  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 1.4  | 8.3            | 6.6  | 8.8  | 7.7  | 4.0  | 27.6            | 25.5 | 34.5 | 24.2 | 18.7 |
| Abril      | 0.3       | 1.8  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 1.0  | 8.6            | 8.5  | 11.5 | 10.0 | 5.1  | 26.4            | 27.4 | 35.3 | 23.8 | 17.4 |
| Mayo       | 3.3       | 3.3  | 2.1  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 12.2           | 12.1 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 6.6  | 27.9            | 27.4 | 33.9 | 22.9 | 17.4 |
| Junio      | 1.6       | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 0.9  | 14.0           | 14.0 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 7.5  | 28.5            | 27.5 | 33.8 | 22.9 | 16.5 |
| Julio      | 1.8       | 2.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  |      | 16.1           | 16.8 | 17.4 | 15.1 |      | 28.0            | 28.3 | 32.5 | 23.1 |      |
| Agosto     | 1.9       | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.2  |      | 18.3           | 18.6 | 18.6 | 16.5 |      | 29.7            | 27.8 | 31.8 | 23.3 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.5       | 2.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  |      | 21.2           | 21.6 | 20.4 | 18.2 |      | 30.2            | 27.9 | 30.5 | 23.2 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.7       | 2.3  | 1.5  | 1.4  |      | 23.3           | 24.4 | 22.1 | 19.8 |      | 30.5            | 28.6 | 29.4 | 23.1 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.2       | 2.5  | 1.0  | 1.3  |      | 26.0           | 27.5 | 23.4 | 21.4 |      | 27.9            | 29.0 | 27.5 | 23.5 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.2       | 3.4  | 1.8  | 1.2  |      | 27.5           | 31.8 | 25.5 | 22.9 |      | 27.5            | 31.8 | 25.5 | 22.9 |      |
| Vestuario  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.9       | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 0.9            | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 27.2            | 25.4 | 18.8 | 21.6 | 20.0 |
| Febrero    | 3.5       | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 4.4            | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.6  | 2.4  | 24.6            | 23.8 | 19.0 | 21.8 | 19.2 |
| Marzo      | 3.0       | 1.4  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 7.5            | 4.4  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 3.4  | 27.4            | 21.9 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 18.4 |
| Abril      | 2.4       | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 10.1           | 5.9  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 4.8  | 27.1            | 20.7 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 17.7 |
| Mayo       | 1.6       | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 11.9           | 7.8  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 5.9  | 27.0            | 20.9 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 17.0 |
| Junio      | 1.6       | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 13.7           | 9.6  | 10.8 | 11.3 | 7.0  | 26.9            | 21.0 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 16.0 |
| Julio      | 1.1       | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.0  |      | 14.9           | 10.4 | 11.6 | 12.3 |      | 27.4            | 20.6 | 20.0 | 22.1 |      |
| Agosto     | 2.6       | 1.4  | 1.7  | 2.0  |      | 17.9           | 12.0 | 13.5 | 14.6 |      | 27.0            | 19.2 | 20.4 | 22.5 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.5       | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.2  |      | 20.8           | 13.1 | 15.4 | 15.9 |      | 29.3            | 17.5 | 21.2 | 21.9 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.2       | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.1  |      | 22.3           | 14.7 | 17.2 | 17.2 |      | 28.7            | 17.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 |      |
| Noviembre  | 1.1       | 1.9  | 1.3  | 1.2  |      | 23.6           | 16.8 | 18.8 | 18.6 |      | 27.0            | 18.6 | 20.7 | 21.2 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.5       | 1.6  | 2.2  | 1.7  |      | 25.5           | 18.7 | 21.4 | 20.6 |      | 25.5            | 18.7 | 21.4 | 20.6 |      |
| Misceláneo |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.8       | 2.0  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.8            | 2.0  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 27.4            | 28.4 | 21.0 | 24.8 | 23.7 |
| Febrero    | 4.2       | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 5.0            | 4.0  | 2.6  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 30.0            | 25.7 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 23.3 |
| Marzo      | 5.6       | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.9  | 5.0  | 10.9           | 6.7  | 5.4  | 7.3  | 8.3  | 30.2            | 22.1 | 21.4 | 27.0 | 24.6 |
| Abril      | 0.2       | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 11.1           | 7.2  | 5.9  | 7.7  | 8.5  | 28.9            | 22.5 | 21.3 | 26.9 | 24.4 |
| Mayo       | 1.5       | 3.5  | 1.9  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 12.8           | 11.0 | 7.9  | 9.3  | 10.2 | 30.4            | 24.8 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 24.5 |
| Junio      | 1.1       | 0.4  | 2.4  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 14.0           | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 25.1            | 23.9 | 21.9 | 24.8 | 24.9 |
| Julio      | 3.9       | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  |      | 18.5           | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 |      | 28.5            | 20.5 | 22.1 | 24.8 |      |
| Agosto     | 2.5       | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.6  |      | 21.5           | 14.9 | 14.1 | 13.7 |      | 30.2            | 20.0 | 22.0 | 24.3 |      |
| Septiembre | 1.6       | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  |      | 23.4           | 16.3 | 15.6 | 15.2 |      | 30.3            | 19.6 | 22.1 | 24.4 |      |
| Octubre    | 0.4       | 2.3  | 1.1  | 0.8  |      | 23.9           | 19.0 | 16.8 | 16.1 |      | 27.9            | 21.9 | 20.6 | 24.1 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.0       | 2.5  | 2.6  | 1.2  |      | 26.4           | 21.9 | 19.9 | 17.5 |      | 29.6            | 22.4 | 20.8 | 22.4 |      |
| Diciembre  | 0.4       | 0.7  | 4.1  | 5.0  |      | 26.9           | 22.8 | 24.8 | 23.4 |      | 26.9            | 22.8 | 24.8 | 23.4 |      |

8. 2. 2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (continuación)

| Fin de:                              | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      | 1979      | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979           | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979            | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Bogotá                               |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 3.3       | 2.4  | 2.3  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 3.3            | 2.4  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 22.2            | 25.6 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 28.1 |
| Febrero                              | 2.2       | 1.5  | 3.1  | 4.4  | 1.0  | 5.6            | 3.9  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 2.1  | 20.5            | 24.7 | 26.2 | 24.4 | 23.9 |
| Marzo                                | 4.5       | 2.4  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 2.3  | 10.4           | 6.4  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 4.5  | 22.5            | 22.1 | 27.8 | 24.2 | 22.4 |
| Abril                                | 1.4       | 2.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.4  | 11.9           | 9.5  | 11.3 | 11.2 | 7.0  | 21.1            | 24.0 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 23.1 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.7       | 3.0  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 2.0  | 13.8           | 12.7 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 9.1  | 21.1            | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 21.7 |
| Junio                                | 1.4       | 1.1  | 2.7  | 2.1  | -0.4 | 15.4           | 13.9 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 8.6  | 21.7            | 25.0 | 27.7 | 24.6 | 18.7 |
| Julio                                | 1.1       | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.6  |      | 16.7           | 15.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 |      | 23.5            | 25.8 | 27.4 | 24.7 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.3       | 0.3  | 1.0  | 1.3  |      | 18.2           | 16.3 | 19.9 | 20.7 |      | 25.5            | 24.6 | 28.3 | 25.1 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.3       | 1.2  | 0.3  | 1.3  |      | 20.9           | 17.7 | 20.3 | 22.2 |      | 27.3            | 23.3 | 27.1 | 26.4 |      |
| Octubre                              | 0.7       | 2.6  | 0.8  | 1.7  |      | 21.8           | 20.8 | 21.2 | 24.3 |      | 26.7            | 25.6 | 24.8 | 27.5 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.1       | 1.9  | 0.9  | 1.2  |      | 24.4           | 23.0 | 22.3 | 25.2 |      | 26.8            | 25.3 | 23.6 | 27.9 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.8       | 1.0  | 1.7  | 1.8  |      | 26.7           | 24.3 | 24.4 | 28.0 |      | 26.7            | 24.3 | 24.4 | 28.0 |      |
| Barranquilla                         |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 3.8       | 2.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 3.8            | 2.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 21.4            | 26.0 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 21.2 |
| Febrero                              | 3.2       | 1.4  | 2.6  | 0.5  | 3.0  | 7.1            | 3.5  | 4.6  | 3.6  | 5.3  | 25.1            | 23.8 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 24.2 |
| Marzo                                | 3.2       | 1.7  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 1.9  | 10.5           | 5.2  | 8.2  | 6.1  | 7.3  | 23.5            | 22.0 | 26.4 | 21.6 | 23.6 |
| Abril                                | 1.8       | 4.5  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 12.5           | 9.9  | 10.4 | 9.4  | 10.9 | 26.3            | 25.2 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 23.9 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.8       | 4.1  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 14.5           | 14.4 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 24.1            | 28.0 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 19.7 |
| Junio                                | 2.1       | 0.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 2.4  | 16.9           | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 21.0            | 25.5 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 22.1 |
| Julio                                | 2.7       | 1.4  | 2.4  | 1.4  |      | 20.0           | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.5 |      | 24.3            | 23.9 | 24.4 | 22.2 |      |
| Agosto                               | 2.3       | 1.5  | 1.8  | 0.6  |      | 22.8           | 17.9 | 19.7 | 17.2 |      | 26.4            | 23.0 | 24.8 | 21.4 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.7       | 0.7  | 1.5  | 1.3  |      | 23.6           | 18.7 | 21.4 | 18.6 |      | 28.4            | 23.1 | 25.7 | 21.1 |      |
| Octubre                              | 0.9       | 1.9  | 0.4  | 0.5  |      | 24.7           | 21.0 | 22.0 | 19.2 |      | 24.9            | 24.3 | 23.9 | 21.2 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.5       | 1.5  | -0.5 | 1.2  |      | 26.6           | 22.8 | 21.4 | 20.6 |      | 26.0            | 24.2 | 21.5 | 23.1 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.2       | 0.1  | 2.1  | 1.4  |      | 28.1           | 22.9 | 24.0 | 22.2 |      | 28.1            | 22.9 | 24.0 | 22.2 |      |
| Bucaramanga                          |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 3.3       | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.3            | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 20.5            | 26.9 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 21.6 |
| Febrero                              | 1.9       | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 5.3            | 4.5  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 18.3            | 26.8 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 20.7 |
| Marzo                                | 3.6       | 1.3  | 4.4  | 2.1  | 4.0  | 9.1            | 5.8  | 8.3  | 6.1  | 7.4  | 19.1            | 23.9 | 24.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Abril                                | 1.6       | 2.9  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 0.6  | 10.8           | 8.8  | 10.8 | 7.8  | 8.1  | 18.5            | 25.5 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 21.8 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.2       | 2.5  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 12.1           | 11.6 | 12.2 | 9.3  | 9.5  | 19.6            | 27.2 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 12.3 |
| Junio                                | 1.0       | 0.8  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 0.4  | 13.2           | 12.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 9.9  | 19.8            | 26.9 | 25.1 | 21.7 | 19.3 |
| Julio                                | 2.3       | 0.3  | 1.4  | 1.7  |      | 15.8           | 12.8 | 16.9 | 13.8 |      | 22.1            | 24.4 | 26.5 | 22.0 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.7       | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.4  |      | 17.8           | 14.4 | 18.6 | 15.4 |      | 23.1            | 24.1 | 26.5 | 22.0 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.0       | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.5  |      | 20.2           | 15.4 | 19.5 | 17.1 |      | 24.9            | 22.7 | 26.4 | 22.9 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.0       | 2.2  | 0.8  | 1.2  |      | 21.4           | 17.9 | 20.6 | 18.5 |      | 25.6            | 24.1 | 24.7 | 23.3 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.7       | 2.1  | 1.4  | 0.5  |      | 24.7           | 20.3 | 22.2 | 19.1 |      | 27.0            | 23.3 | 24.0 | 22.2 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.5       | 1.4  | 2.6  | 2.0  |      | 27.8           | 22.0 | 25.4 | 21.4 |      | 27.8            | 22.0 | 25.4 | 21.4 |      |
| Cali                                 |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.9       | 3.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 1.3  | 1.9            | 3.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 1.3  | 18.5            | 25.8 | 25.4 | 29.1 | 19.3 |
| Febrero                              | 1.5       | 0.6  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 3.4            | 3.6  | 4.3  | 4.6  | 2.3  | 18.6            | 24.8 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 18.5 |
| Marzo                                | 4.4       | 1.4  | 2.0  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 7.9            | 5.1  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 3.6  | 22.8            | 21.2 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 18.7 |
| Abril                                | 1.5       | 2.3  | 2.3  | 1.3  | 2.1  | 9.5            | 7.5  | 8.8  | 7.2  | 5.8  | 21.5            | 22.2 | 28.2 | 26.1 | 19.6 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.7       | 3.7  | 2.2  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 11.4           | 11.4 | 11.2 | 8.8  | 7.8  | 22.0            | 24.5 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 19.0 |
| Junio                                | 0.4       | 1.1  | 2.6  | 1.8  | 0.6  | 11.9           | 12.6 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 8.4  | 20.3            | 25.3 | 28.2 | 24.2 | 18.8 |
| Julio                                | 1.6       | 1.1  | 1.9  | 1.0  |      | 13.7           | 13.9 | 16.2 | 11.8 |      | 21.2            | 24.7 | 29.1 | 23.2 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.8       | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.3  |      | 15.8           | 15.7 | 18.4 | 13.3 |      | 23.2            | 24.4 | 29.5 | 22.4 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 3.1       | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.5  |      | 19.4           | 19.3 | 21.5 | 16.1 |      | 24.1            | 24.4 | 29.0 | 22.2 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.2       | 2.6  | 0.9  | 1.1  |      | 20.8           | 22.4 | 22.7 | 17.3 |      | 24.3            | 26.2 | 26.8 | 22.4 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.6       | 2.1  | 2.2  | 1.6  |      | 22.7           | 25.0 | 25.4 | 19.2 |      | 24.8            | 26.8 | 27.0 | 21.6 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.5       | 1.3  | 2.1  | 1.7  |      | 24.5           | 26.6 | 28.0 | 21.2 |      | 24.5            | 26.6 | 28.0 | 21.2 |      |
| Manizales                            |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 3.7       | 2.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 3.7            | 2.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 22.7            | 24.5 | 24.2 | 28.1 | 17.5 |
| Febrero                              | 0.4       | 1.3  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 0.6  | 4.1            | 3.6  | 4.1  | 3.6  | 1.7  | 21.9            | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 15.8 |
| Marzo                                | 3.8       | 2.7  | 3.3  | 1.9  | 2.3  | 8.1            | 6.4  | 7.6  | 5.5  | 4.0  | 23.0            | 24.2 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 16.3 |
| Abril                                | 2.0       | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 2.6  | 10.3           | 9.3  | 9.8  | 7.3  | 6.7  | 23.4            | 25.0 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 17.3 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.6       | 2.2  | 2.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 12.1           | 11.6 | 12.3 | 8.8  | 8.2  | 21.3            | 25.7 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 12.7 |
| Junio                                | 1.0       | 1.4  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 0.7  | 13.2           | 13.2 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 8.9  | 19.5            | 26.2 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 16.8 |
| Julio                                | 1.6       | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.5  |      | 15.0           | 15.1 | 16.2 | 11.7 |      | 22.0            | 26.3 | 26.6 | 22.9 |      |
| Agosto                               | 0.9       | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  |      | 16.0           | 16.6 | 17.8 | 13.3 |      | 22.2            | 26.9 | 26.8 | 22.9 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 3.3       | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.1  |      | 19.8           | 18.1 | 19.8 | 14.5 |      | 25.4            | 24.4 | 27.4 | 22.2 |      |
| Octubre                              | 2.1       | 2.9  | 1.4  | 1.1  |      | 22.3           | 21.5 | 21.5 | 15.8 |      | 26.6            | 25.3 | 25.5 | 21.8 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.9       | 1.2  | 3.0  | 1.0  |      | 24.6           | 22.9 | 25.2 | 17.0 |      | 25.5            | 24.5 | 27.9 | 19.5 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.3       | 2.1  | 2.1  | 0.8  |      | 26.2           | 25.4 | 27.9 | 17.9 |      | 26.2            | 25.4 | 27.9 | 17.9 |      |

# 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (continuación)

| Fin de:                              | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      | 1979      | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979           | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979            | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Medellín                             |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 2.5       | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 2.5            | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 24.4            | 26.6 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 19.6 |
| Febrero                              | 1.6       | 0.8  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 4.1            | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 24.4            | 25.7 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 19.9 |
| Marzo                                | 3.2       | 1.8  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.9  | 7.4            | 5.5  | 6.5  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 23.9            | 24.0 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 21.5 |
| Abril                                | 1.5       | 3.4  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 3.4  | 9.0            | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 10.0 | 23.4            | 25.3 | 24.4 | 27.1 | 22.3 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.7       | 3.7  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 1.2  | 11.9           | 13.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 24.3            | 27.6 | 23.0 | 26.2 | 16.3 |
| Junio                                | 1.3       | 1.3  | 3.0  | 1.0  | 0.6  | 13.3           | 14.6 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 23.3            | 27.6 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 21.0 |
| Julio                                | 2.1       | 1.1  | 2.2  | 1.3  |      | 15.7           | 15.8 | 17.4 | 13.0 |      | 24.9            | 26.4 | 26.5 | 22.7 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.6       | 1.4  | 1.8  | 0.8  |      | 17.5           | 17.4 | 19.5 | 13.9 |      | 25.6            | 26.1 | 27.1 | 21.4 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.2       | 1.3  | 0.5  | 0.7  |      | 20.1           | 18.9 | 20.1 | 14.7 |      | 27.0            | 25.0 | 26.0 | 21.7 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.2       | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.2  |      | 21.6           | 20.7 | 22.2 | 16.1 |      | 26.6            | 25.2 | 26.4 | 21.0 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.9       | 2.2  | 2.9  | 2.0  |      | 23.9           | 23.4 | 25.8 | 18.4 |      | 26.9            | 25.7 | 27.3 | 19.9 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.9       | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.8  |      | 26.2           | 24.8 | 27.5 | 20.5 |      | 26.2            | 24.8 | 27.5 | 20.5 |      |
| Pasto                                |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.9       | 2.0  | 0.9  | 1.7  | -0.3 | 1.9            | 2.0  | 0.9  | 1.7  | -0.3 | 23.1            | 27.3 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 19.9 |
| Febrero                              | 2.7       | 2.5  | 2.7  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 4.7            | 4.5  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 0.8  | 23.0            | 26.9 | 25.0 | 27.4 | 19.2 |
| Marzo                                | 1.4       | 1.5  | 1.6  | 4.9  | 2.0  | 6.0            | 5.1  | 5.0  | 18.8 | 2.8  | 25.4            | 25.0 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 19.6 |
| Abril                                | 2.4       | 2.2  | 1.0  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 10.1           | 8.2  | 6.1  | 6.8  | 3.8  | 24.1            | 25.2 | 23.5 | 28.5 | 18.8 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.0       | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 12.3           | 11.2 | 9.1  | 9.7  | 6.3  | 25.1            | 26.0 | 23.6 | 28.5 | 19.0 |
| Junio                                | 0.2       | 1.8  | 1.8  | 0.3  | 2.5  | 12.5           | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 8.9  | 23.8            | 28.0 | 23.7 | 26.6 | 20.9 |
| Julio                                | 1.5       | 1.5  | 2.0  | -0.2 |      | 14.2           | 14.9 | 13.3 | 9.9  |      | 24.6            | 27.9 | 24.4 | 23.9 |      |
| Agosto                               | 3.4       | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  |      | 18.1           | 18.2 | 16.7 | 13.2 |      | 28.4            | 27.4 | 24.3 | 23.9 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.2       | 2.9  | 3.1  | 2.8  |      | 20.7           | 21.6 | 20.2 | 16.4 |      | 29.1            | 28.2 | 24.6 | 23.6 |      |
| Octubre                              | 3.0       | 1.6  | 0.9  | 3.1  |      | 24.3           | 23.5 | 21.3 | 20.0 |      | 30.8            | 26.4 | 23.8 | 26.3 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.7       | 1.9  | 2.7  | 1.9  |      | 26.4           | 25.9 | 24.6 | 22.3 |      | 30.4            | 26.7 | 24.8 | 25.4 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 0.6       | 0.1  | 2.5  | -0.1 |      | 27.2           | 26.0 | 27.7 | 22.2 |      | 27.2            | 26.0 | 27.7 | 22.2 |      |
| Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros)    |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Bogotá                               |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 4.0       | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 0.7  | 4.0            | 2.1  | 2.0  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 21.6            | 28.6 | 26.9 | 24.7 | 24.6 |
| Febrero                              | 1.7       | 0.9  | 4.3  | 2.6  | 1.0  | 5.8            | 3.0  | 6.3  | 3.7  | 1.7  | 20.0            | 27.5 | 31.2 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| Marzo                                | 4.3       | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 10.3           | 5.7  | 9.5  | 6.5  | 3.9  | 20.8            | 25.6 | 31.5 | 22.4 | 22.0 |
| Abril                                | 2.2       | 4.8  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 3.4  | 12.7           | 10.8 | 12.1 | 9.6  | 7.4  | 18.8            | 28.7 | 28.6 | 22.9 | 22.5 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.3       | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 15.3           | 14.8 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 18.5            | 30.4 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 22.4 |
| Junio                                | 2.1       | 1.4  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 0.2  | 17.7           | 16.4 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 11.3 | 20.2            | 29.6 | 30.0 | 23.1 | 19.4 |
| Julio                                | 0.5       | 0.4  | 1.9  | 1.0  |      | 18.3           | 16.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 |      | 24.1            | 29.4 | 31.9 | 22.0 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.6       | -0.4 | 0.6  | 1.1  |      | 20.2           | 16.4 | 22.0 | 19.0 |      | 26.9            | 26.9 | 33.1 | 22.7 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 1.8       | 2.1  | 0.2  | 1.7  |      | 22.4           | 18.9 | 22.2 | 21.0 |      | 28.7            | 27.2 | 30.7 | 24.5 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.6       | 2.2  | 1.1  | 2.3  |      | 24.4           | 21.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 |      | 29.3            | 27.9 | 29.3 | 26.0 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 3.2       | 2.3  | 0.9  | 0.8  |      | 28.4           | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.8 |      | 30.8            | 26.8 | 27.5 | 25.9 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.0       | 2.2  | 0.9  | 0.3  |      | 31.0           | 27.0 | 25.8 | 25.1 |      | 31.0            | 27.0 | 25.8 | 25.1 |      |
| Barranquilla                         |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 3.6       | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 3.6            | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 20.9            | 27.5 | 24.4 | 27.3 | 21.1 |
| Febrero                              | 3.0       | 1.3  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 3.0  | 6.7            | 3.3  | 5.1  | 4.1  | 5.3  | 25.1            | 25.4 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 23.8 |
| Marzo                                | 3.7       | 1.4  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 10.7           | 4.8  | 7.5  | 5.8  | 7.1  | 23.5            | 22.6 | 27.3 | 23.9 | 24.0 |
| Abril                                | 2.0       | 4.3  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 3.7  | 12.9           | 9.3  | 10.2 | 9.8  | 11.1 | 26.9            | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.9 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.6       | 4.5  | 2.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 14.7           | 14.3 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 24.0            | 29.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 24.0 |
| Junio                                | 3.1       | 0.7  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 1.8  | 18.3           | 15.1 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 20.8            | 26.0 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 22.3 |
| Julio                                | 3.6       | 1.7  | 2.6  | 2.1  |      | 22.5           | 17.1 | 19.8 | 17.6 |      | 25.5            | 23.8 | 27.0 | 23.6 |      |
| Agosto                               | 1.6       | 2.0  | 1.6  | 0.8  |      | 24.4           | 19.4 | 21.8 | 18.6 |      | 26.8            | 24.3 | 26.6 | 22.6 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 1.0       | 0.9  | 1.1  | 0.9  |      | 25.7           | 20.5 | 23.2 | 19.7 |      | 30.0            | 24.1 | 26.9 | 22.3 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.2       | 2.1  | 0.4  | 0.9  |      | 27.2           | 23.0 | 23.6 | 20.8 |      | 25.7            | 25.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.7       | 1.1  | 0.4  | 1.1  |      | 29.4           | 24.0 | 24.2 | 22.1 |      | 27.6            | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.8 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 0.1       | -0.2 | 1.4  | 0.3  |      | 29.5           | 24.1 | 25.9 | 22.5 |      | 29.5            | 24.1 | 25.9 | 22.5 |      |
| Bucaramanga                          |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 2.6       | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 2.6            | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 18.9            | 34.7 | 23.4 | 27.8 | 25.5 |
| Febrero                              | 5.2       | 1.4  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 7.9            | 4.4  | 5.2  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 20.7            | 29.8 | 24.5 | 27.2 | 25.6 |
| Marzo                                | 3.8       | 1.6  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 12.0           | 6.1  | 7.5  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 22.4            | 27.1 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| Abril                                | 1.3       | 3.4  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 0.8  | 13.5           | 9.8  | 11.5 | 9.0  | 7.2  | 21.5            | 29.8 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 24.1 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.2       | 3.7  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 16.0           | 13.8 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 9.4  | 24.3            | 31.6 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 24.0 |
| Junio                                | 1.2       | 0.3  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 1.2  | 17.4           | 14.2 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 24.8            | 30.5 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 21.2 |
| Julio                                | 1.4       | 0.2  | 2.1  | 2.7  |      | 19.1           | 14.4 | 20.9 | 18.3 |      | 25.6            | 28.9 | 30.5 | 26.0 |      |
| Agosto                               | 2.8       | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.4  |      | 22.4           | 15.7 | 22.7 | 19.9 |      | 28.7            | 26.9 | 30.9 | 25.8 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.3       | 1.1  | 0.9  | 1.9  |      | 25.2           | 17.0 | 23.8 | 22.2 |      | 31.3            | 25.4 | 30.7 | 27.0 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.6       | 2.4  | 1.1  | 2.4  |      | 27.2           | 19.8 | 25.1 | 25.1 |      | 32.9            | 26.4 | 29.0 | 28.7 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 3.4       | 1.7  | 1.3  | 0.2  |      | 31.5           | 21.9 | 26.7 | 25.4 |      | 34.2            | 24.4 | 28.4 | 27.3 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.1       | 1.3  | 1.6  | 0.6  |      | 34.2           | 23.5 | 28.7 | 26.2 |      | 34.2            | 23.5 | 28.7 | 26.2 |      |



# 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (Conclusión)

| Fin de:                    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                            | 1979      | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979           | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1979            | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Cali                       |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 2.5       | 2.3  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 0.8  | 2.5            | 2.3  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 0.8  | 17.5            | 24.7 | 27.1 | 28.8 | 20.9 |
| Febrero                    | 1.2       | 0.6  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 0.7  | 3.7            | 3.0  | 4.8  | 5.2  | 1.6  | 17.3            | 24.0 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 19.7 |
| Marzo                      | 4.2       | 1.5  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 8.1            | 4.5  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 2.7  | 21.3            | 20.7 | 29.8 | 27.2 | 19.6 |
| Abril                      | 1.7       | 2.8  | 2.7  | 1.7  | 2.5  | 9.9            | 7.4  | 9.8  | 8.3  | 5.3  | 20.8            | 22.0 | 29.7 | 26.0 | 20.6 |
| Mayo                       | 1.4       | 3.1  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 2.7  | 11.4           | 10.6 | 11.5 | 9.9  | 8.1  | 20.8            | 24.1 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 22.0 |
| Junio                      | 0.9       | 1.2  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 12.4           | 12.0 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 19.7            | 24.5 | 29.0 | 25.6 | 22.1 |
| Julio                      | 1.9       | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  |      | 14.5           | 13.8 | 15.9 | 14.0 |      | 21.1            | 24.1 | 29.1 | 25.7 |      |
| Agosto                     | 2.1       | 2.0  | 2.5  | 1.3  |      | 16.9           | 16.0 | 18.7 | 15.5 |      | 24.3            | 24.0 | 29.7 | 24.2 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 2.6       | 2.1  | 1.5  | 2.2  |      | 19.9           | 18.5 | 20.5 | 18.0 |      | 25.0            | 23.4 | 29.0 | 25.1 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.0       | 1.3  | 2.6  | 1.3  |      | 11.5           | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.1 |      | 12.4            | 25.3 | 25.0 | 27.3 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 1.9       | 2.7  | 2.2  | 1.8  |      | 23.7           | 24.8 | 24.7 | 22.4 |      | 25.9            | 26.0 | 26.7 | 25.3 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.0       | 1.5  | 2.4  | 1.3  |      | 24.9           | 26.7 | 27.7 | 24.0 |      | 24.9            | 26.7 | 27.7 | 24.0 |      |
| Manizales                  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 3.7       | 2.5  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 3.7            | 2.5  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 21.6            | 27.7 | 27.1 | 28.3 | 20.9 |
| Febrero                    | -0.6      | 0.2  | 1.4  | 0.8  | -1.1 | 3.1            | 2.7  | 3.2  | 2.7  | -0.1 | 20.4            | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.6 | 18.5 |
| Marzo                      | 3.5       | 2.5  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 6.7            | 5.3  | 4.3  | 4.1  | 1.3  | 21.7            | 27.5 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 18.6 |
| Abril                      | 3.4       | 5.7  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 10.3           | 11.3 | 6.8  | 6.7  | 4.5  | 24.1            | 30.4 | 22.8 | 28.2 | 19.3 |
| Mayo                       | 3.4       | 2.4  | 3.8  | 2.5  | 3.2  | 14.1           | 14.0 | 10.8 | 9.4  | 7.8  | 24.6            | 29.1 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 20.1 |
| Junio                      | 1.9       | 2.8  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 16.3           | 17.2 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 9.0  | 23.8            | 30.2 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 19.5 |
| Julio                      | 0.4       | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.1  |      | 16.8           | 19.0 | 15.4 | 13.5 |      | 24.0            | 31.6 | 24.1 | 26.1 |      |
| Agosto                     | 1.8       | 0.7  | 0.4  | 1.6  |      | 18.9           | 19.8 | 15.9 | 15.4 |      | 25.4            | 30.2 | 23.8 | 27.6 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 2.1       | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  |      | 21.4           | 21.1 | 17.2 | 16.9 |      | 27.9            | 28.9 | 23.9 | 27.8 |      |
| Octubre                    | 2.2       | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  |      | 24.1           | 24.1 | 19.9 | 19.5 |      | 29.0            | 29.3 | 23.6 | 27.8 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 2.5       | 2.3  | 3.7  | 1.7  |      | 27.2           | 27.0 | 24.3 | 21.5 |      | 27.5            | 29.0 | 25.3 | 25.2 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.6       | 0.7  | 3.1  | 0.3  |      | 29.2           | 27.9 | 28.2 | 21.8 |      | 29.2            | 27.9 | 28.2 | 21.8 |      |
| Medellin                   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 3.6       | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 3.6            | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 22.3            | 30.1 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 20.5 |
| Febrero                    | 1.1       | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 4.7            | 4.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 22.0            | 30.3 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 20.7 |
| Marzo                      | 3.6       | 1.8  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 3.9  | 8.5            | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 6.6  | 22.7            | 27.9 | 27.1 | 26.5 | 22.5 |
| Abril                      | 1.9       | 4.0  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 4.7  | 10.6           | 10.3 | 8.7  | 8.5  | 11.6 | 22.3            | 30.6 | 25.3 | 27.2 | 24.4 |
| Mayo                       | 3.5       | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 1.9  | 14.5           | 13.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 24.2            | 30.2 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 23.6 |
| Junio                      | 1.9       | 1.7  | 2.6  | 1.1  | 0.5  | 16.7           | 15.9 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 24.5            | 30.0 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 22.9 |
| Julio                      | 0.6       | 0.9  | 1.3  | 0.7  |      | 17.4           | 17.0 | 16.1 | 13.1 |      | 25.5            | 30.4 | 26.2 | 24.2 |      |
| Agosto                     | 2.2       | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.1  |      | 20.0           | 18.9 | 18.0 | 14.4 |      | 28.2            | 29.7 | 26.2 | 23.6 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 3.4       | 1.0  | 0.6  | 1.4  |      | 24.1           | 20.1 | 18.7 | 16.0 |      | 31.2            | 26.7 | 25.7 | 24.6 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.3       | 1.8  | 2.6  | 1.5  |      | 25.7           | 22.2 | 21.7 | 17.8 |      | 30.8            | 27.3 | 26.6 | 23.4 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 2.2       | 2.7  | 3.6  | 1.7  |      | 28.5           | 25.5 | 26.1 | 19.8 |      | 31.8            | 27.9 | 27.8 | 21.1 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.9       | 1.3  | 1.1  | 0.9  |      | 30.9           | 27.1 | 27.5 | 20.9 |      | 30.9            | 27.1 | 27.5 | 20.9 |      |
| Pasto                      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 3.1       | 2.1  | 0.7  | 2.2  | -1.2 | 3.1            | 2.1  | 0.7  | 2.2  | -1.2 | 29.4            | 26.5 | 23.3 | 29.0 | 18.5 |
| Febrero                    | 1.6       | 0.8  | 2.9  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 4.7            | 2.9  | 3.6  | 4.4  | -0.8 | 27.2            | 25.5 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 18.1 |
| Marzo                      | 2.4       | 0.4  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 7.2            | 3.3  | 5.6  | 4.5  | 0.9  | 26.4            | 23.0 | 27.7 | 25.8 | 18.4 |
| Abril                      | 2.1       | 3.6  | 1.5  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 9.5            | 7.0  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 3.1  | 26.4            | 24.7 | 25.2 | 26.6 | 18.3 |
| Mayo                       | 2.5       | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 5.2  | 12.2           | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 8.5  | 26.9            | 25.6 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 20.8 |
| Junio                      | -0.6      | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 4.4  | 11.5           | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 24.0            | 29.5 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 24.6 |
| Julio                      | 1.0       | 1.9  | 3.2  | 0.1  |      | 12.6           | 15.2 | 16.7 | 11.4 |      | 24.7            | 30.6 | 16.6 | 21.4 |      |
| Agosto                     | 4.4       | 3.7  | 1.6  | 3.7  |      | 17.6           | 19.5 | 18.6 | 15.6 |      | 29.8            | 29.8 | 24.0 | 23.9 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 2.0       | 2.8  | 1.5  | 3.2  |      | 19.9           | 22.8 | 20.4 | 19.3 |      | 30.2            | 30.8 | 22.5 | 26.0 |      |
| Octubre                    | 4.4       | 1.2  | 0.8  | 3.1  |      | 25.2           | 24.3 | 21.4 | 23.0 |      | 33.4            | 26.8 | 22.0 | 28.9 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 0.9       | 0.8  | 3.4  | 1.7  |      | 26.3           | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.1 |      | 30.6            | 26.6 | 25.2 | 26.8 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.1       | -0.3 | 1.3  | -2.1 |      | 27.7           | 24.9 | 27.2 | 22.5 |      | 27.7            | 24.9 | 27.2 | 22.5 |      |
| Nacional - Total ponderado |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 3.3       | 2.3  | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.0  | 3.3            | 2.3  | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.0  | (-)             | 27.6 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 23.1 |
| Febrero                    | 1.8       | 1.1  | 2.9  | 2.2  | 1.2  | 5.2            | 3.4  | 5.2  | 4.1  | 2.2  | (-)             | 26.6 | 28.0 | 25.1 | 21.9 |
| Marzo                      | 4.1       | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 9.5            | 5.6  | 8.0  | 6.4  | 4.6  | (-)             | 24.2 | 28.8 | 24.6 | 21.8 |
| Abril                      | 1.8       | 3.8  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 11.5           | 9.6  | 10.6 | 9.2  | 7.8  | (-)             | 26.6 | 27.0 | 24.8 | 22.4 |
| Mayo                       | 2.2       | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 13.9           | 13.4 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 10.5 | (-)             | 28.3 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 22.3 |
| Junio                      | 1.7       | 1.2  | 2.7  | 2.2  | 0.7  | 15.8           | 14.8 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 11.3 | (-)             | 27.7 | 27.9 | 24.2 | 20.5 |
| Julio                      | 1.3       | 1.0  | 1.9  | 1.3  |      | 17.3           | 16.0 | 18.7 | 16.1 |      | (-)             | 27.4 | 28.9 | 23.5 |      |
| Agosto                     | 1.8       | 0.8  | 1.3  | 1.2  |      | 19.4           | 16.9 | 20.2 | 17.5 |      | (-)             | 26.1 | 29.5 | 23.5 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 2.2       | 1.7  | 0.7  | 1.6  |      | 22.0           | 18.9 | 21.1 | 19.4 |      | (-)             | 25.5 | 28.3 | 24.5 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.4       | 2.2  | 1.2  | 1.8  |      | 23.7           | 21.5 | 22.6 | 21.5 |      | (-)             | 27.1 | 27.1 | 25.3 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 2.4       | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.2  |      | 26.7           | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.0 |      | (-)             | 26.4 | 26.4 | 24.8 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.7       | 1.4  | 1.5  | 0.8  |      | 28.8           | 25.9 | 26.4 | 24.0 |      | 28.8            | 25.9 | 26.4 | 24.0 |      |

(1) Las variaciones porcentuales corresponden a la relación de los siguientes índices: 1. Variación mensual: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mes anterior. 2. Año corrido: Índice del mes en referencia con el de diciembre del año anterior. 3. Año completo: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mismo mes del año anterior. Fuente: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE.

### 8.3.1 Variaciones porcentuales anuales de los índices de precios, para algunos países del mundo

(Fin de periodo)

| Países         | Al por mayor |       |       |       |       |       | Al consumidor |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | 1980         | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  |       |       | 1980          | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  |       |       |
|                |              |       |       | Marzo | Abril | Mayo  |               |       |       | Marzo | Abril | Mayo  |
|                |              |       |       |       |       |       |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| Alemania       | 6.9          | 8.1   | 3.6   | 2.1   | 1.9   | (...) | 5.4           | 6.3   | 4.6   | 3.5   | 3.3   | 3.0   |
| Argentina      | 57.6         | 180.2 | 311.1 | (...) | (...) | (...) | 87.6          | 131.3 | 209.7 | 266.1 | 287.5 | 310.1 |
| Bolivia        | (-)          | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 23.9          | 24.9  | 296.6 | (...) | (...) | (...) |
| Brasil         | 118.6        | 90.5  | 96.8  | 110.8 | 120.3 | (...) | 86.3          | 100.6 | 101.8 | 112.6 | 118.3 | (...) |
| Canadá         | 11.9         | 8.6   | 4.4   | 3.8   | 2.9   | (...) | 11.2          | 12.1  | 9.3   | 7.2   | 6.6   | 5.5   |
| Chile          | 8.8          | 13.1  | 39.6  | 46.4  | 53.1  | 61.1  | 31.2          | 9.5   | 20.7  | 24.9  | 28.8  | 31.2  |
| Colombia (1)   | 25.4         | 23.5  | 24.6  | 22.4  | 23.9  | 24.7  | 25.9          | 26.4  | 24.0  | 21.8  | 22.4  | 22.3  |
| Costa Rica     | 21.6         | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | 17.8          | 65.1  | 81.8  | (...) | (...) | (...) |
| Ecuador        | 5.0          | 11.7  | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | 14.5          | 17.9  | 24.3  | 31.1  | 35.5  | (...) |
| España         | (...)        | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | 15.1          | 14.4  | 14.0  | 12.8  | (...) | (...) |
| Estados Unidos | 12.3         | 5.6   | 1.6   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 12.4          | 8.9   | 3.9   | 3.6   | 3.9   | 3.5   |
| Francia        | 7.7          | 13.4  | 8.2   | 8.4   | 8.5   | (...) | 13.7          | 14.0  | 9.7   | 9.0   | 9.1   | (...) |
| Italia         | 17.1         | 17.7  | 11.6  | 10.2  | 10.1  | (...) | 21.3          | 16.4  | 16.1  | 16.2  | 16.4  | (...) |
| Japón          | 9.6          | 1.6   | 0.1   | -1.7  | -2.7  | -2.4  | 7.1           | 4.3   | 1.8   | 2.4   | 2.0   | (...) |
| México         | 26.4         | 29.8  | (...) | (...) | (...) | (...) | 29.7          | 28.7  | 98.9  | 115.4 | (...) | (...) |
| Perú           | (-)          | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 60.8          | 72.7  | 73.0  | 90.9  | 97.2  | (...) |
| Reino Unido    | 12.7         | 11.5  | 8.0   | 7.1   | 7.3   | (...) | 15.1          | 12.0  | 5.4   | 4.6   | 4.0   | (...) |
| Uruguay        | 28.5         | 14.9  | 33.5  | (...) | (...) | (...) | 42.8          | 29.4  | 20.5  | (...) | (...) | (...) |
| Venezuela      | 10.9         | 17.4  | (...) | 3.8   | (...) | (...) | 19.6          | 10.8  | 7.7   | 7.1   | 7.7   | (...) |

(1) Al por mayor cifras del Banco de la República. Al consumidor, cifras del Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE. Fuente: Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales del Fondo Monetario Internacional.

### 8.4.1 Café. Precio interno, externo, mínimo de reintegro, cuota de retención e impuesto ad-valorem

| Fin de:    | Precios                                           |                                                          |                                                                  | Porcentaje          |                                  |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|            | Interno<br>(1)<br>(Pesos por carga<br>de 125 kg.) | Externo<br>(2)<br>(Dólares por libra<br>de 453.6 gramos) | Mínimo de<br>reintegro<br>(3)<br>(Dólares por saco<br>de 70 kg.) | De retención<br>(4) | De impuesto<br>ad-valorem<br>(5) |
| 1977       | 7.300.00                                          | 2.03                                                     | 313.75                                                           | 80.00               | 17.00                            |
| 1978       | 7.300.00                                          | 1.31                                                     | 259.00                                                           | 80.00               | 16.00                            |
| 1979       | 8.300.00                                          | 1.82                                                     | 251.00                                                           | 58.00               | 16.00                            |
| 1980       | 9.200.00                                          | 1.26                                                     | 181.95                                                           | 15.00               | 13.00                            |
| 1981       | 10.330.00                                         | 1.43                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| 1982       | 12.100.00                                         | 1.34                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| 1982 Abril | 11.050.00                                         | 1.42                                                     | 217.25                                                           | 39.00               | 12.00                            |
| Mayo       | 11.050.00                                         | 1.40                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Junio      | 11.050.00                                         | 1.42                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Julio      | 11.050.00                                         | 1.31                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 25.00               | 12.00                            |
| Agosto     | 11.050.00                                         | 1.34                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Septiembre | 11.050.00                                         | 1.44                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Octubre    | 12.100.00                                         | 1.40                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Noviembre  | 12.100.00                                         | 1.38                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Diciembre  | 12.100.00                                         | 1.34                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| 1983 Enero | 12.100.00                                         | 1.23                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Febrero    | 12.100.00                                         | 1.25                                                     | 191.00                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Marzo      | 12.100.00                                         | 1.24                                                     | 191.00                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Abril      | 12.800.00                                         | 1.25                                                     | 191.00                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Mayo       | 12.800.00                                         | 1.31                                                     | 191.00                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |
| Junio      | 12.800.00                                         | 1.26                                                     | 191.00                                                           | 40.00               | 9.00                             |

(1) Precio de compra en el mercado interno del café pergamino tipo federación. (2) Precio indicativo de los cafés "otros suaves" en el mercado de Nueva York: promedio de las cotizaciones de los cafés Guatemala (Prime washed), El Salvador (Central Standard) y México (Prime washed). (3) Es el valor mínimo en dólares que se debe reintegrar al Banco de la República por cada saco de 70 kilogramos exportados. (4) Cantidad de café pergamino que el exportador debe entregar al Fondo Nacional del Café, a través de la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros, equivalente a un porcentaje del café excelso que se proyecte exportar. (5) Impuesto sobre el valor en moneda extranjera de los reintegros por exportaciones de café. Existen además impuestos que obligan a los exportadores a vender a la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros unas cantidades determinadas de café de calidades inferiores (5.5% de pasilla y 0.5% de ripio). Fuente: Federación Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia.

# 8.5.1 Índice de costos para la construcción de vivienda en Bogotá, D. E. (1)

(Base diciembre 1980 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Materiales para obra negra |              |          |                     |       |        |          |                          |                          |          |        |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|
|            | Total                      | Cemento gris | Concreto | Agregados minerales | Acero | Madera | Ladrillo | Instalaciones sanitarias | Instalaciones eléctricas | Cubierta | Equipo |
| 1978       | 58.1                       | 44.3         | 56.3     | 53.2                | 65.1  | 67.9   | 61.5     | 58.1                     | 60.1                     | 71.1     | 46.6   |
| 1979       | 75.1                       | 57.3         | 71.0     | 71.7                | 75.6  | 77.6   | 83.9     | 78.1                     | 83.7                     | 84.6     | 70.4   |
| 1980       | 100.0                      | 100.0        | 100.0    | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                    | 100.0                    | 100.0    | 100.0  |
| 1981       | 118.4                      | 104.9        | 140.4    | 112.4               | 105.2 | 120.1  | 115.1    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 117.7    | 127.0  |
| 1982       | 148.1                      | 117.4        | 176.3    | 191.3               | 114.3 | 141.7  | 141.2    | 148.7                    | 150.9                    | 169.8    | 146.0  |
| 1982 Marzo | 124.7                      | 105.6        | 140.4    | 123.2               | 105.3 | 126.0  | 115.1    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Abril      | 128.5                      | 106.8        | 157.3    | 129.6               | 105.5 | 126.0  | 123.9    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Mayo       | 128.6                      | 100.8        | 157.3    | 141.3               | 106.1 | 126.0  | 123.9    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Junio      | 131.0                      | 96.8         | 157.3    | 142.3               | 106.5 | 130.1  | 124.5    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 163.3    | 145.0  |
| Julio      | 131.7                      | 96.5         | 157.3    | 143.6               | 106.2 | 130.1  | 124.5    | 136.6                    | 131.3                    | 163.3    | 146.0  |
| Agosto     | 135.3                      | 122.0        | 157.3    | 143.6               | 106.3 | 134.2  | 128.0    | 136.6                    | 131.3                    | 164.2    | 146.0  |
| Septiembre | 141.2                      | 122.9        | 176.3    | 143.6               | 116.0 | 134.2  | 138.8    | 141.0                    | 131.3                    | 165.6    | 146.0  |
| Octubre    | 143.1                      | 121.7        | 176.3    | 144.5               | 115.7 | 134.2  | 139.5    | 148.7                    | 138.7                    | 165.6    | 146.0  |
| Noviembre  | 144.9                      | 119.0        | 176.3    | 153.2               | 115.9 | 141.7  | 139.5    | 148.7                    | 149.7                    | 165.6    | 146.0  |
| Diciembre  | 148.1                      | 117.4        | 176.3    | 191.3               | 114.3 | 141.7  | 141.2    | 148.7                    | 150.9                    | 169.8    | 146.0  |
| 1983 Enero | 150.3                      | 117.1        | 176.3    | 193.7               | 113.6 | 141.7  | 148.7    | 148.7                    | 153.3                    | 169.8    | 176.9  |
| Febrero    | 150.5                      | 117.0        | 176.3    | 193.7               | 113.0 | 141.7  | 148.7    | 150.7                    | 153.3                    | 169.8    | 176.9  |
| Marzo      | 151.2                      | 116.9        | 176.3    | 198.9               | 113.7 | 141.7  | 150.2    | 150.7                    | 153.3                    | 169.8    | 176.9  |
| Abril      | 151.2                      | 116.1        | 176.3    | 198.9               | 113.9 | 141.7  | 150.2    | 150.7                    | 153.3                    | 169.8    | 176.9  |
| Mayo       | 153.0                      | 117.4        | 176.3    | 195.2               | 114.4 | 141.7  | 150.2    | 157.9                    | 160.1                    | 170.6    | 176.9  |
| Junio      | 153.2                      | 118.8        | 176.3    | 194.4               | 115.8 | 141.7  | 150.2    | 157.9                    | 160.1                    | 170.6    | 176.9  |

| Fin de:    | Materiales para acabados |       |                     |             |          |                                        |                                    |         |        | Total<br>materiales<br>básicos<br>(2) | Obra de<br>mano | Costo total de la<br>edificación (3) |
|------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
|            | Total                    | Pisos | Revesti-<br>mientos | Carpintería |          | Aparatos y<br>accesorios<br>sanitarios | Instala-<br>ciones es-<br>peciales | Pintura | Equipo |                                       |                 |                                      |
|            |                          |       |                     | Madera      | Metálica |                                        |                                    |         |        |                                       |                 |                                      |
| 1978       | 66.5                     | 65.4  | 66.9                | 63.0        | 71.1     | 76.1                                   | 57.4                               | 68.5    | 39.6   | 60.3                                  | 47.8            | 56.2                                 |
| 1979       | 82.3                     | 88.6  | 81.7                | 76.2        | 82.5     | 84.5                                   | 79.6                               | 83.9    | 66.0   | 78.0                                  | 69.0            | 74.6                                 |
| 1980       | 100.0                    | 100.0 | 100.0               | 100.0       | 100.0    | 100.0                                  | 100.0                              | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                 | 100.0           | 100.0                                |
| 1981       | 122.4                    | 114.8 | 124.3               | 131.7       | 112.8    | 122.4                                  | 128.0                              | 124.0   | 133.7  | 120.0                                 | 130.8           | 122.4                                |
| 1982       | 149.7                    | 142.9 | 149.8               | 172.7       | 130.2    | 158.2                                  | 144.1                              | 149.7   | 145.5  | 148.8                                 | 164.5           | 152.3                                |
| 1982 Marzo | 129.8                    | 117.3 | 133.2               | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                                  | 128.9                              | 128.9   | 145.5  | 126.8                                 | 147.6           | 131.4                                |
| Abril      | 133.5                    | 122.3 | 143.9               | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                                  | 140.8                              | 128.9   | 145.5  | 130.6                                 | 147.6           | 134.4                                |
| Mayo       | 134.1                    | 122.3 | 143.9               | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                                  | 141.0                              | 134.5   | 145.5  | 130.9                                 | 147.9           | 134.7                                |
| Junio      | 134.9                    | 122.3 | 143.9               | 151.2       | 112.8    | 139.9                                  | 141.0                              | 140.1   | 145.5  | 132.7                                 | 148.8           | 136.3                                |
| Julio      | 140.8                    | 125.7 | 143.9               | 165.9       | 125.2    | 139.9                                  | 141.0                              | 140.1   | 145.5  | 135.4                                 | 151.2           | 138.9                                |
| Agosto     | 144.5                    | 129.4 | 149.8               | 171.6       | 125.2    | 157.0                                  | 141.0                              | 140.1   | 145.5  | 139.0                                 | 156.8           | 143.0                                |
| Septiembre | 145.5                    | 129.4 | 149.8               | 171.6       | 125.2    | 157.0                                  | 143.5                              | 146.3   | 145.5  | 143.0                                 | 162.1           | 147.3                                |
| Octubre    | 147.6                    | 138.6 | 149.8               | 171.6       | 125.2    | 157.0                                  | 143.5                              | 149.7   | 145.5  | 145.0                                 | 163.1           | 149.0                                |
| Noviembre  | 149.6                    | 142.9 | 149.8               | 172.7       | 130.2    | 157.0                                  | 144.1                              | 149.7   | 145.5  | 146.9                                 | 163.9           | 150.7                                |
| Diciembre  | 149.7                    | 142.9 | 149.8               | 172.7       | 130.2    | 158.2                                  | 144.1                              | 149.7   | 145.5  | 148.8                                 | 164.5           | 152.3                                |
| 1983 Enero | 152.0                    | 151.0 | 149.8               | 172.7       | 130.2    | 158.2                                  | 144.6                              | 152.6   | 179.2  | 151.2                                 | 180.2           | 157.6                                |
| Febrero    | 154.7                    | 151.0 | 153.7               | 172.7       | 130.2    | 175.3                                  | 144.6                              | 158.4   | 179.2  | 152.3                                 | 185.0           | 159.6                                |
| Marzo      | 157.2                    | 151.0 | 153.7               | 180.3       | 130.2    | 175.3                                  | 145.7                              | 167.0   | 179.2  | 153.8                                 | 187.9           | 161.4                                |
| Abril      | 157.2                    | 151.0 | 153.7               | 180.3       | 130.2    | 175.3                                  | 146.1                              | 167.0   | 179.2  | 153.8                                 | 188.7           | 161.6                                |
| Mayo       | 161.2                    | 154.2 | 156.9               | 180.3       | 145.0    | 176.1                                  | 146.1                              | 167.0   | 179.2  | 156.3                                 | 189.2           | 163.6                                |
| Junio      | 161.9                    | 159.2 | 156.9               | 180.3       | 145.0    | 176.1                                  | 146.4                              | 167.0   | 179.2  | 156.8                                 | 189.4           | 164.0                                |

Nota: Para los meses anteriores a diciembre de 1980, los índices resultan de empalmar la serie de base 1976=100, según el método sugerido por CAMACOL, Seccional Cundinamarca. (1) Corresponde al promedio ponderado de vivienda unifamiliar, según tipo de acabado y multifamiliar, según tamaño. (2) Corresponde a materiales para obra negra y para acabados. (3) Incluye materiales básicos y obra de mano. Fuente: Cámara Colombiana de la Construcción -CAMACOL- Seccional de Cundinamarca.



# 8.6.1 Precios internacionales de metales y otros productos

(Dólares por unidad de comercialización)

| Fin de:    | Oro (1)   |        | Plata      | Platino | Estaño                | Plomo | Aluminio             | Mercurio |
|------------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|            | Londres   | Zurich | Nueva York |         |                       |       |                      |          |
|            | Onza troy |        |            |         | Libra de 453.6 gramos |       | Frasco de 34.5 kilos |          |
| 1977       | 164.95    | 165.58 | 4.77       | 185.50  | 5.60                  | 0.33  | 0.48                 | 133.00   |
| 1978       | 226.00    | 224.63 | 6.00       | 350.00  | 6.48                  | 0.38  | 0.56                 | 182.00   |
| 1979       | 524.00    | 512.00 | 26.67      | 712.50  | 7.90                  | 0.55  | 0.78                 | 365.00   |
| 1980       | 589.75    | 587.50 | 15.65      | 570.00  | 6.74                  | 0.39  | 0.68                 | 357.50   |
| 1981       | 400.00    | 400.50 | 8.11       | 379.00  | 7.06                  | 0.31  | 0.52                 | 421.50   |
| 1982       | 456.90    | 460.50 | 10.90      | 391.00  | 5.50                  | 0.21  | 0.48                 | 385.00   |
| 1982 Marzo | 320.00    | 320.50 | 7.06       | 316.00  | 5.90                  | 0.27  | 0.48                 | 395.00   |
| Abril      | 361.25    | 359.50 | 7.12       | 336.00  | 5.84                  | 0.26  | 0.49                 | 369.50   |
| Mayo       | 325.25    | 325.50 | 6.26       | 293.00  | 5.66                  | 0.26  | 0.46                 | 370.00   |
| Junio      | 317.50    | 317.50 | 5.94       | 265.00  | 5.20                  | 0.26  | 0.43                 | 366.00   |
| Julio      | 342.90    | 343.50 | 6.56       | 275.00  | 5.17                  | 0.28  | 0.45                 | 357.50   |
| Agosto     | 411.50    | 409.50 | 7.97       | 342.50  | 5.99                  | 0.26  | 0.46                 | 345.00   |
| Septiembre | 423.25    | 422.50 | 8.11       | 287.00  | 5.70                  | 0.25  | 0.45                 | 375.00   |
| Octubre    | 423.25    | 422.50 | 10.01      | 346.00  | 5.70                  | 0.23  | 0.46                 | 381.50   |
| Noviembre  | 436.00    | 435.50 | 9.85       | 339.00  | 5.34                  | 0.21  | 0.46                 | 395.00   |
| Diciembre  | 456.90    | 460.50 | 10.90      | 391.00  | 5.50                  | 0.21  | 0.48                 | 385.00   |
| 1983 Enero | 499.50    | 500.50 | 13.86      | 468.50  | 5.90                  | 0.22  | 0.56                 | 360.00   |
| Febrero    | 408.50    | 420.50 | 10.95      | 448.50  | 6.07                  | 0.21  | 0.51                 | 350.00   |
| Marzo      | 418.00    | 418.50 | 10.63      | 394.00  | 6.21                  | 0.21  | 0.64                 | 336.00   |
| Abril      | 429.25    | 429.50 | 11.85      | 419.00  | 6.28                  | 0.21  | 0.66                 | 327.50   |
| Mayo       | 437.50    | 438.50 | 13.60      | 457.50  | 6.24                  | 0.20  | 0.71                 | 310.00   |

| Fin de:    | Cobre                               | Cinc | Magnesio | Niquel | Azúcar | Arroz N. Orleans | Trigo             | Algodón   | Petróleo            |           |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------|--------|--------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
|            | En el mercado de los Estados Unidos |      |          |        |        |                  |                   | Liverpool | Arabia Saudita      | Venezuela |
|            | Libra de 453.6 gramos               |      |          |        |        | Tonelada métrica | Bushel (35 kilos) | Libra     | Barrel (42 galones) |           |
| 1977       | 0.63                                | 0.31 | 0.99     | 2.08   | 0.07   | 473.99           | 3.12              | 0.59      | 12.70               | 12.42     |
| 1978       | 0.73                                | 0.35 | 1.01     | 2.08   | 0.08   | 326.28           | 3.71              | 0.80      | 12.70               | 12.42     |
| 1979       | 1.06                                | 0.37 | 1.09     | 3.23   | 0.15   | 429.90           | 4.90              | 0.82      | 24.00               | 21.25     |
| 1980       | 0.88                                | 0.41 | 1.25     | 3.45   | 0.29   | 584.22           | 4.97              | 0.99      | 32.00               | 29.03     |
| 1981       | 0.78                                | 0.42 | 1.34     | 2.66   | 0.13   | 429.90           | 4.79              | 0.68      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| 1982       | 0.75                                | 0.39 | 1.34     | 1.80   | 0.06   | 396.83           | 4.35              | 0.69      | 33.07               | 32.03     |
| 1982 Marzo | 0.73                                | 0.38 | 1.34     | 2.60   | 0.11   | 352.74           | 4.59              | 0.70      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Abril      | 0.75                                | 0.35 | 1.34     | 2.63   | 0.10   | 348.33           | 4.62              | 0.71      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Mayo       | 0.75                                | 0.34 | 1.34     | 2.60   | 0.08   | 363.76           | 4.56              | 0.77      | 33.33               | 32.03     |
| Junio      | 0.69                                | 0.35 | 1.34     | 2.53   | 0.07   | 359.35           | 4.24              | 0.76      | 33.33               | 32.03     |
| Julio      | 0.71                                | 0.36 | 1.34     | 2.45   | 0.08   | 352.74           | 4.13              | 0.78      | 33.28               | 32.03     |
| Agosto     | 0.69                                | 0.37 | 1.34     | 2.32   | 0.07   | 363.76           | 4.15              | 0.76      | 33.28               | 32.03     |
| Septiembre | 0.67                                | 0.40 | 1.34     | 2.12   | 0.06   | 363.76           | 4.16              | 0.73      | 33.40               | 32.03     |
| Octubre    | 0.73                                | 0.41 | 1.34     | 1.88   | 0.06   | 363.76           | 3.99              | 0.70      | 33.40               | 32.03     |
| Noviembre  | 0.72                                | 0.39 | 1.34     | 1.75   | 0.06   | 341.71           | 4.22              | 0.69      | 33.40               | 32.03     |
| Diciembre  | 0.75                                | 0.39 | 1.34     | 1.80   | 0.06   | 396.83           | 4.35              | 0.69      | 33.07               | 32.03     |
| 1983 Enero | 0.80                                | 0.39 | 1.34     | 1.85   | 0.06   | 374.78           | 4.49              | 0.72      | 33.40               | 32.03     |
| Febrero    | 0.85                                | 0.38 | 1.34     | 2.01   | 0.06   | 363.76           | 4.47              | 0.74      | 32.90               | 32.03     |
| Marzo      | 0.81                                | 0.39 | 1.34     | 2.32   | 0.06   | 363.76           | 4.47              | 0.74      | 32.90               | 32.03     |
| Abril      | 0.83                                | 0.38 | 1.34     | 2.33   | 0.07   | 363.76           | 4.55              | 0.80      | 28.59               | 27.03     |
| Mayo       | 0.83                                | 0.38 | 1.38     | 2.38   | 0.09   | 374.78           | 4.36              | 0.82      | 28.50               | 27.03     |

(1) La cotización del mercado de Zurich se refiere al promedio de compra y venta al cierre del mercado. La de Londres corresponde a la registrada en la hora 15:00 Fi-xed. Fuentes: Agencia de Noticias Reuter, Metals Week y Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales, del Fondo Monetario Internacional.

GRAFICO No. 7

Indice de precios al por mayor y al consumidor

