

## **8. PRECIOS**

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# PRECIOS

## 8.1.1 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general. Resumen

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Total   | Según origen del artículo |            |            |                     | Según uso o destino económico (1) |                            |                                         |                   |
|------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
|            |         | Producidos y consumidos   | Importados | Exportados | Exportados sin café | Bienes de capital                 |                            | Materias primas y productos intermedios | Bienes de consumo |
|            |         |                           |            |            |                     | Total                             | Materiales de construcción |                                         |                   |
| 1977       | 471.2   | 514.5                     | 408.4      | 674.5      | 610.5               | 402.4                             | 416.9                      | 445.4                                   | 528.2             |
| 1978       | 572.9   | 620.9                     | 494.9      | 646.3      | 647.1               | 512.8                             | 619.1                      | 542.1                                   | 633.4             |
| 1979       | 739.0   | 799.3                     | 596.9      | 858.3      | 849.7               | 608.6                             | 754.2                      | 681.1                                   | 858.9             |
| 1980       | 926.6   | 1.010.8                   | 737.7      | 876.7      | 1.080.7             | 752.2                             | 944.7                      | 827.1                                   | 1.115.5           |
| 1981       | 1.144.6 | 1.266.7                   | 903.3      | 1.000.6    | 1.173.9             | 933.8                             | 1.147.4                    | 954.0                                   | 1.464.0           |
| 1981 Mayo  | 1.013.1 | 1.111.6                   | 797.3      | 897.4      | 1.134.7             | 853.6                             | 1.110.0                    | 880.8                                   | 1.239.2           |
| Junio      | 1.032.1 | 1.135.7                   | 813.3      | 876.4      | 1.127.0             | 865.6                             | 1.115.0                    | 887.4                                   | 1.276.8           |
| Julio      | 1.048.6 | 1.155.0                   | 833.7      | 902.2      | 1.079.1             | 876.4                             | 1.120.7                    | 897.5                                   | 1.303.4           |
| Agosto     | 1.060.1 | 1.169.9                   | 844.5      | 952.2      | 1.106.5             | 882.1                             | 1.124.5                    | 906.7                                   | 1.320.0           |
| Septiembre | 1.077.9 | 1.191.8                   | 858.9      | 971.5      | 1.115.6             | 893.9                             | 1.138.3                    | 918.1                                   | 1.348.3           |
| Octubre    | 1.096.1 | 1.212.6                   | 877.3      | 958.8      | 1.126.6             | 911.4                             | 1.140.2                    | 924.4                                   | 1.381.9           |
| Noviembre  | 1.123.3 | 1.247.9                   | 893.9      | 995.5      | 1.160.8             | 924.5                             | 1.143.7                    | 935.7                                   | 1.434.7           |
| Diciembre  | 1.144.6 | 1.266.7                   | 903.3      | 1.000.6    | 1.173.9             | 933.8                             | 1.147.4                    | 954.0                                   | 1.464.0           |
| 1982 Enero | 1.172.0 | 1.300.7                   | 924.0      | 1.002.7    | 1.182.9             | 954.5                             | 1.153.3                    | 974.1                                   | 1.503.2           |
| Febrero    | 1.190.6 | 1.321.8                   | 937.6      | 1.041.5    | 1.184.6             | 966.8                             | 1.164.7                    | 992.7                                   | 1.524.0           |
| Marzo      | 1.220.0 | 1.359.3                   | 949.8      | 1.052.0    | 1.198.9             | 978.8                             | 1.181.7                    | 1.010.4                                 | 1.574.6           |
| Abril      | 1.247.7 | 1.395.3                   | 963.8      | 1.060.5    | 1.219.4             | 994.9                             | 1.189.9                    | 1.024.2                                 | 1.624.3           |
| Mayo       | 1.278.8 | 1.437.6                   | 975.2      | 1.057.1    | 1.248.2             | 1.004.7                           | 1.201.3                    | 1.039.2                                 | 1.683.4           |
| Junio      | 1.301.2 | 1.466.7                   | 983.0      | 1.062.2    | 1.266.2             | 1.016.2                           | 1.221.0                    | 1.061.4                                 | 1.709.8           |
| Julio      | 1.317.0 | 1.484.9                   | 994.0      | 1.055.9    | 1.269.9             | 1.026.0                           | 1.228.5                    | 1.076.7                                 | 1.728.3           |

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## 8.1.2 Variaciones porcentuales del índice de precios al por mayor del comercio (1)

| Fin de:           | Mensuales |      |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                   | 1977      | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1977           | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1977            | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Total             |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero             | 0.9       | 2.7  | 3.8  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 2.4  | 0.9            | 2.7  | 3.8  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 2.4  | 25.0            | 21.4 | 22.8 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.4 |
| Febrero           | 2.7       | 1.2  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.6  | 3.6            | 3.9  | 6.2  | 2.7  | 3.3  | 4.0  | 26.3            | 19.6 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 24.3 |
| Marzo             | 2.2       | 1.8  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 2.5  | 5.9            | 5.9  | 9.1  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.6  | 27.8            | 19.1 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 25.3 |
| Abril             | 5.7       | 2.7  | 2.6  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 11.9           | 8.7  | 12.0 | 8.0  | 7.6  | 9.0  | 33.2            | 15.7 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.1 |
| Mayo              | 2.8       | 2.1  | 2.7  | 3.6  | 1.6  | 2.5  | 15.0           | 11.0 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 9.3  | 11.7 | 33.2            | 14.9 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 26.2 |
| Junio             | 1.8       | 0.2  | 1.7  | 0.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 17.1           | 11.2 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 32.6            | 13.2 | 27.9 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 26.1 |
| Julio             | 0.6       | 1.1  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 17.8           | 12.5 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 30.1            | 13.8 | 29.0 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 25.6 |
| Agosto            | -1.2      | 1.6  | 2.7  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 16.3           | 14.2 | 22.5 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 26.5            | 17.0 | 30.4 | 22.3 | 23.5 |      |
| Septiembre        | 0.2       | 0.8  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 16.6           | 15.1 | 24.2 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 25.4            | 17.7 | 31.2 | 22.3 | 23.8 |      |
| Octubre           | 0.9       | 1.4  | 1.4  | 2.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 17.6           | 16.7 | 25.9 | 21.1 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 22.1            | 18.3 | 31.2 | 24.1 | 22.5 |      |
| Noviembre         | 0.6       | 2.0  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 2.5  | 1.8  | 18.3           | 19.0 | 27.5 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.3            | 19.9 | 30.2 | 24.5 | 23.6 |      |
| Diciembre         | 0.7       | 2.2  | 1.2  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 19.2           | 21.6 | 29.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 19.2            | 21.6 | 29.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 |      |
| Materias primas   |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero             | -0.8      | 3.5  | 3.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 2.1  | -0.8           | 3.5  | 3.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 2.1  | 22.7            | 15.4 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 16.9 |
| Febrero           | 2.0       | 1.0  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.2            | 4.5  | 5.8  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 4.1  | 22.9            | 14.2 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 16.8 |
| Marzo             | 1.3       | 1.2  | 1.3  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.5            | 5.8  | 7.2  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 5.9  | 22.6            | 14.1 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 16.9 |
| Abril             | 1.6       | 1.6  | 2.4  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 4.2            | 7.5  | 9.7  | 6.9  | 5.7  | 7.4  | 22.7            | 14.1 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 20.1 | 17.1 |
| Mayo              | 1.8       | 2.1  | 4.0  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.5  | 6.0            | 9.7  | 14.1 | 7.4  | 6.5  | 8.9  | 21.1            | 14.5 | 26.5 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 18.0 |
| Junio             | 1.0       | 0.1  | 2.5  | 1.5  | 0.7  | 2.1  | 7.1            | 9.9  | 17.0 | 9.0  | 7.3  | 11.3 | 20.4            | 13.5 | 29.5 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| Julio             | 0.8       | 1.9  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 7.9            | 12.0 | 18.8 | 11.0 | 8.5  | 12.9 | 18.2            | 14.8 | 29.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 20.0 |
| Agosto            | -0.4      | 2.7  | 3.4  | 2.0  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 7.5            | 15.0 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 9.6  | 16.6 | 18.3            | 29.9 | 15.8 | 17.6 |      |      |
| Septiembre        | -0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.7  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 7.1            | 15.5 | 23.3 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 16.3 | 15.5            | 19.2 | 29.9 | 16.2 | 18.3 |      |
| Octubre           | 1.0       | 0.4  | 0.6  | 2.4  | 0.7  | 1.7  | 8.1            | 16.0 | 24.0 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 13.3            | 18.6 | 30.1 | 18.3 | 16.3 |      |
| Noviembre         | 1.6       | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.8  | 9.8            | 17.4 | 25.2 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.5            | 18.2 | 29.8 | 18.1 | 16.8 |      |
| Diciembre         | 0.7       | 3.7  | 0.4  | 3.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 10.6           | 21.7 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 10.6            | 21.7 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 15.3 |      |
| Bienes de consumo |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero             | 2.9       | 1.8  | 4.6  | 1.5  | 0.4  | 2.7  | 2.9            | 1.8  | 4.6  | 1.5  | 0.4  | 2.7  | 29.4            | 28.7 | 23.3 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 34.2 |
| Febrero           | 4.0       | 1.3  | 2.5  | 0.7  | 2.7  | 1.4  | 7.0            | 3.0  | 7.3  | 2.3  | 3.2  | 4.1  | 32.6            | 25.3 | 24.9 | 29.2 | 31.0 | 32.4 |
| Marzo             | 3.8       | 2.1  | 4.7  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 3.3  | 11.0           | 5.2  | 12.4 | 4.2  | 5.0  | 7.6  | 37.2            | 23.3 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 34.5 |
| Abril             | 11.6      | 3.9  | 3.1  | 4.9  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 23.9           | 9.4  | 15.9 | 9.3  | 8.7  | 10.9 | 50.8            | 14.8 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 34.0 |
| Mayo              | 4.0       | 2.2  | 1.9  | 6.5  | 2.2  | 3.6  | 28.9           | 11.8 | 18.0 | 16.4 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 54.2            | 12.9 | 26.6 | 33.7 | 24.0 | 35.8 |
| Junio             | 2.8       | 0.1  | 1.0  | 0.3  | 3.0  | 1.6  | 32.5           | 11.9 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 54.4            | 9.9  | 27.7 | 32.8 | 27.3 | 33.9 |
| Julio             | 0.1       | 0.1  | 2.3  | 1.0  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 32.6           | 12.1 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 50.6            | 10.0 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 28.7 | 32.6 |
| Agosto            | -2.9      | 0.4  | 2.2  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 28.7           | 12.5 | 24.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 43.0            | 13.7 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 28.5 |      |
| Septiembre        | 0.6       | 1.1  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 29.5           | 13.8 | 27.7 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 41.4            | 14.3 | 34.6 | 29.5 | 28.7 |      |
| Octubre           | 0.5       | 2.1  | 2.1  | 3.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 30.1           | 16.1 | 30.4 | 26.2 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 34.1            | 16.1 | 34.7 | 31.2 | 27.5 |      |
| Noviembre         | -0.5      | 2.6  | 1.7  | 2.2  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 29.4           | 19.2 | 32.6 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 31.9            | 19.8 | 33.4 | 31.9 | 29.5 |      |
| Diciembre         | 0.5       | 0.6  | 2.3  | 0.7  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 30.1           | 19.9 | 35.6 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 30.1            | 19.9 | 35.6 | 29.9 | 31.2 |      |
| Bienes de capital |           |      |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Enero             | 1.5       | 3.5  | 2.5  | 0.6  | 3.5  | 2.2  | 1.5            | 3.5  | 2.5  | 0.6  | 3.5  | 2.2  | 20.4            | 21.7 | 26.3 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 22.6 |
| Febrero           | 1.1       | 1.7  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 2.7  | 1.3  | 2.6            | 5.2  | 3.6  | 1.9  | 6.3  | 3.5  | 20.7            | 22.4 | 25.6 | 16.7 | 28.9 | 21.0 |
| Marzo             | 0.5       | 3.2  | 1.2  | 2.9  | 1.3  | 3.3  | 3.1            | 8.6  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 7.7  | 4.1  | 19.7            | 25.7 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 26.9 | 34.5 |
| Abril             | 1.7       | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 1.6  | 4.9            | 11.2 | 6.9  | 7.0  | 10.8 | 6.5  | 21.2            | 26.5 | 22.6 | 18.8 | 27.9 | 19.4 |
| Mayo              | 2.2       | 1.5  | 0.9  | 4.2  | 2.4  | 1.0  | 7.2            | 12.8 | 7.9  | 11.5 | 13.5 | 7.6  | 18.1            | 25.7 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 17.7 |
| Junio             | 1.1       | 1.1  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 8.3            | 14.1 | 9.5  | 12.5 | 15.1 | 8.8  | 14.3            | 25.7 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 17.4 |
| Julio             | 1.8       | 1.5  | 2.7  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 10.2           | 15.8 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 9.9  | 15.4            | 25.4 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 17.1 |
| Agosto            | 2.1       | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 1.7  | 12.6           | 17.5 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 24.6            | 23.8 | 19.1 | 26.5 |      |      |
| Septiembre        | 1.1       | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 13.9           | 18.9 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 15.5            | 24.7 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 26.1 |      |
| Octubre           | 2.2       | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 16.3           | 22.0 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 19.2            | 24.9 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 26.0 |      |
| Noviembre         | 1.1       | 2.5  | 0.6  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 17.6           | 25.0 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 18.6            | 26.9 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 25.6 |      |
| Diciembre         | 1.5       | 1.9  | 0.4  | 2.2  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 19.4           | 27.4 | 18.7 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 19.4            | 27.4 | 18.7 | 23.6 | 24.1 |      |

(1) Las variaciones porcentuales corresponden a la relación de los siguientes índices: Variación mensual: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mes anterior. Año corrido: Índice del mes en referencia con el de diciembre del año anterior. Año completo: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mismo mes del año anterior. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

### 8.1.3 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general, según origen industrial (1)

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca | Minería | Producción industrial nacional |           |         |          |                             |                       |          |                              |                 |                       |
|------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|            |                                         |         | Total                          | Alimentos | Bebidas | Textiles | Calzado y prendas de vestir | Papel y sus productos | Químicos | Derivados petroléum y carbón | Metales básicos | Manufacturas diversas |
| 1977       | 626.2                                   | 425.9   | 415.5                          | 426.8     | 382.3   | 386.6    | 378.0                       | 403.7                 | 356.1    | 790.2                        | 345.6           | 280.1                 |
| 1978       | 762.2                                   | 524.9   | 497.3                          | 479.1     | 452.0   | 502.7    | 449.5                       | 473.5                 | 418.8    | 1.125.5                      | 612.0           | 299.1                 |
| 1979       | 978.0                                   | 582.8   | 663.7                          | 653.6     | 582.2   | 666.8    | 566.9                       | 555.8                 | 503.4    | 1.950.5                      | 691.1           | 369.4                 |
| 1980       | 1.186.0                                 | 663.2   | 862.6                          | 830.6     | 768.6   | 880.4    | 678.2                       | 672.6                 | 658.7    | 2.929.5                      | 913.1           | 465.6                 |
| 1981       | 1.533.5                                 | 928.2   | 1.043.2                        | 997.3     | 899.4   | 966.3    | 825.4                       | 860.1                 | 856.0    | 3.658.4                      | 989.7           | 635.4                 |
| 1981 Mayo  | 1.311.1                                 | 811.7   | 935.8                          | 902.2     | 776.1   | 928.8    | 760.6                       | 814.0                 | 749.5    | 2.931.8                      | 1.006.3         | 518.0                 |
| Junio      | 1.351.3                                 | 813.7   | 949.5                          | 918.1     | 787.1   | 939.1    | 770.7                       | 809.9                 | 762.7    | 2.934.7                      | 1.004.7         | 518.0                 |
| Julio      | 1.373.3                                 | 843.5   | 963.9                          | 927.4     | 866.4   | 957.1    | 774.1                       | 813.8                 | 765.2    | 2.934.7                      | 978.0           | 518.0                 |
| Agosto     | 1.391.5                                 | 848.2   | 974.2                          | 933.9     | 877.8   | 959.0    | 784.2                       | 813.8                 | 802.9    | 2.935.2                      | 979.8           | 518.0                 |
| Septiembre | 1.431.1                                 | 861.0   | 983.7                          | 942.8     | 880.6   | 960.3    | 798.8                       | 832.3                 | 814.3    | 2.935.8                      | 1.018.2         | 518.0                 |
| Octubre    | 1.473.7                                 | 898.9   | 990.4                          | 950.2     | 883.7   | 967.1    | 808.3                       | 844.9                 | 824.3    | 2.936.3                      | 1.002.5         | 518.0                 |
| Noviembre  | 1.531.3                                 | 923.4   | 1.008.6                        | 980.6     | 895.5   | 959.0    | 821.8                       | 844.9                 | 849.9    | 2.938.7                      | 980.9           | 595.7                 |
| Diciembre  | 1.533.5                                 | 928.2   | 1.043.2                        | 997.3     | 899.4   | 966.3    | 825.4                       | 860.1                 | 856.0    | 3.658.4                      | 989.7           | 635.4                 |
| 1982 Enero | 1.575.0                                 | 945.6   | 1.065.7                        | 1.020.9   | 910.6   | 1.037.0  | 831.6                       | 863.5                 | 861.7    | 3.659.1                      | 964.6           | 635.4                 |
| Febrero    | 1.604.3                                 | 996.7   | 1.079.1                        | 1.024.2   | 923.9   | 1.063.7  | 864.0                       | 969.8                 | 882.6    | 3.659.7                      | 959.6           | 635.4                 |
| Marzo      | 1.685.1                                 | 1.060.7 | 1.087.5                        | 1.036.4   | 926.3   | 1.063.3  | 866.5                       | 991.4                 | 890.3    | 3.660.4                      | 929.5           | 635.4                 |
| Abril      | 1.742.7                                 | 1.073.9 | 1.106.1                        | 1.064.1   | 930.0   | 1.066.0  | 875.1                       | 1.048.5               | 910.2    | 3.661.0                      | 944.0           | 635.4                 |
| Mayo       | 1.816.4                                 | 1.093.7 | 1.123.7                        | 1.090.2   | 933.4   | 1.068.9  | 954.5                       | 1.062.4               | 928.0    | 3.661.7                      | 940.2           | 635.4                 |
| Junio      | 1.847.6                                 | 1.098.8 | 1.144.7                        | 1.103.8   | 1.045.4 | 1.114.2  | 958.2                       | 1.072.9               | 945.0    | 3.662.3                      | 903.3           | 635.4                 |
| Julio      | 1.860.4                                 | 1.117.8 | 1.165.4                        | 1.124.4   | 1.045.4 | 1.135.5  | 962.7                       | 1.072.9               | 954.1    | 3.663.0                      | 961.3           | 635.4                 |

(1) Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme, CIIU Revisión 1, Naciones Unidas, 1958. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

### 8.1.4 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general, según categorías y grupos (1)

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Detalle                               | Fin de  |         |         | 1981    |         |         | 1982    |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                       | 1979    | 1980    | 1981    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dic.    | Ene.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Abr.    | May.    | Jun.    | Jul.    |
| I. Bienes producidos y consumidos     | 799.3   | 1.010.8 | 1.266.7 | 1.212.6 | 1.247.9 | 1.266.7 | 1.300.7 | 1.321.8 | 1.359.3 | 1.395.4 | 1.437.6 | 1.466.7 | 1.484.9 |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 896.7   | 1.112.5 | 1.417.2 | 1.353.9 | 1.406.9 | 1.417.2 | 1.456.5 | 1.475.2 | 1.531.3 | 1.415.8 | 1.644.7 | 1.672.0 | 1.691.6 |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 653.6   | 861.2   | 1.030.3 | 1.001.7 | 1.021.9 | 1.030.3 | 1.051.9 | 1.067.1 | 1.066.0 | 1.069.1 | 1.072.3 | 1.160.0 | 1.160.9 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 708.6   | 985.2   | 987.4   | 986.0   | 971.6   | 987.4   | 1.049.6 | 1.060.8 | 1.063.0 | 1.070.4 | 1.071.9 | 1.142.1 | 1.151.2 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 742.0   | 1.054.0 | 1.377.7 | 1.198.8 | 1.210.3 | 1.377.7 | 1.389.6 | 1.412.3 | 1.446.1 | 1.455.8 | 1.469.8 | 1.475.5 | 1.488.8 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 616.6   | 789.2   | 1.085.2 | 1.051.3 | 1.084.3 | 1.085.2 | 1.086.7 | 1.090.4 | 1.119.4 | 1.146.8 | 1.162.6 | 1.171.9 | 1.230.6 |
| Productos químicos                    | 527.8   | 695.2   | 912.0   | 875.7   | 905.3   | 912.0   | 917.7   | 939.7   | 947.4   | 972.7   | 990.9   | 1.007.3 | 1.015.2 |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 679.2   | 849.4   | 997.7   | 1.029.7 | 1.029.3 | 1.035.5 | 1.069.6 | 1.109.8 | 1.118.0 | 1.134.8 | 1.143.2 | 1.157.6 | 1.185.3 |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 470.1   | 580.9   | 745.0   | 723.6   | 743.4   | 745.0   | 764.2   | 769.0   | 780.1   | 800.4   | 805.8   | 815.9   | 827.2   |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 594.1   | 719.8   | 888.4   | 870.8   | 883.6   | 888.4   | 897.8   | 930.6   | 935.4   | 940.2   | 1.011.1 | 1.013.3 | 1.041.1 |
| II. Bienes importados                 | 596.9   | 737.7   | 903.3   | 877.3   | 893.9   | 903.3   | 924.0   | 937.6   | 949.8   | 963.8   | 975.2   | 983.0   | 994.0   |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 640.7   | 686.6   | 725.3   | 725.9   | 749.1   | 725.3   | 737.4   | 705.1   | 711.1   | 731.1   | 758.4   | 760.9   | 766.4   |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 215.0   | 252.7   | 302.1   | 293.4   | 294.7   | 302.1   | 303.5   | 307.4   | 320.5   | 327.0   | 331.5   | 334.4   | 343.1   |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 660.5   | 827.4   | 990.4   | 965.3   | 973.7   | 990.4   | 994.6   | 988.8   | 1.006.3 | 1.011.4 | 1.020.5 | 1.024.9 | 1.027.9 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 1.540.1 | 2.542.1 | 3.595.6 | 3.490.8 | 3.537.9 | 3.595.6 | 3.788.8 | 3.834.7 | 3.892.8 | 3.943.8 | 4.015.0 | 4.085.5 | 4.117.5 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 451.5   | 468.1   | 545.9   | 513.8   | 542.1   | 545.9   | 549.3   | 539.7   | 547.4   | 550.2   | 560.0   | 563.6   | 559.3   |
| Productos químicos                    | 616.1   | 771.6   | 923.0   | 889.4   | 921.2   | 923.0   | 932.4   | 938.9   | 961.4   | 975.6   | 992.4   | 1.024.4 | 1.035.4 |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 571.6   | 727.6   | 860.3   | 844.8   | 850.8   | 860.3   | 870.1   | 894.4   | 903.7   | 907.0   | 913.0   | 897.6   | 910.3   |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 588.0   | 710.4   | 880.8   | 856.4   | 873.5   | 880.8   | 909.9   | 927.0   | 936.7   | 955.8   | 965.6   | 975.2   | 986.1   |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 488.3   | 653.3   | 953.3   | 861.5   | 861.8   | 953.3   | 953.6   | 1.010.0 | 1.016.6 | 1.016.9 | 1.016.9 | 1.017.6 | 1.047.5 |
| III. Bienes exportados                | 858.3   | 876.7   | 1.000.6 | 958.8   | 995.5   | 1.000.6 | 1.002.7 | 1.041.5 | 1.052.0 | 1.060.5 | 1.057.1 | 1.055.9 | 1.055.6 |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 863.6   | 747.6   | 890.8   | 852.6   | 890.9   | 890.8   | 888.6   | 950.9   | 958.9   | 959.8   | (...)   | 933.1   | 920.5   |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 553.4   | 712.1   | 1.102.9 | 1.091.2 | 1.096.1 | 1.102.9 | 1.111.4 | 1.123.7 | 1.139.0 | 1.151.2 | (...)   | 1.222.2 | 1.232.2 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 494.2   | 687.9   | 624.8   | 629.7   | 628.0   | 624.8   | 625.7   | 626.3   | 659.3   | 670.4   | 689.6   | 702.3   | 729.0   |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 1.534.8 | 2.385.3 | 2.414.1 | 2.279.6 | 2.373.6 | 2.414.1 | 2.441.7 | 2.361.5 | 2.365.8 | 2.430.1 | 2.533.8 | 2.574.3 | 2.571.8 |
| Productos químicos                    | 535.5   | 555.3   | 755.6   | 701.5   | 715.3   | 755.6   | 765.0   | 762.4   | 772.7   | 783.3   | 796.0   | 813.4   | 819.8   |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 600.5   | 695.0   | 874.0   | 848.4   | 861.1   | 874.0   | 884.5   | 898.9   | 914.7   | 948.0   | 971.6   | 978.0   | 978.0   |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 582.4   | 767.7   | 912.8   | 886.0   | 898.3   | 912.8   | 926.6   | 938.9   | 951.6   | 963.9   | 980.3   | 1.000.0 | 1.008.2 |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 364.8   | 400.8   | 452.9   | 448.8   | 450.7   | 452.1   | 455.4   | 457.5   | 459.7   | 461.7   | 489.6   | 493.2   | 494.7   |

(1) Para el cálculo de los índices totales, se considera únicamente las dos categorías de bienes producidos y consumidos en el país e importados. Fuente: Banco de la República - Investigaciones Económicas.

# 8.1.5 Índice de precios al por mayor del comercio en general. Detalle (1)

(Base 1970 = 100)

| Descripción (2)                       | Fin de: |         |         | 1981    |         |         | 1982    |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                       | 1978    | 1979    | 1980    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dic.    | Ene.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Abr.    | May.    | Jun.    | Jul.    |
| Alimentos y animales vivos            | 628.1   | 824.6   | 1.015.9 | 1.222.3 | 1.266.7 | 1.275.9 | 1.308.7 | 1.324.4 | 1.372.7 | 1.415.7 | 1.467.1 | 1.489.4 | 1.505.6 |
| Animales vivos                        | 856.3   | 983.3   | 1.166.1 | 1.315.6 | 1.341.2 | 1.355.5 | 1.344.8 | 1.410.0 | 1.439.4 | 1.470.5 | 1.522.1 | 1.579.0 | 1.596.5 |
| Carnes y preparados                   | 694.7   | 827.8   | 1.028.6 | 1.203.8 | 1.248.9 | 1.263.1 | 1.323.3 | 1.322.7 | 1.360.3 | 1.443.0 | 1.520.5 | 1.568.9 | 1.575.7 |
| Productos lácteos y huevos            | 485.2   | 699.2   | 951.1   | 1.115.6 | 1.161.3 | 1.221.4 | 1.247.0 | 1.254.1 | 1.257.8 | 1.264.3 | 1.274.0 | 1.282.2 | 1.370.3 |
| Pescado y preparados                  | 686.9   | 857.9   | 1.167.6 | 1.527.1 | 1.546.3 | 1.585.0 | 1.576.1 | 1.580.0 | 1.797.9 | 1.804.1 | 1.681.8 | 1.671.3 | 1.855.7 |
| Cereales y preparados                 | 542.3   | 699.0   | 917.1   | 1.060.9 | 1.155.6 | 1.196.6 | 1.198.5 | 1.169.9 | 1.196.2 | 1.220.6 | 1.235.2 | 1.235.6 | 1.224.7 |
| Frutas y legumbres                    | 1.027.7 | 1.504.9 | 1.869.3 | 2.590.2 | 2.702.2 | 2.668.8 | 2.766.6 | 2.857.5 | 3.061.7 | 3.207.7 | 3.386.9 | 3.423.6 | 3.443.4 |
| Azúcar y preparados                   | 532.2   | 733.2   | 999.1   | 1.220.3 | 1.228.8 | 1.225.5 | 1.289.1 | 1.287.7 | 1.299.5 | 1.359.0 | 1.425.1 | 1.427.3 | 1.430.2 |
| Café y cacao                          | 350.8   | 472.8   | 526.8   | 538.3   | 545.5   | 545.7   | 545.8   | 545.0   | 556.6   | 557.5   | 558.1   | 558.7   | 564.6   |
| Alimentos para animales               | 555.6   | 797.8   | 981.4   | 1.156.3 | 1.171.2 | 1.180.2 | 1.242.1 | 1.267.5 | 1.290.6 | 1.296.1 | 1.320.9 | 1.371.6 | 1.398.1 |
| Alimentos diversos                    | 495.1   | 582.4   | 711.9   | 850.8   | 894.6   | 906.3   | 908.3   | 917.8   | 930.3   | 970.2   | 1.034.2 | 1.061.9 | 1.093.5 |
| Bebidas y tabaco                      | 506.2   | 643.0   | 843.1   | 981.6   | 1.002.8 | 1.011.1 | 1.031.6 | 1.048.0 | 1.046.5 | 1.051.6 | 1.055.2 | 1.137.5 | 1.139.3 |
| Bebidas                               | 455.3   | 596.0   | 795.2   | 919.1   | 931.8   | 936.2   | 948.2   | 962.6   | 963.2   | 963.3   | 967.1   | 1.087.2 | 1.087.5 |
| Tabaco y manufacturas                 | 622.0   | 749.8   | 952.2   | 1.123.9 | 1.164.5 | 1.181.4 | 1.221.4 | 1.242.5 | 1.236.2 | 1.252.6 | 1.255.7 | 1.251.9 | 1.257.1 |
| Materias primas no combustibles       | 457.7   | 609.9   | 837.3   | 858.2   | 850.2   | 863.8   | 909.5   | 916.9   | 926.4   | 932.4   | 934.7   | 988.6   | 995.6   |
| Semillas oleaginosas                  | 442.9   | 521.4   | 619.6   | 735.4   | 735.4   | 735.4   | 768.9   | 797.3   | 799.6   | 799.6   | 805.9   | 837.0   | 843.7   |
| Caucho                                | 422.3   | 579.4   | 808.1   | 883.7   | 882.5   | 899.5   | 883.7   | 891.4   | 900.0   | 890.0   | 876.5   | 861.3   | 867.5   |
| Maderas en bruto, aserrada y corcho   | 787.2   | 859.2   | 1.003.7 | 1.300.1 | 1.113.0 | 1.349.4 | 1.369.8 | 1.354.8 | 1.361.1 | 1.357.7 | 1.367.8 | 1.376.7 | 1.453.4 |
| Pulpa y desperdicios de papel         | 581.4   | 761.4   | 936.4   | 1.028.7 | 1.037.9 | 1.115.4 | 1.088.0 | 1.084.2 | 1.098.8 | 1.103.5 | 1.113.0 | 1.115.6 | 1.109.3 |
| Fibras textiles                       | 432.7   | 591.5   | 837.0   | 817.5   | 802.1   | 871.2   | 873.1   | 873.1   | 871.9   | 873.2   | 873.9   | 942.0   | 948.4   |
| Minerales en bruto                    | 784.8   | 1.032.5 | 1.559.9 | 1.588.8 | 1.603.0 | 1.639.0 | 1.693.9 | 1.747.4 | 1.831.9 | 1.974.2 | 1.989.7 | 2.001.4 | 2.018.0 |
| Productos vegetales diversos          | 372.8   | 620.3   | 858.0   | 1.012.3 | 1.061.7 | 1.063.7 | 1.063.7 | 1.063.7 | 1.269.6 | 1.269.6 | 1.269.6 | 1.348.7 | 1.348.7 |
| Combustibles y lubricantes            | 700.4   | 1.013.9 | 1.398.4 | 1.567.2 | 1.584.5 | 1.825.7 | 1.840.3 | 1.870.5 | 1.908.6 | 1.919.8 | 1.934.6 | 1.941.6 | 1.955.6 |
| Carbón                                | 907.4   | 1.082.9 | 1.356.9 | 1.856.7 | 1.859.5 | 1.869.7 | 1.915.8 | 1.980.6 | 2.142.3 | 2.162.7 | 2.217.1 | 2.217.1 | 2.261.5 |
| Petróleo y sus derivados              | 729.0   | 1.099.2 | 1.544.6 | 1.654.7 | 1.673.2 | 1.988.4 | 1.997.3 | 2.023.8 | 2.047.8 | 2.055.3 | 2.062.7 | 2.067.5 | 2.074.9 |
| Electricidad                          | 406.9   | 524.9   | 672.8   | 910.7   | 932.5   | 954.6   | 976.1   | 1.001.1 | 1.024.8 | 1.049.0 | 1.074.0 | 1.097.7 | 1.124.1 |
| Aceites y grasas animales y vegetales | 503.6   | 572.6   | 703.3   | 907.6   | 939.4   | 941.0   | 942.9   | 943.1   | 966.5   | 987.4   | 1.001.4 | 1.009.1 | 1.051.2 |
| Aceites y grasas animales             | 385.3   | 450.3   | 464.7   | 508.6   | 536.9   | 540.5   | 543.7   | 534.0   | 541.8   | 544.4   | 553.6   | 557.1   | 552.8   |
| Aceites vegetales                     | 546.2   | 616.6   | 789.2   | 1.051.3 | 1.084.3 | 1.085.2 | 1.086.7 | 1.090.4 | 1.119.4 | 1.146.8 | 1.162.6 | 1.171.9 | 1.230.6 |
| Productos químicos                    | 449.5   | 545.4   | 705.3   | 864.9   | 894.6   | 899.9   | 906.4   | 923.8   | 935.2   | 956.9   | 974.3   | 994.4   | 1.003.0 |
| Compuestos químicos                   | 515.7   | 631.2   | 836.5   | 948.6   | 980.4   | 985.6   | 996.3   | 1.011.9 | 1.017.6 | 1.071.3 | 1.086.4 | 1.117.6 | 1.128.9 |
| Colorantes y curtiembres              | 497.9   | 585.4   | 741.1   | 937.2   | 950.5   | 966.7   | 996.6   | 993.5   | 1.000.3 | 1.016.2 | 1.058.7 | 1.080.4 | 1.079.4 |
| Productos farmacéuticos               | 347.3   | 403.4   | 528.3   | 640.7   | 671.9   | 674.4   | 676.8   | 701.9   | 718.1   | 737.0   | 740.6   | 751.1   | 752.2   |
| Perfumería y tocador                  | 445.0   | 528.2   | 651.9   | 852.6   | 862.2   | 870.3   | 873.8   | 909.0   | 909.0   | 933.5   | 993.0   | 998.3   | 1.007.2 |
| Abonos manufacturados                 | 671.8   | 792.8   | 1.006.9 | 1.428.0 | 1.429.8 | 1.429.8 | 1.429.8 | 1.427.5 | 1.427.5 | 1.427.5 | 1.427.5 | 1.493.7 | 1.493.7 |
| Plásticos y resinas artificiales      | 495.5   | 764.0   | 956.7   | 1.092.2 | 1.099.5 | 1.103.7 | 1.120.3 | 1.131.5 | 1.195.3 | 1.211.4 | 1.226.2 | 1.266.0 | 1.278.0 |
| Productos químicos diversos           | 431.4   | 519.2   | 712.7   | 804.0   | 908.6   | 917.6   | 918.7   | 920.4   | 920.7   | 921.8   | 923.5   | 925.5   | 967.1   |
| Artículos manufacturados              | 530.4   | 657.2   | 826.7   | 985.1   | 983.8   | 991.6   | 1.018.9 | 1.055.0 | 1.059.4 | 1.074.4 | 1.081.4 | 1.089.8 | 1.119.5 |
| Cueros y sus manufacturas             | 561.7   | 747.1   | 836.4   | 976.5   | 983.4   | 986.1   | 999.8   | 1.016.7 | 1.059.7 | 1.079.4 | 1.093.1 | 1.128.9 | 1.186.8 |
| Manufacturas de caucho                | 374.5   | 468.3   | 586.1   | 696.6   | 707.9   | 768.3   | 800.7   | 809.3   | 809.4   | 813.4   | 818.6   | 818.8   | 818.9   |
| Manufacturas de madera                | 474.0   | 620.9   | 731.1   | 870.3   | 870.3   | 881.8   | 1.023.5 | 1.023.4 | 1.023.5 | 1.023.5 | 1.023.5 | 1.020.0 | 1.079.7 |
| Papel y sus manufacturas              | 471.5   | 561.3   | 694.7   | 880.0   | 880.6   | 884.0   | 891.4   | 986.2   | 1.010.8 | 1.067.7 | 1.090.5 | 1.103.3 | 1.114.4 |
| Hilados y tejidos                     | 548.7   | 712.3   | 882.7   | 1.066.2 | 1.066.2 | 1.070.4 | 1.147.6 | 1.193.1 | 1.194.5 | 1.198.9 | 1.204.7 | 1.226.3 | 1.265.0 |
| De minerales no metálicos             | 560.6   | 734.5   | 936.2   | 1.194.5 | 1.196.7 | 1.201.1 | 1.214.7 | 1.223.4 | 1.250.1 | 1.264.8 | 1.278.1 | 1.314.6 | 1.317.8 |
| Hierro y acero                        | 604.6   | 698.0   | 867.0   | 982.5   | 981.9   | 984.1   | 986.8   | 991.2   | 996.6   | 1.002.9 | 1.008.7 | 1.009.1 | 1.013.2 |
| Metales no ferrosos                   | 524.2   | 598.5   | 872.0   | 885.8   | 855.1   | 883.5   | 831.3   | 844.7   | 786.7   | 805.3   | 787.5   | 710.6   | 823.5   |
| Manufacturas de metales diversos      | 396.2   | 468.6   | 618.1   | 764.3   | 764.4   | 763.4   | 783.6   | 801.5   | 802.2   | 802.2   | 802.2   | 810.2   | 851.2   |
| Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     | 479.3   | 559.9   | 678.4   | 821.6   | 839.1   | 844.6   | 871.4   | 886.1   | 895.5   | 914.5   | 923.2   | 932.9   | 944.0   |
| Maquinaria no eléctrica               | 462.1   | 535.2   | 666.8   | 831.5   | 857.8   | 863.7   | 895.9   | 911.2   | 919.4   | 943.9   | 954.9   | 964.3   | 975.9   |
| Maquinaria eléctrica                  | 430.3   | 522.8   | 647.1   | 769.2   | 786.5   | 790.4   | 799.8   | 811.0   | 817.7   | 828.4   | 827.8   | 839.1   | 846.3   |
| Equipo de transporte                  | 525.4   | 607.8   | 708.7   | 840.0   | 847.9   | 854.0   | 884.6   | 900.6   | 912.7   | 930.5   | 941.8   | 950.9   | 963.7   |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 448.9   | 568.6   | 696.7   | 850.3   | 861.9   | 876.8   | 885.0   | 919.6   | 924.6   | 928.7   | 989.3   | 991.3   | 1.018.4 |
| Artículos prefabricados               | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   | 263.9   |
| Muebles                               | 532.8   | 647.9   | 722.2   | 955.7   | 960.2   | 962.6   | 997.1   | 1.036.8 | 1.074.8 | 1.097.6 | 1.145.4 | 1.149.2 | 1.151.6 |
| Vestuario                             | 439.1   | 560.0   | 674.7   | 812.5   | 813.8   | 817.3   | 821.9   | 860.3   | 861.3   | 869.8   | 960.9   | 962.6   | 963.2   |
| Calzado                               | 462.8   | 580.5   | 684.4   | 795.1   | 872.3   | 875.8   | 891.5   | 901.0   | 906.9   | 915.8   | 953.4   | 953.8   | 961.5   |
| Instrumentos profes. y de control     | 394.3   | 446.2   | 781.4   | 831.3   | 833.0   | 834.0   | 835.0   | 866.7   | 888.6   | 889.6   | 889.6   | 892.1   | 892.7   |
| Artículos manufacturados diversos     | 444.4   | 577.5   | 737.6   | 939.2   | 949.3   | 1.005.7 | 1.009.7 | 1.046.4 | 1.044.2 | 1.028.2 | 1.041.2 | 1.044.0 | 1.161.4 |

(Incluye bienes producidos y consumidos en el país e importados. (2) Según la Clasificación Uniforme para el Comercio Internacional, CUCI, Revisada; Naciones Unidas, 1960. Fuente: Banco de la República - Departamento de Investigaciones Económicas.

## 8. 2. 1 Índice de precios al consumidor

(Base Diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:         | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |          |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |           |            |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|                 | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| Índice nacional |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977            | 83.5                                 | 87.6      | 81.0     | 78.5      | 78.5       | 84.9                              | 89.3      | 78.9     | 78.9      | 78.4       |
| 1978            | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979            | 126.5                                | 132.1     | 120.8    | 125.1     | 124.6      | 129.8                             | 132.1     | 127.5    | 125.5     | 126.9      |
| 1980            | 157.5                                | 167.4     | 148.6    | 149.3     | 155.3      | 164.2                             | 165.7     | 168.0    | 148.9     | 155.8      |
| 1981            | 197.8                                | 215.6     | 182.2    | 177.8     | 195.3      | 208.0                             | 212.5     | 210.8    | 180.8     | 194.5      |
| 1981 Mayo       | 177.6                                | 193.7     | 168.5    | 161.4     | 168.3      | 186.9                             | 191.7     | 191.3    | 162.1     | 168.2      |
| Junio           | 182.2                                | 200.0     | 169.8    | 163.6     | 175.1      | 192.0                             | 198.4     | 194.5    | 165.0     | 172.3      |
| Julio           | 185.5                                | 204.8     | 173.1    | 165.4     | 176.5      | 195.6                             | 203.2     | 197.2    | 166.3     | 174.4      |
| Agosto          | 188.1                                | 207.7     | 175.1    | 168.2     | 179.6      | 198.0                             | 205.3     | 199.3    | 169.1     | 177.9      |
| Septiembre      | 189.8                                | 207.8     | 177.7    | 170.3     | 182.5      | 199.3                             | 205.3     | 202.2    | 171.9     | 180.1      |
| Octubre         | 191.7                                | 210.1     | 179.0    | 172.5     | 184.4      | 202.0                             | 207.9     | 205.2    | 174.6     | 182.0      |
| Noviembre       | 194.3                                | 212.8     | 180.2    | 175.1     | 188.9      | 205.3                             | 211.6     | 207.2    | 176.9     | 186.8      |
| Diciembre       | 197.8                                | 215.6     | 182.2    | 177.8     | 195.3      | 208.0                             | 212.5     | 210.8    | 180.8     | 194.5      |
| 1982 Enero      | 201.2                                | 222.2     | 183.5    | 179.3     | 195.8      | 211.9                             | 218.1     | 213.4    | 182.6     | 195.4      |
| Febrero         | 206.9                                | 224.6     | 193.5    | 184.1     | 201.9      | 216.0                             | 220.0     | 220.5    | 187.3     | 200.9      |
| Marzo           | 212.5                                | 228.5     | 199.5    | 198.2     | 210.6      | 220.6                             | 223.1     | 227.0    | 190.4     | 208.7      |
| Abril           | 216.8                                | 235.2     | 202.8    | 190.3     | 212.7      | 226.8                             | 231.6     | 231.9    | 194.0     | 209.4      |
| Mayo            | 222.1                                | 243.2     | 207.1    | 194.6     | 215.1      | 233.0                             | 240.6     | 235.1    | 197.3     | 212.5      |
| Junio           | 226.3                                | 250.4     | 210.0    | 197.1     | 216.7      | 238.5                             | 247.8     | 239.1    | 201.2     | 214.9      |
| Julio           | 229.6                                | 254.8     | 213.6    | 198.7     | 218.3      | 241.5                             | 250.7     | 242.7    | 203.1     | 217.6      |
| Bogotá          |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977            | 82.6                                 | 86.2      | 83.8     | 71.8      | 81.7       | 84.1                              | 88.2      | 79.5     | 74.6      | 82.9       |
| 1978            | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979            | 126.7                                | 135.7     | 119.7    | 124.7     | 122.4      | 131.0                             | 136.8     | 124.1    | 126.2     | 125.4      |
| 1980            | 157.5                                | 172.9     | 145.8    | 151.0     | 151.4      | 166.4                             | 172.7     | 163.8    | 151.4     | 153.6      |
| 1981            | 195.9                                | 221.8     | 174.3    | 179.4     | 190.0      | 209.3                             | 220.3     | 203.3    | 182.6     | 190.9      |
| 1981 Mayo       | 179.4                                | 203.6     | 167.7    | 162.3     | 163.7      | 192.7                             | 204.2     | 189.3    | 164.8     | 166.6      |
| Junio           | 184.2                                | 210.6     | 168.2    | 164.8     | 171.3      | 198.2                             | 211.7     | 192.0    | 167.9     | 171.8      |
| Julio           | 187.0                                | 215.8     | 169.5    | 166.9     | 172.9      | 201.9                             | 217.0     | 193.9    | 168.8     | 174.6      |
| Agosto          | 189.0                                | 217.7     | 169.9    | 169.6     | 176.4      | 203.0                             | 217.3     | 195.0    | 172.2     | 178.2      |
| Septiembre      | 189.4                                | 217.1     | 171.0    | 171.7     | 177.1      | 203.4                             | 216.2     | 197.4    | 174.5     | 178.9      |
| Octubre         | 191.0                                | 219.1     | 172.1    | 174.2     | 178.3      | 205.7                             | 218.5     | 200.3    | 177.7     | 179.3      |
| Noviembre       | 192.7                                | 219.4     | 172.3    | 177.1     | 183.7      | 207.6                             | 220.1     | 201.0    | 179.7     | 184.2      |
| Diciembre       | 195.9                                | 221.8     | 174.3    | 179.4     | 190.0      | 209.3                             | 220.3     | 203.3    | 182.6     | 190.9      |
| 1982 Enero      | 197.9                                | 225.7     | 175.1    | 181.1     | 190.3      | 211.5                             | 223.2     | 204.9    | 184.4     | 191.9      |
| Febrero         | 206.6                                | 230.3     | 192.5    | 185.8     | 195.9      | 217.1                             | 226.8     | 214.5    | 189.2     | 196.4      |
| Marzo           | 214.0                                | 235.5     | 201.2    | 189.1     | 206.2      | 222.8                             | 230.3     | 222.3    | 192.9     | 208.1      |
| Abril           | 217.9                                | 242.0     | 204.4    | 192.2     | 207.5      | 229.4                             | 239.0     | 228.1    | 196.9     | 208.9      |
| Mayo            | 224.7                                | 253.5     | 210.1    | 197.5     | 209.3      | 237.5                             | 252.3     | 230.2    | 201.1     | 211.1      |
| Junio           | 229.6                                | 261.9     | 214.3    | 200.1     | 210.4      | 244.0                             | 261.4     | 234.8    | 205.8     | 212.4      |
| Julio           | 233.3                                | 267.3     | 218.1    | 201.5     | 212.2      | 246.4                             | 264.0     | 236.7    | 207.4     | 215.7      |
| Barranquilla    |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977            | 84.3                                 | 87.6      | 81.5     | 79.3      | 77.8       | 85.1                              | 88.4      | 81.0     | 78.0      | 75.9       |
| 1978            | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979            | 128.1                                | 136.2     | 114.7    | 129.4     | 124.4      | 129.5                             | 133.1     | 122.4    | 130.7     | 127.4      |
| 1980            | 157.4                                | 168.3     | 141.7    | 151.1     | 153.2      | 160.7                             | 164.9     | 157.1    | 154.2     | 154.1      |
| 1981            | 195.2                                | 214.6     | 169.9    | 178.3     | 187.3      | 202.3                             | 211.0     | 195.0    | 186.1     | 189.0      |
| 1981 Mayo       | 177.1                                | 196.6     | 153.0    | 161.3     | 167.6      | 181.8                             | 192.9     | 174.2    | 163.9     | 161.1      |
| Junio           | 180.7                                | 201.9     | 154.4    | 163.7     | 170.5      | 187.6                             | 200.3     | 178.8    | 166.4     | 163.9      |
| Julio           | 185.0                                | 208.4     | 157.2    | 165.3     | 172.9      | 192.5                             | 206.8     | 182.2    | 168.3     | 167.0      |
| Agosto          | 188.4                                | 213.1     | 160.0    | 168.0     | 174.7      | 195.7                             | 210.4     | 184.3    | 171.6     | 170.0      |
| Septiembre      | 191.2                                | 216.0     | 165.2    | 169.9     | 175.6      | 197.9                             | 212.6     | 187.5    | 173.8     | 170.8      |
| Octubre         | 192.0                                | 215.2     | 166.2    | 171.2     | 178.9      | 198.7                             | 211.7     | 189.5    | 176.5     | 174.9      |
| Noviembre       | 191.1                                | 211.3     | 168.3    | 173.3     | 180.1      | 199.5                             | 211.5     | 191.5    | 180.8     | 176.4      |
| Diciembre       | 195.2                                | 214.6     | 169.9    | 178.3     | 187.3      | 202.3                             | 211.0     | 195.0    | 186.1     | 189.0      |
| 1982 Enero      | 201.2                                | 227.0     | 171.1    | 179.5     | 187.6      | 209.2                             | 222.5     | 206.8    | 186.8     | 189.9      |
| Febrero         | 202.3                                | 223.9     | 175.2    | 182.3     | 192.9      | 210.7                             | 222.3     | 200.7    | 189.9     | 192.8      |
| Marzo           | 207.1                                | 228.9     | 177.2    | 183.4     | 201.0      | 214.0                             | 224.4     | 206.1    | 191.7     | 197.8      |
| Abril           | 213.5                                | 238.5     | 182.7    | 187.5     | 203.2      | 222.2                             | 235.9     | 212.5    | 197.0     | 198.3      |
| Mayo            | 217.6                                | 244.8     | 185.5    | 189.8     | 205.2      | 225.9                             | 239.2     | 217.0    | 200.0     | 202.3      |
| Junio           | 224.3                                | 256.3     | 187.9    | 191.3     | 208.3      | 233.2                             | 249.0     | 218.7    | 201.9     | 211.7      |
| Julio           | 227.3                                | 261.7     | 188.9    | 192.2     | 209.7      | 238.0                             | 255.3     | 222.7    | 202.6     | 214.2      |

PRECIOS

8. 2. 1 Índice de precios al consumidor (continuación)

(Base Diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:     | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |          |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |           |            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|             | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo |
| Bucaramanga |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977        | 84.8                                 | 89.0      | 81.5     | 83.3      | 75.9       | 85.1                              | 88.6      | 80.3     | 82.3      | 79.2       |
| 1978        | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979        | 127.8                                | 131.8     | 128.3    | 123.1     | 123.2      | 134.2                             | 134.6     | 137.1    | 127.2     | 128.2      |
| 1980        | 155.9                                | 160.5     | 157.4    | 149.7     | 150.0      | 165.7                             | 157.9     | 183.7    | 154.8     | 159.9      |
| 1981        | 195.5                                | 202.9     | 192.7    | 191.6     | 189.4      | 213.3                             | 206.2     | 230.2    | 206.1     | 205.3      |
| 1981 Mayo   | 174.9                                | 182.8     | 175.7    | 169.8     | 164.6      | 188.8                             | 183.5     | 204.7    | 177.2     | 177.3      |
| Junio       | 179.8                                | 189.4     | 176.8    | 172.8     | 171.6      | 196.1                             | 194.3     | 207.8    | 180.6     | 181.5      |
| Julio       | 182.3                                | 192.6     | 180.3    | 174.4     | 172.6      | 200.3                             | 200.3     | 210.4    | 183.0     | 182.5      |
| Agosto      | 185.0                                | 195.3     | 182.6    | 178.3     | 175.0      | 203.3                             | 203.7     | 212.1    | 185.9     | 187.2      |
| Septiembre  | 186.4                                | 197.1     | 184.2    | 180.2     | 175.7      | 205.1                             | 205.5     | 214.1    | 188.7     | 188.0      |
| Octubre     | 188.0                                | 198.1     | 185.7    | 182.7     | 177.9      | 207.4                             | 205.5     | 220.1    | 191.9     | 190.9      |
| Noviembre   | 190.6                                | 200.3     | 187.8    | 187.4     | 180.9      | 210.0                             | 207.3     | 222.3    | 199.8     | 195.4      |
| Diciembre   | 195.5                                | 202.9     | 192.7    | 191.6     | 189.4      | 213.3                             | 206.2     | 230.2    | 206.1     | 205.3      |
| 1982 Enero  | 199.5                                | 211.9     | 193.3    | 195.0     | 189.8      | 217.8                             | 212.6     | 232.4    | 212.8     | 206.5      |
| Febrero     | 203.2                                | 214.5     | 194.4    | 203.1     | 196.3      | 221.9                             | 216.5     | 235.4    | 219.4     | 212.6      |
| Marzo       | 207.5                                | 216.9     | 197.5    | 207.5     | 204.5      | 225.8                             | 217.7     | 241.6    | 227.9     | 221.2      |
| Abril       | 210.8                                | 223.2     | 198.5    | 211.8     | 205.5      | 232.4                             | 227.6     | 244.9    | 231.9     | 222.7      |
| Mayo        | 213.8                                | 226.7     | 201.0    | 215.4     | 208.1      | 237.5                             | 233.2     | 249.6    | 236.5     | 226.8      |
| Junio       | 218.7                                | 235.8     | 203.3    | 219.3     | 210.4      | 245.8                             | 245.9     | 253.1    | 240.9     | 229.4      |
| Julio       | 222.5                                | 252.3     | 204.5    | 224.9     | 212.3      | 252.4                             | 254.7     | 257.2    | 247.3     | 232.5      |
| Cali        |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977        | 85.3                                 | 90.7      | 78.5     | 84.7      | 81.1       | 86.9                              | 92.5      | 76.4     | 85.5      | 79.5       |
| 1978        | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979        | 124.5                                | 123.8     | 123.4    | 120.7     | 128.3      | 124.9                             | 121.3     | 128.3    | 120.4     | 131.6      |
| 1980        | 157.6                                | 157.4     | 158.3    | 140.0     | 162.9      | 158.3                             | 151.5     | 172.4    | 141.1     | 161.4      |
| 1981        | 201.6                                | 203.6     | 205.1    | 163.1     | 207.2      | 202.2                             | 195.0     | 218.7    | 169.7     | 205.8      |
| 1981 Mayo   | 175.2                                | 177.0     | 183.9    | 159.7     | 170.6      | 176.5                             | 171.3     | 192.9    | 154.0     | 171.7      |
| Junio       | 179.7                                | 182.2     | 185.6    | 152.0     | 177.9      | 180.5                             | 176.2     | 195.9    | 156.7     | 174.5      |
| Julio       | 183.0                                | 184.4     | 194.3    | 153.1     | 178.4      | 183.5                             | 179.8     | 199.6    | 158.6     | 174.9      |
| Agosto      | 186.6                                | 189.1     | 197.1    | 154.8     | 181.5      | 188.0                             | 185.0     | 203.0    | 160.0     | 179.9      |
| Septiembre  | 191.5                                | 190.1     | 201.4    | 156.4     | 195.1      | 190.8                             | 185.5     | 207.0    | 162.4     | 188.1      |
| Octubre     | 193.3                                | 192.3     | 202.2    | 158.3     | 197.0      | 193.3                             | 187.7     | 210.5    | 164.2     | 189.9      |
| Noviembre   | 197.5                                | 198.9     | 203.1    | 160.1     | 201.5      | 197.5                             | 191.3     | 214.0    | 165.1     | 198.1      |
| Diciembre   | 201.6                                | 203.6     | 205.1    | 163.1     | 207.2      | 202.2                             | 195.0     | 218.7    | 169.7     | 205.8      |
| 1982 Enero  | 207.4                                | 215.2     | 206.2    | 164.8     | 208.8      | 209.2                             | 205.7     | 223.1    | 170.6     | 206.5      |
| Febrero     | 211.0                                | 216.6     | 208.6    | 169.1     | 217.4      | 212.8                             | 206.1     | 229.4    | 174.1     | 215.8      |
| Marzo       | 213.3                                | 219.1     | 211.6    | 171.6     | 218.8      | 215.4                             | 208.7     | 233.6    | 177.7     | 216.1      |
| Abril       | 216.1                                | 223.1     | 213.3    | 173.3     | 220.9      | 219.1                             | 213.6     | 236.6    | 179.3     | 216.8      |
| Mayo        | 219.3                                | 225.7     | 217.4    | 177.1     | 224.0      | 222.4                             | 216.7     | 240.4    | 180.8     | 220.5      |
| Junio       | 223.2                                | 232.4     | 219.1    | 180.6     | 225.3      | 226.7                             | 222.1     | 244.7    | 183.4     | 221.8      |
| Julio       | 225.4                                | 233.7     | 224.2    | 182.1     | 226.5      | 230.6                             | 225.6     | 251.0    | 186.3     | 223.5      |
| Manizales   |                                      |           |          |           |            |                                   |           |          |           |            |
| 1977        | 83.8                                 | 88.1      | 76.7     | 84.1      | 80.8       | 84.6                              | 91.2      | 73.5     | 83.5      | 80.9       |
| 1978        | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| 1979        | 126.2                                | 129.2     | 124.8    | 122.7     | 123.8      | 129.2                             | 128.7     | 134.0    | 117.7     | 122.4      |
| 1980        | 158.3                                | 162.4     | 158.6    | 138.6     | 157.2      | 165.4                             | 161.0     | 183.1    | 135.2     | 148.0      |
| 1981        | 202.4                                | 209.6     | 202.4    | 166.2     | 202.1      | 212.0                             | 211.4     | 229.5    | 158.6     | 184.5      |
| 1981 Mayo   | 177.8                                | 183.0     | 180.1    | 151.7     | 173.8      | 183.2                             | 179.5     | 201.6    | 145.4     | 163.7      |
| Junio       | 180.8                                | 185.5     | 181.4    | 154.0     | 180.8      | 187.4                             | 184.6     | 205.0    | 147.5     | 165.6      |
| Julio       | 184.0                                | 188.2     | 186.4    | 155.5     | 182.6      | 190.8                             | 187.5     | 209.5    | 148.0     | 169.7      |
| Agosto      | 186.6                                | 190.4     | 190.2    | 157.1     | 184.3      | 191.6                             | 187.5     | 211.0    | 150.4     | 172.4      |
| Septiembre  | 189.7                                | 193.0     | 195.7    | 158.8     | 185.4      | 193.8                             | 189.5     | 214.3    | 151.5     | 173.1      |
| Octubre     | 192.4                                | 197.4     | 197.0    | 161.4     | 186.8      | 198.2                             | 195.7     | 216.8    | 153.6     | 174.4      |
| Noviembre   | 198.3                                | 205.9     | 198.6    | 163.4     | 195.8      | 205.6                             | 207.5     | 218.7    | 154.8     | 177.1      |
| Diciembre   | 202.4                                | 209.6     | 202.4    | 166.2     | 202.1      | 212.0                             | 211.4     | 229.5    | 158.6     | 184.5      |
| 1982 Enero  | 205.5                                | 215.5     | 204.1    | 166.5     | 202.6      | 215.9                             | 216.5     | 232.9    | 159.0     | 185.1      |
| Febrero     | 209.6                                | 218.5     | 209.3    | 169.8     | 207.7      | 217.8                             | 216.0     | 237.0    | 162.0     | 192.6      |
| Marzo       | 213.5                                | 220.7     | 210.9    | 174.2     | 218.6      | 220.6                             | 218.0     | 241.1    | 164.0     | 196.7      |
| Abril       | 217.2                                | 226.5     | 213.9    | 177.4     | 219.4      | 226.3                             | 225.8     | 244.7    | 167.7     | 197.8      |
| Mayo        | 220.2                                | 230.6     | 215.5    | 180.9     | 222.4      | 231.9                             | 233.1     | 248.2    | 170.6     | 201.7      |
| Junio       | 222.8                                | 233.9     | 218.1    | 182.7     | 223.6      | 235.6                             | 237.7     | 250.8    | 174.4     | 204.0      |
| Julio       | 226.1                                | 240.7     | 219.2    | 184.1     | 224.4      | 240.6                             | 244.0     | 254.8    | 175.6     | 206.3      |

## 8.2.1 Índice de precios al consumidor (conclusión)

(Base Diciembre 1978 = 100)

| Fin de:                   | Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |           |           |            | Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) |           |          |            |            |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
|                           | Total                                | Alimentos | Vivienda  | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total                             | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario  | Misceláneo |
| Medellin                  |                                      |           |           |           |            |                                   |           |          |            |            |
| 1977                      | 81.6                                 | 86.0      | 82.4      | 77.8      | 76.1       | 84.1                              | 89.4      | 80.2     | 77.7       | 76.8       |
| 1978                      | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0      | 100.0      |
| 1979                      | 126.2                                | 127.5     | 122.7     | 129.3     | 127.5      | 130.9                             | 129.4     | 136.0    | 128.2      | 126.3      |
| 1980                      | 157.5                                | 162.7     | 147.8     | 154.8     | 161.2      | 166.4                             | 165.8     | 174.6    | 149.9      | 157.2      |
| 1981                      | 200.7                                | 214.2     | 183.0     | 185.8     | 203.5      | 212.1                             | 213.0     | 224.0    | 183.9      | 193.5      |
| 1981 Mayo                 | 175.6                                | 184.2     | 162.2     | 169.3     | 179.2      | 185.9                             | 184.1     | 200.2    | 162.6      | 170.3      |
| Junio                     | 180.9                                | 191.4     | 164.6     | 171.2     | 185.6      | 190.7                             | 189.8     | 204.4    | 165.5      | 174.1      |
| Julio                     | 184.9                                | 197.0     | 169.2     | 172.7     | 186.8      | 193.2                             | 192.4     | 207.6    | 166.9      | 175.2      |
| Agosto                    | 188.3                                | 199.9     | 173.3     | 176.8     | 189.8      | 196.3                             | 195.3     | 211.6    | 169.4      | 176.8      |
| Septiembre                | 189.1                                | 198.6     | 176.7     | 179.8     | 190.7      | 197.5                             | 195.3     | 214.3    | 174.9      | 177.6      |
| Octubre                   | 192.6                                | 203.3     | 179.2     | 181.6     | 139.5      | 202.6                             | 202.2     | 216.7    | 177.6      | 182.9      |
| Noviembre                 | 198.2                                | 212.1     | 182.2     | 184.0     | 197.8      | 209.9                             | 212.7     | 221.0    | 179.2      | 186.0      |
| Diciembre                 | 200.7                                | 214.2     | 183.0     | 185.8     | 203.5      | 212.1                             | 213.0     | 224.0    | 183.9      | 193.5      |
| 1982 Enero                | 204.1                                | 220.4     | 185.3     | 186.7     | 204.0      | 215.8                             | 217.3     | 228.0    | 185.9      | 194.3      |
| Febrero                   | 206.6                                | 220.3     | 188.4     | 192.7     | 209.5      | 218.1                             | 217.7     | 232.7    | 189.1      | 189.6      |
| Marzo                     | 211.8                                | 222.1     | 193.7     | 196.4     | 220.8      | 223.1                             | 221.5     | 238.9    | 193.1      | 206.2      |
| Abril                     | 217.6                                | 230.0     | 198.0     | 199.9     | 225.7      | 230.2                             | 232.0     | 243.7    | 196.5      | 206.7      |
| Mayo                      | 221.7                                | 235.9     | 200.2     | 203.5     | 229.4      | 235.8                             | 239.8     | 247.5    | 198.7      | 209.4      |
| Junio                     | 223.9                                | 238.7     | 201.3     | 205.2     | 231.7      | 238.3                             | 241.3     | 251.4    | 202.3      | 212.1      |
| Julio                     | 226.8                                | 241.9     | 205.0     | 206.8     | 233.4      | 239.9                             | 240.8     | 256.4    | 203.7      | 214.5      |
| Pasto                     |                                      |           |           |           |            |                                   |           |          |            |            |
| 1977                      | 83.2                                 | 87.6      | 73.0      | 84.6      | 79.5       | 80.3                              | 85.1      | 69.8     | 85.3       | 80.9       |
| 1978                      | 100.0                                | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                             | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0      | 100.0      |
| 1979                      | 127.2                                | 132.4     | 120.6     | 116.1     | 127.7      | 127.7                             | 131.5     | 121.1    | 119.1      | 126.3      |
| 1980                      | 160.3                                | 167.2     | 153.8     | 134.0     | 163.0      | 159.5                             | 161.9     | 157.1    | 138.6      | 160.1      |
| 1981                      | 204.8                                | 210.4     | 212.4     | 154.1     | 205.8      | 202.9                             | 205.6     | 204.2    | 160.6      | 200.5      |
| 1981 Mayo                 | 174.9                                | 182.8     | 172.9     | 143.2     | 172.9      | 176.7                             | 177.6     | 181.3    | 146.9      | 172.8      |
| Junio                     | 178.1                                | 185.3     | 176.1     | 144.7     | 178.4      | 180.3                             | 181.6     | 184.6    | 148.9      | 175.8      |
| Julio                     | 181.7                                | 191.6     | 177.7     | 145.8     | 179.3      | 186.2                             | 190.4     | 186.4    | 150.7      | 177.4      |
| Agosto                    | 187.0                                | 196.4     | 186.6     | 148.2     | 183.4      | 189.2                             | 193.2     | 188.7    | 153.5      | 183.1      |
| Septiembre                | 192.8                                | 199.1     | 193.9     | 150.0     | 195.6      | 192.0                             | 194.0     | 193.8    | 154.8      | 191.1      |
| Octubre                   | 194.5                                | 200.1     | 197.8     | 150.8     | 197.0      | 193.6                             | 194.9     | 196.7    | 156.5      | 193.2      |
| Noviembre                 | 199.8                                | 208.2     | 201.5     | 151.9     | 199.7      | 200.2                             | 203.6     | 200.2    | 158.2      | 197.7      |
| Diciembre                 | 204.8                                | 210.4     | 212.4     | 154.1     | 205.8      | 202.9                             | 205.6     | 204.2    | 160.6      | 200.5      |
| 1982 Enero                | 208.1                                | 214.4     | 218.4     | 154.7     | 206.2      | 207.3                             | 211.7     | 207.1    | 161.6      | 201.5      |
| Febrero                   | 211.6                                | 215.1     | 221.3     | 159.6     | 215.3      | 211.8                             | 208.5     | 214.0    | 165.0      | 213.2      |
| Marzo                     | 215.1                                | 218.8     | 225.5     | 161.2     | 218.2      | 211.9                             | 210.8     | 220.1    | 166.8      | 214.9      |
| Abril                     | 218.6                                | 225.1     | 227.2     | 163.3     | 218.6      | 216.6                             | 216.7     | 223.8    | 171.0      | 215.7      |
| Mayo                      | 224.7                                | 232.9     | 232.2     | 166.6     | 223.3      | 223.2                             | 223.4     | 229.0    | 175.0      | 225.1      |
| Junio                     | 225.5                                | 232.6     | 234.0     | 169.1     | 224.7      | 225.8                             | 225.0     | 234.6    | 178.6      | 226.8      |
| Julio                     | 225.1                                | 229.2     | 238.0     | 170.0     | 225.7      | 226.0                             | 223.4     | 237.7    | 179.5      | 229.2      |
| Índice Nacional Total (1) |                                      |           |           |           |            |                                   |           |          |            |            |
| Fin de:                   | Total                                |           | Alimentos |           | Vivienda   |                                   | Vestuario |          | Misceláneo |            |
| 1979                      | 128.8                                |           | 132.0     |           | 126.0      |                                   | 125.8     |          | 126.2      |            |
| 1980                      | 162.2                                |           | 166.1     |           | 162.6      |                                   | 149.4     |          | 155.8      |            |
| 1981                      | 204.9                                |           | 213.4     |           | 203.0      |                                   | 180.5     |          | 194.7      |            |
| 1981 Mayo                 | 184.1                                |           | 191.7     |           | 184.7      |                                   | 162.3     |          | 168.5      |            |
| Junio                     | 189.1                                |           | 198.3     |           | 187.4      |                                   | 165.0     |          | 173.3      |            |
| Julio                     | 192.6                                |           | 203.1     |           | 190.4      |                                   | 166.4     |          | 175.2      |            |
| Agosto                    | 195.0                                |           | 205.4     |           | 192.6      |                                   | 169.2     |          | 178.4      |            |
| Septiembre                | 196.4                                |           | 205.5     |           | 195.4      |                                   | 172.0     |          | 180.6      |            |
| Octubre                   | 198.9                                |           | 208.2     |           | 197.9      |                                   | 174.5     |          | 182.8      |            |
| Noviembre                 | 202.0                                |           | 212.1     |           | 199.9      |                                   | 176.9     |          | 187.3      |            |
| Diciembre                 | 204.9                                |           | 213.4     |           | 203.0      |                                   | 180.5     |          | 194.7      |            |
| 1982 Enero                | 208.7                                |           | 219.4     |           | 205.3      |                                   | 182.2     |          | 195.5      |            |
| Febrero                   | 213.2                                |           | 221.2     |           | 212.8      |                                   | 186.9     |          | 201.0      |            |
| Marzo                     | 218.2                                |           | 224.5     |           | 219.1      |                                   | 190.1     |          | 209.1      |            |
| Abril                     | 223.8                                |           | 232.7     |           | 228.6      |                                   | 193.6     |          | 210.3      |            |
| Mayo                      | 229.7                                |           | 241.2     |           | 227.1      |                                   | 197.1     |          | 213.2      |            |
| Junio                     | 234.8                                |           | 248.1     |           | 230.7      |                                   | 200.5     |          | 215.5      |            |
| Julio                     | 237.9                                |           | 251.3     |           | 234.3      |                                   | 202.3     |          | 217.9      |            |

Nota: A partir de enero de 1979 se oficializó el nuevo índice de precios al consumidor cuyo período base es diciembre de 1978-100. Para los años de 1975 a 1977 los antiguos índices, calculados por el DANE con base julio 1954 - junio 1955, se empalmaron con los de la nueva base. (1) Se refiere al índice de los niveles de ingresos medios y bajos, en conjunto. Fuente: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE.

8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice nacional de precios al consumidor.  
Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados)

| Fin de:    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|            | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Total      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 1.4       | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.4            | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 26.4            | 21.7 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 25.1 |
| Febrero    | 1.7       | 2.0  | 1.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.1            | 5.1  | 3.8  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 24.5            | 22.2 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 |
| Marzo      | 3.2       | 4.0  | 2.0  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 6.3            | 9.3  | 5.8  | 8.1  | 7.4  | 23.6            | 23.1 | 22.5 | 27.2 | 24.8 |
| Abril      | 1.4       | 1.6  | 3.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 7.9            | 11.0 | 9.1  | 10.2 | 9.6  | 18.3            | 23.3 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 24.9 |
| Mayo       | 2.2       | 1.8  | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 10.2           | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 16.5            | 22.8 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 25.0 |
| Junio      | 2.4       | 1.2  | 1.0  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 12.9           | 14.4 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 16.4            | 21.4 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 24.2 |
| Julio      | 0.2       | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 13.1           | 16.3 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 15.6            | 23.2 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 23.8 |
| Agosto     | 0.5       | 1.5  | 0.9  | 1.4  |      | 13.7           | 18.1 | 16.4 | 19.4 |      | 15.8            | 24.4 | 24.7 | 27.8 |      |
| Septiembre | 0.6       | 2.2  | 1.5  | 0.9  |      | 14.4           | 20.7 | 18.2 | 20.5 |      | 15.7            | 26.4 | 23.9 | 27.0 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.9       | 1.0  | 2.3  | 1.0  |      | 16.6           | 21.9 | 20.9 | 21.7 |      | 17.7            | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.4 |      |
| Noviembre  | 1.4       | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.4  |      | 18.2           | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.4 |      | 19.0            | 25.9 | 25.4 | 24.7 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.3       | 1.8  | 1.0  | 1.8  |      | 19.7           | 26.5 | 24.5 | 25.6 |      | 19.7            | 26.5 | 24.5 | 25.6 |      |
| Alimentos  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 1.2       | 4.6  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 1.2            | 4.6  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 31.7            | 17.9 | 29.9 | 26.3 | 29.5 |
| Febrero    | 0.4       | 2.5  | 1.0  | 3.7  | 1.0  | 1.7            | 7.2  | 3.9  | 6.3  | 4.2  | 28.5            | 20.4 | 28.0 | 29.8 | 26.2 |
| Marzo      | 3.0       | 3.6  | 2.0  | 3.0  | 1.8  | 4.7            | 11.1 | 5.9  | 9.5  | 6.0  | 25.8            | 21.2 | 25.9 | 31.0 | 24.7 |
| Abril      | 1.7       | 3.1  | 5.4  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 6.5            | 14.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 9.1  | 15.7            | 22.7 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 24.8 |
| Mayo       | 2.8       | 1.4  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 3.4  | 9.4            | 16.1 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 12.4            | 21.2 | 31.4 | 27.0 | 25.5 |
| Junio      | 2.4       | 1.8  | 1.2  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 12.0           | 18.2 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 11.0            | 20.5 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 25.2 |
| Julio      | -0.9      | 1.1  | 1.2  | 2.4  | 1.7  | 11.0           | 19.5 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 9.0             | 22.9 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 24.4 |
| Agosto     | -0.6      | 1.8  | 0.3  | 1.4  |      | 10.3           | 21.7 | 18.6 | 24.1 |      | 9.2             | 26.0 | 28.8 | 32.6 |      |
| Septiembre | -0.1      | 2.5  | 1.7  | 0.1  |      | 10.3           | 24.8 | 20.6 | 24.1 |      | 9.6             | 29.2 | 27.6 | 30.5 |      |
| Octubre    | 2.1       | 1.2  | 2.3  | 1.1  |      | 12.6           | 26.3 | 23.4 | 25.5 |      | 12.6            | 28.1 | 29.1 | 28.9 |      |
| Noviembre  | 0.5       | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.3  |      | 13.2           | 28.9 | 25.9 | 27.1 |      | 13.4            | 29.9 | 29.0 | 28.0 |      |
| Diciembre  | 0.8       | 2.5  | 0.7  | 1.3  |      | 14.1           | 32.1 | 26.7 | 28.8 |      | 14.1            | 32.1 | 26.7 | 28.8 |      |
| Vivienda   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 2.0       | 3.2  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 2.0            | 3.2  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 18.2            | 24.9 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 20.1 |
| Febrero    | 1.5       | 0.3  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 5.4  | 3.5            | 3.5  | 3.1  | 4.4  | 6.2  | 17.5            | 23.5 | 20.4 | 24.6 | 24.7 |
| Marzo      | 2.6       | 3.1  | 1.4  | 3.8  | 3.1  | 6.2            | 6.7  | 4.6  | 8.4  | 9.5  | 18.1            | 24.1 | 18.5 | 27.5 | 23.8 |
| Abril      | 1.4       | 0.4  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 7.7            | 7.1  | 6.7  | 10.5 | 11.3 | 18.9            | 22.8 | 20.4 | 27.4 | 22.5 |
| Mayo       | 2.1       | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 10.0           | 10.0 | 9.8  | 13.4 | 13.6 | 19.7            | 23.5 | 20.5 | 27.1 | 23.9 |
| Junio      | 1.1       | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 1.4  | 11.2           | 11.0 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 19.6            | 23.3 | 20.5 | 26.9 | 23.7 |
| Julio      | 2.5       | 1.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 13.9           | 12.1 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 20.7            | 21.5 | 21.8 | 26.8 | 23.4 |
| Agosto     | 0.4       | 0.5  | 1.5  | 1.1  |      | 14.4           | 12.7 | 14.7 | 17.8 |      | 20.4            | 21.7 | 23.0 | 26.3 |      |
| Septiembre | 1.8       | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.5  |      | 16.5           | 15.0 | 16.3 | 19.5 |      | 19.4            | 22.0 | 22.2 | 26.5 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.0       | 1.0  | 2.3  | 0.7  |      | 17.6           | 16.2 | 19.0 | 20.4 |      | 19.5            | 22.1 | 23.8 | 24.5 |      |
| Noviembre  | 3.3       | 2.0  | 1.8  | 0.6  |      | 21.5           | 18.5 | 21.2 | 21.2 |      | 22.5            | 20.4 | 23.5 | 23.1 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.6       | 1.9  | 1.5  | 1.2  |      | 23.4           | 20.8 | 23.0 | 22.6 |      | 23.4            | 20.8 | 23.0 | 22.6 |      |
| Vestuario  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.5       | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.5            | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 23.9            | 28.0 | 25.1 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| Febrero    | 6.4       | 3.1  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 6.9            | 4.0  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.6  | 27.4            | 24.0 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| Marzo      | 0.8       | 2.7  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 7.8            | 6.8  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 26.8            | 26.2 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 19.8 |
| Abril      | 2.1       | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 10.1           | 8.8  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 7.0  | 26.8            | 26.1 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 20.1 |
| Mayo       | 1.9       | 2.2  | 2.4  | 1.9  | 2.3  | 12.2           | 11.2 | 8.3  | 8.1  | 9.5  | 25.3            | 26.4 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| Junio      | 1.7       | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 14.1           | 12.9 | 9.8  | 9.6  | 10.9 | 25.3            | 26.1 | 21.6 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| Julio      | 0.5       | 1.3  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 14.7           | 14.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 25.7            | 27.3 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 20.2 |
| Agosto     | 2.9       | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.7  |      | 18.0           | 16.7 | 12.5 | 12.6 |      | 26.3            | 26.0 | 20.6 | 19.6 |      |
| Septiembre | 0.4       | 2.5  | 1.0  | 1.3  |      | 18.5           | 19.6 | 13.6 | 14.1 |      | 25.0            | 28.6 | 18.8 | 19.9 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.7       | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.2  |      | 20.6           | 21.2 | 14.9 | 15.5 |      | 25.4            | 28.1 | 18.6 | 20.0 |      |
| Noviembre  | 3.1       | 2.1  | 2.4  | 1.5  |      | 24.3           | 23.7 | 17.7 | 17.2 |      | 26.8            | 26.9 | 19.0 | 19.0 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.5       | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.5  |      | 27.4           | 25.1 | 19.3 | 19.0 |      | 27.4            | 25.1 | 19.3 | 19.0 |      |
| Misceláneo |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 1.7       | 0.7  | 3.1  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 1.7            | 0.7  | 3.1  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 21.9            | 26.2 | 27.6 | 21.7 | 25.2 |
| Febrero    | 2.8       | 3.2  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 4.5            | 3.9  | 5.1  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 19.6            | 26.7 | 26.0 | 21.9 | 26.5 |
| Marzo      | 5.2       | 6.4  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 4.3  | 10.0           | 10.5 | 8.3  | 6.4  | 7.8  | 21.4            | 28.0 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 27.5 |
| Abril      | 0.9       | 0.1  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 11.0           | 10.6 | 9.0  | 7.1  | 8.9  | 20.8            | 27.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 27.8 |
| Mayo       | 0.7       | 1.4  | 3.7  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 11.7           | 12.2 | 13.0 | 8.3  | 10.2 | 20.7            | 27.9 | 25.5 | 19.5 | 27.8 |
| Junio      | 3.5       | 0.7  | 0.7  | 4.0  | 0.7  | 15.6           | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 24.2            | 24.4 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 23.8 |
| Julio      | 0.9       | 3.2  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 16.7           | 16.6 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 24.3            | 27.3 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.7 |
| Agosto     | 2.0       | 2.0  | 1.2  | 1.7  |      | 19.0           | 18.9 | 16.5 | 15.6 |      | 24.6            | 27.3 | 22.1 | 23.7 |      |
| Septiembre | 1.8       | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.6  |      | 21.1           | 21.3 | 18.1 | 17.5 |      | 24.4            | 27.5 | 21.4 | 24.0 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.8       | 0.6  | 2.6  | 1.0  |      | 23.3           | 22.0 | 21.3 | 18.7 |      | 25.2            | 26.0 | 23.9 | 22.0 |      |
| Noviembre  | 1.1       | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.5  |      | 24.7           | 24.0 | 23.5 | 21.6 |      | 25.9            | 26.8 | 24.1 | 22.8 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.1       | 0.5  | 0.9  | 3.4  |      | 27.3           | 24.6 | 24.6 | 25.7 |      | 27.3            | 24.6 | 24.6 | 25.7 |      |

**8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice nacional de precios al consumidor.**  
**Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros) (continuación)**

| Fin de:    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|            | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Total      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.9       | 3.5  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 0.9            | 3.5  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 27.6            | 20.9 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 |
| Febrero    | 1.4       | 1.7  | 1.0  | 3.1  | 1.9  | 2.3            | 5.3  | 3.3  | 5.2  | 3.8  | 24.3            | 21.3 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 25.0 |
| Marzo      | 3.2       | 4.1  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 5.6            | 9.6  | 5.5  | 7.9  | 6.0  | 23.3            | 22.3 | 24.9 | 29.5 | 24.4 |
| Abril      | 1.7       | 2.0  | 4.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 7.4            | 11.8 | 9.9  | 10.7 | 9.0  | 16.5            | 22.7 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 24.7 |
| Mayo       | 2.4       | 2.3  | 3.6  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 9.9            | 14.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 14.0            | 22.7 | 29.1 | 26.5 | 24.7 |
| Junio      | 2.6       | 1.8  | 1.4  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 12.8           | 16.5 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 13.1            | 21.9 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 24.2 |
| Julio      | -0.5      | 1.1  | 0.8  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 12.2           | 17.8 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 11.4            | 23.7 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 23.4 |
| Agosto     | 0.0       | 1.9  | 0.8  | 1.2  |      | 12.2           | 20.0 | 17.2 | 20.5 |      | 12.1            | 26.1 | 26.8 | 30.2 |      |
| Septiembre | 0.3       | 2.2  | 1.7  | 0.7  |      | 12.6           | 22.6 | 19.2 | 21.3 |      | 12.6            | 28.4 | 26.2 | 28.8 |      |
| Octubre    | 2.1       | 1.5  | 2.2  | 1.3  |      | 15.0           | 24.5 | 21.8 | 23.0 |      | 15.5            | 27.7 | 27.0 | 27.8 |      |
| Noviembre  | 1.4       | 2.7  | 2.3  | 1.6  |      | 16.6           | 27.8 | 24.6 | 25.0 |      | 17.0            | 29.2 | 26.5 | 27.0 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.1       | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.3  |      | 17.8           | 29.8 | 26.5 | 26.7 |      | 17.8            | 29.8 | 26.5 | 26.7 |      |
| Alimentos  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.7       | 4.5  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 0.7            | 4.5  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 31.9            | 16.2 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 28.4 |
| Febrero    | 0.3       | 1.5  | -0.1 | 3.3  | 0.9  | 1.0            | 6.1  | 2.8  | 5.9  | 3.5  | 27.3            | 17.6 | 28.0 | 29.3 | 25.4 |
| Marzo      | 2.9       | 3.8  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 1.4  | 4.0            | 10.1 | 4.7  | 8.3  | 5.0  | 24.6            | 18.5 | 25.6 | 29.9 | 24.2 |
| Abril      | 1.9       | 3.4  | 6.7  | 3.2  | 3.8  | 6.0            | 13.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 9.0  | 13.4            | 20.2 | 29.6 | 25.6 | 25.0 |
| Mayo       | 3.0       | 2.1  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.9  | 9.2            | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 9.3             | 19.2 | 31.8 | 25.1 | 25.5 |
| Junio      | 2.3       | 2.2  | 1.4  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 11.7           | 18.8 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 6.9             | 19.0 | 30.7 | 27.8 | 24.9 |
| Julio      | -1.6      | -0.1 | 0.0  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 9.9            | 18.7 | 17.6 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 4.3             | 21.0 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 23.4 |
| Agosto     | -1.1      | 1.8  | 0.0  | 1.0  |      | 8.7            | 20.8 | 17.6 | 23.8 |      | 5.0             | 24.5 | 28.6 | 32.2 |      |
| Septiembre | -0.4      | 2.0  | 1.5  | 0.0  |      | 8.2            | 23.2 | 19.3 | 23.8 |      | 5.9             | 27.5 | 27.9 | 30.3 |      |
| Octubre    | 2.2       | 1.8  | 2.2  | 1.3  |      | 10.6           | 25.4 | 21.9 | 25.4 |      | 9.9             | 26.9 | 28.4 | 29.2 |      |
| Noviembre  | 0.6       | 3.1  | 2.2  | 1.8  |      | 11.3           | 29.3 | 24.5 | 27.7 |      | 11.2            | 30.1 | 27.2 | 28.7 |      |
| Diciembre  | 0.5       | 2.2  | 0.7  | 0.4  |      | 11.9           | 32.1 | 25.4 | 28.2 |      | 11.9            | 32.1 | 25.4 | 28.2 |      |
| Vivienda   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 2.0       | 3.5  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 2.0            | 3.5  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 19.0            | 28.7 | 25.3 | 32.6 | 24.1 |
| Febrero    | 2.1       | 0.7  | 2.2  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 4.2            | 4.2  | 4.0  | 5.5  | 4.6  | 17.2            | 26.9 | 27.3 | 33.7 | 24.4 |
| Marzo      | 3.4       | 3.9  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 7.7            | 8.3  | 6.6  | 8.8  | 7.7  | 19.4            | 27.6 | 25.5 | 34.5 | 24.2 |
| Abril      | 1.2       | 0.3  | 1.8  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 9.0            | 8.6  | 8.5  | 11.5 | 10.0 | 19.8            | 26.4 | 27.4 | 35.3 | 23.8 |
| Mayo       | 2.1       | 3.3  | 3.3  | 2.1  | 1.4  | 11.3           | 12.2 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 21.4            | 27.9 | 27.4 | 33.9 | 22.9 |
| Junio      | 1.1       | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 12.4           | 14.0 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 21.4            | 28.5 | 27.5 | 33.8 | 22.9 |
| Julio      | 2.3       | 1.8  | 2.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 15.1           | 16.1 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 21.8            | 28.0 | 28.3 | 32.5 | 23.1 |
| Agosto     | 0.5       | 1.9  | 1.5  | 1.1  |      | 15.7           | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.6 |      | 21.6            | 29.7 | 27.8 | 31.8 |      |
| Septiembre | 2.0       | 2.5  | 2.5  | 1.5  |      | 18.0           | 21.2 | 21.6 | 20.4 |      | 21.4            | 30.2 | 27.9 | 30.5 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.6       | 1.7  | 2.3  | 1.5  |      | 19.9           | 23.3 | 24.4 | 22.1 |      | 22.2            | 30.5 | 28.6 | 29.4 |      |
| Noviembre  | 4.2       | 2.2  | 2.5  | 1.0  |      | 24.9           | 26.0 | 27.5 | 23.4 |      | 25.9            | 27.9 | 29.0 | 27.5 |      |
| Diciembre  | 1.5       | 1.2  | 3.4  | 1.8  |      | 26.8           | 27.5 | 31.8 | 25.5 |      | 26.8            | 27.5 | 31.8 | 25.5 |      |
| Vestuario  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.5       | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.5            | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 23.0            | 27.2 | 25.4 | 18.8 | 21.6 |
| Febrero    | 5.7       | 3.5  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 6.3            | 4.4  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.6  | 25.5            | 24.6 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 21.8 |
| Marzo      | 0.7       | 3.0  | 1.4  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 7.1            | 7.5  | 4.4  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 25.0            | 27.4 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 21.5 |
| Abril      | 2.6       | 2.4  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 9.8            | 10.1 | 5.9  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 25.5            | 27.1 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 21.5 |
| Mayo       | 1.8       | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 11.8           | 11.9 | 7.8  | 8.8  | 9.2  | 24.5            | 27.0 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 21.7 |
| Junio      | 1.7       | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 13.7           | 13.7 | 9.6  | 10.8 | 11.3 | 24.2            | 26.9 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 21.9 |
| Julio      | 0.6       | 1.1  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 14.4           | 14.9 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 24.6            | 27.4 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 22.1 |
| Agosto     | 2.9       | 2.6  | 1.4  | 1.7  |      | 17.7           | 17.9 | 12.0 | 13.5 |      | 25.3            | 27.0 | 19.2 | 20.4 |      |
| Septiembre | 0.6       | 2.5  | 1.0  | 1.6  |      | 18.5           | 20.8 | 13.1 | 15.4 |      | 24.8            | 29.3 | 17.5 | 21.2 |      |
| Octubre    | 1.7       | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.6  |      | 20.5           | 22.3 | 14.7 | 17.2 |      | 25.0            | 28.7 | 17.7 | 21.4 |      |
| Noviembre  | 2.4       | 1.1  | 1.9  | 1.3  |      | 23.4           | 23.6 | 16.8 | 18.8 |      | 25.9            | 27.0 | 18.6 | 20.7 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.7       | 1.5  | 1.6  | 2.2  |      | 26.8           | 25.5 | 18.7 | 21.4 |      | 26.8            | 25.5 | 18.7 | 21.4 |      |
| Misceláneo |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero      | 0.9       | 0.8  | 2.0  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.9            | 0.8  | 2.0  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 23.0            | 27.4 | 28.4 | 21.0 | 24.8 |
| Febrero    | 2.3       | 4.2  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 3.1            | 5.0  | 4.0  | 2.6  | 3.3  | 19.8            | 30.0 | 25.7 | 21.1 | 25.7 |
| Marzo      | 5.4       | 5.6  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.9  | 8.7            | 10.9 | 6.7  | 5.4  | 7.3  | 21.1            | 30.2 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 27.0 |
| Abril      | 1.1       | 0.2  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 9.9            | 11.1 | 7.2  | 5.9  | 7.7  | 21.2            | 28.9 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 26.9 |
| Mayo       | 0.3       | 1.5  | 3.5  | 1.9  | 1.5  | 10.3           | 12.8 | 11.0 | 7.9  | 9.3  | 20.9            | 30.4 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 26.4 |
| Junio      | 5.4       | 1.1  | 0.4  | 2.4  | 1.1  | 16.3           | 14.0 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 26.5            | 25.1 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 24.8 |
| Julio      | 0.4       | 3.9  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 16.8           | 18.5 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 26.1            | 29.5 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 24.8 |
| Agosto     | 1.9       | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.0  |      | 19.0           | 21.5 | 14.9 | 14.1 |      | 26.3            | 30.2 | 20.0 | 22.0 |      |
| Septiembre | 1.6       | 1.6  | 1.2  | 1.3  |      | 20.8           | 23.4 | 16.3 | 15.6 |      | 25.6            | 30.3 | 19.6 | 22.1 |      |
| Octubre    | 2.3       | 0.4  | 2.3  | 1.1  |      | 23.6           | 23.9 | 19.0 | 16.8 |      | 25.6            | 27.9 | 21.9 | 20.6 |      |
| Noviembre  | 0.6       | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.6  |      | 24.4           | 26.4 | 21.9 | 19.9 |      | 25.8            | 29.6 | 22.4 | 20.8 |      |
| Diciembre  | 2.5       | 0.4  | 0.7  | 4.1  |      | 27.5           | 26.9 | 22.8 | 24.8 |      | 27.5            | 26.9 | 22.8 | 24.8 |      |

# 8. 2. 2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (continuación)

| Fin de:                              | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Bogotá                               |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 2.3       | 3.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 1.0  | 2.3            | 3.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 22.7            | 22.2 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 22.8 |
| Febrero                              | 3.7       | 2.2  | 1.5  | 3.1  | 4.4  | 6.1            | 5.6  | 3.9  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 23.5            | 20.5 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 24.4 |
| Marzo                                | 2.8       | 4.5  | 2.4  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 9.1            | 10.4 | 6.4  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 23.1            | 22.5 | 22.1 | 27.8 | 24.2 |
| Abril                                | 2.6       | 1.4  | 2.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 11.9           | 11.9 | 9.5  | 11.3 | 11.2 | 20.1            | 21.1 | 24.0 | 26.4 | 24.3 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.7       | 1.7  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 13.9           | 13.8 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 17.7            | 21.1 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.2 |
| Junio                                | 0.9       | 1.4  | 1.1  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 14.9           | 15.4 | 13.9 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 16.9            | 21.7 | 25.0 | 27.7 | 24.6 |
| Julio                                | -0.4      | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 14.4           | 16.7 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 15.7            | 23.5 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 24.7 |
| Agosto                               | -0.3      | 1.3  | 0.3  | 1.0  |      | 14.0           | 18.2 | 16.3 | 19.9 |      | 16.9            | 25.5 | 24.6 | 28.3 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.8       | 2.3  | 1.2  | 0.3  |      | 15.0           | 20.9 | 17.7 | 20.3 |      | 17.8            | 27.3 | 23.3 | 27.1 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.2       | 0.7  | 2.6  | 0.8  |      | 16.4           | 21.8 | 20.8 | 21.2 |      | 18.7            | 26.7 | 25.6 | 24.8 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.0       | 2.1  | 1.9  | 0.9  |      | 18.7           | 24.4 | 23.0 | 22.3 |      | 19.9            | 26.8 | 25.3 | 23.6 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.0       | 1.8  | 1.0  | 1.7  |      | 21.0           | 26.7 | 24.3 | 24.4 |      | 21.0            | 26.7 | 24.3 | 24.4 |      |
| Barranquilla                         |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.5       | 3.8  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 1.5            | 3.8  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 32.8            | 21.4 | 26.0 | 22.8 | 25.3 |
| Febrero                              | 0.1       | 3.2  | 1.4  | 2.6  | 0.5  | 1.6            | 7.1  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 3.6  | 27.2            | 25.1 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 22.8 |
| Marzo                                | 4.6       | 3.2  | 1.7  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 6.3            | 10.5 | 5.2  | 8.2  | 6.1  | 26.4            | 23.5 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 21.6 |
| Abril                                | -0.4      | 1.8  | 4.5  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 5.8            | 12.5 | 9.9  | 10.4 | 9.4  | 19.6            | 26.3 | 25.2 | 23.5 | 22.8 |
| Mayo                                 | 3.6       | 1.8  | 4.1  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 9.6            | 14.5 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 18.7            | 24.1 | 28.0 | 20.8 | 22.9 |
| Junio                                | 4.6       | 2.1  | 0.1  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 14.7           | 16.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 19.4            | 21.0 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 24.1 |
| Julio                                | -0.1      | 2.7  | 1.4  | 2.4  | 1.4  | 14.5           | 20.0 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 17.0            | 24.3 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 22.2 |
| Agosto                               | 0.6       | 2.3  | 1.5  | 1.8  |      | 15.2           | 22.8 | 17.9 | 19.7 |      | 16.4            | 26.4 | 23.0 | 24.8 |      |
| Septiembre                           | -0.8      | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.5  |      | 14.3           | 23.6 | 18.7 | 21.4 |      | 14.2            | 28.4 | 23.1 | 25.7 |      |
| Octubre                              | 3.7       | 0.9  | 1.9  | 0.4  |      | 18.5           | 24.7 | 21.0 | 22.0 |      | 19.2            | 24.9 | 24.3 | 23.9 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 0.6       | 1.5  | 1.5  | -0.5 |      | 19.2           | 26.6 | 22.8 | 21.4 |      | 19.8            | 26.0 | 24.2 | 21.5 |      |
| Diciembre                            | -0.4      | 1.2  | 0.1  | 2.1  |      | 18.7           | 28.1 | 22.9 | 24.0 |      | 18.7            | 28.1 | 22.9 | 24.0 |      |
| Bucaramanga                          |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.1       | 3.3  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.1            | 3.3  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 24.1            | 20.5 | 26.9 | 21.2 | 25.6 |
| Febrero                              | 3.8       | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 4.9            | 5.3  | 4.5  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 23.9            | 18.3 | 26.8 | 21.2 | 25.6 |
| Marzo                                | 3.0       | 3.6  | 1.3  | 4.4  | 2.1  | 8.1            | 9.1  | 5.8  | 8.3  | 6.1  | 23.7            | 19.1 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 22.9 |
| Abril                                | 2.1       | 1.6  | 2.9  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 10.3           | 10.8 | 8.8  | 10.8 | 7.8  | 17.3            | 18.5 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 22.0 |
| Mayo                                 | 0.2       | 1.2  | 2.5  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 10.5           | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 9.3  | 14.2            | 19.6 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 22.2 |
| Junio                                | 0.8       | 1.0  | 0.8  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 11.4           | 13.2 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 11.5            | 19.8 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 21.7 |
| Julio                                | 0.3       | 2.3  | 0.3  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 11.8           | 15.8 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 13.8 | 11.8            | 22.1 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 22.0 |
| Agosto                               | 0.9       | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.4  |      | 12.8           | 17.8 | 14.4 | 18.6 |      | 13.7            | 23.1 | 24.1 | 26.5 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.5       | 2.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  |      | 13.5           | 20.2 | 15.4 | 19.5 |      | 14.1            | 24.9 | 22.7 | 26.4 |      |
| Octubre                              | 0.4       | 1.0  | 2.2  | 0.8  |      | 13.9           | 21.4 | 17.9 | 20.6 |      | 13.7            | 25.6 | 24.1 | 24.7 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.6       | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.4  |      | 15.7           | 24.7 | 20.3 | 22.2 |      | 16.0            | 27.0 | 23.3 | 24.0 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.9       | 2.5  | 1.4  | 2.6  |      | 17.9           | 27.8 | 22.0 | 25.4 |      | 17.9            | 27.8 | 22.0 | 25.4 |      |
| Cali                                 |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 0.9       | 1.9  | 3.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 0.9            | 1.9  | 3.0  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 25.6            | 18.5 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 29.1 |
| Febrero                              | 1.3       | 1.5  | 0.6  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 2.3            | 3.4  | 3.6  | 4.3  | 4.6  | 26.3            | 18.6 | 24.8 | 27.5 | 28.3 |
| Marzo                                | 0.8       | 4.4  | 1.4  | 2.0  | 1.1  | 3.1            | 7.9  | 5.1  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 23.1            | 22.8 | 21.2 | 28.2 | 27.2 |
| Abril                                | 2.5       | 1.5  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 1.3  | 5.7            | 9.5  | 7.5  | 8.8  | 7.2  | 19.3            | 21.5 | 22.2 | 28.2 | 26.1 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.3       | 1.7  | 3.7  | 2.2  | 1.5  | 7.1            | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 8.8  | 16.5            | 22.0 | 24.5 | 26.3 | 25.2 |
| Junio                                | 1.9       | 0.4  | 1.1  | 2.6  | 1.8  | 9.1            | 11.9 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 16.3            | 20.3 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 24.2 |
| Julio                                | 0.8       | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 10.0           | 13.7 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 16.0            | 21.2 | 24.7 | 29.1 | 23.2 |
| Agosto                               | 0.2       | 1.8  | 1.6  | 2.0  |      | 10.2           | 15.8 | 15.7 | 18.4 |      | 14.5            | 23.2 | 24.4 | 29.5 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 2.4       | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.6  |      | 12.8           | 19.4 | 19.3 | 21.5 |      | 14.6            | 24.1 | 24.4 | 29.0 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.0       | 1.2  | 2.6  | 0.9  |      | 14.0           | 20.8 | 22.4 | 22.7 |      | 15.7            | 24.3 | 26.2 | 26.8 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.1       | 1.6  | 2.1  | 2.2  |      | 15.3           | 22.7 | 25.0 | 25.4 |      | 16.1            | 24.8 | 26.8 | 27.0 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.7       | 1.5  | 1.3  | 2.1  |      | 17.2           | 24.5 | 26.5 | 28.0 |      | 17.2            | 24.5 | 26.6 | 28.0 |      |
| Manizales                            |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 0.8       | 3.7  | 2.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 0.8            | 3.7  | 2.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 20.5            | 22.7 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 28.1 |
| Febrero                              | 1.6       | 0.4  | 1.3  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 2.0            | 4.1  | 3.6  | 4.1  | 3.6  | 18.1            | 21.9 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.1 |
| Marzo                                | 2.9       | 3.8  | 2.7  | 3.3  | 1.9  | 4.9            | 8.1  | 6.4  | 7.6  | 5.5  | 18.3            | 23.0 | 24.2 | 26.8 | 25.4 |
| Abril                                | 1.7       | 2.0  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 6.8            | 10.3 | 9.3  | 9.8  | 7.3  | 11.2            | 23.4 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 24.9 |
| Mayo                                 | 3.3       | 1.6  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 1.4  | 10.3           | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 8.8  | 10.1            | 21.3 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 23.8 |
| Junio                                | 2.5       | 1.0  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 13.1           | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 11.0            | 19.5 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 23.2 |
| Julio                                | -0.5      | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 12.5           | 15.0 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 11.7 | 11.7            | 22.0 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 22.9 |
| Agosto                               | 0.7       | 0.9  | 1.3  | 1.4  |      | 13.3           | 16.0 | 16.6 | 17.8 |      | 14.3            | 22.2 | 26.9 | 26.8 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.6       | 3.3  | 1.2  | 1.7  |      | 14.0           | 19.8 | 18.1 | 19.8 |      | 14.6            | 25.4 | 24.4 | 27.4 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.1       | 2.1  | 2.9  | 1.4  |      | 15.3           | 22.3 | 21.5 | 21.5 |      | 15.3            | 26.6 | 25.3 | 25.5 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.7       | 1.9  | 1.2  | 3.0  |      | 18.4           | 24.6 | 22.9 | 25.2 |      | 18.2            | 25.5 | 24.5 | 27.9 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 0.8       | 1.3  | 2.1  | 2.1  |      | 19.3           | 26.2 | 25.4 | 27.9 |      | 19.3            | 26.2 | 25.4 | 27.9 |      |

# 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (continuación)

| Fin de:                              | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Nivel de ingresos medios (empleados) |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Medellín                             |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.1       | 2.5  | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.1            | 2.5  | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 24.7            | 24.4 | 26.6 | 23.8 | 27.0 |
| Febrero                              | 1.6       | 1.6  | 0.8  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 2.7            | 4.1  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 22.4            | 24.4 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 26.8 |
| Marzo                                | 3.6       | 3.2  | 1.8  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 6.4            | 7.4  | 5.5  | 6.5  | 5.5  | 22.4            | 23.9 | 24.0 | 25.9 | 26.3 |
| Abril                                | 1.8       | 1.5  | 3.4  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 8.3            | 9.0  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 16.6            | 23.4 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 27.1 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.0       | 2.7  | 3.7  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 10.4           | 11.9 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 15.4            | 24.3 | 27.6 | 23.0 | 26.2 |
| Junio                                | 2.1       | 1.3  | 1.3  | 3.0  | 1.0  | 12.7           | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 15.6            | 23.3 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 23.8 |
| Julio                                | 0.8       | 2.1  | 1.1  | 2.2  | 1.3  | 13.6           | 15.7 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 15.9            | 24.9 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 22.7 |
| Agosto                               | 1.0       | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.8  |      | 14.7           | 17.5 | 17.4 | 19.5 |      | 16.7            | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.1 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 1.1       | 2.2  | 1.3  | 0.5  |      | 16.0           | 20.1 | 18.9 | 20.1 |      | 17.9            | 27.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.5       | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.7  |      | 17.7           | 21.6 | 20.7 | 22.2 |      | 18.9            | 26.6 | 25.2 | 26.4 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 1.7       | 1.9  | 2.2  | 2.9  |      | 19.7           | 23.9 | 23.4 | 25.8 |      | 20.9            | 26.9 | 25.7 | 27.3 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.4       | 1.9  | 1.2  | 1.3  |      | 22.6           | 26.2 | 24.8 | 27.5 |      | 22.6            | 26.2 | 24.8 | 27.5 |      |
| Pasto                                |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | -0.4      | 1.9  | 2.0  | 0.9  | 1.7  | -0.4           | 1.9  | 2.0  | 0.9  | 1.7  | 20.9            | 23.1 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 28.7 |
| Febrero                              | 2.7       | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 1.7  | 2.3            | 4.7  | 4.5  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 20.1            | 23.0 | 26.9 | 25.0 | 27.4 |
| Marzo                                | 2.5       | 2.7  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 4.9            | 7.5  | 6.0  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 18.8            | 23.2 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 27.6 |
| Abril                                | 1.8       | 2.4  | 2.2  | 1.0  | 1.7  | 6.7            | 10.1 | 8.2  | 6.1  | 6.8  | 17.8            | 24.1 | 25.2 | 23.5 | 28.5 |
| Mayo                                 | 1.2       | 2.0  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 8.0            | 12.3 | 11.2 | 9.1  | 9.7  | 13.9            | 25.1 | 26.0 | 23.6 | 28.5 |
| Junio                                | 1.3       | 0.2  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 0.3  | 9.4            | 12.5 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 12.7            | 23.8 | 28.0 | 23.7 | 26.6 |
| Julio                                | 0.7       | 1.5  | 1.5  | 2.0  | -0.2 | 10.1           | 14.2 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 9.9  | 11.4            | 24.6 | 27.9 | 24.4 | 23.9 |
| Agosto                               | 0.4       | 3.4  | 2.9  | 2.9  |      | 10.6           | 18.1 | 18.2 | 16.7 |      | 10.7            | 28.4 | 27.4 | 24.3 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 1.6       | 2.2  | 2.9  | 3.1  |      | 12.4           | 20.7 | 21.6 | 20.2 |      | 11.7            | 29.1 | 28.2 | 24.6 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.6       | 3.0  | 1.6  | 0.9  |      | 14.2           | 24.3 | 23.5 | 21.3 |      | 13.0            | 30.8 | 26.4 | 23.8 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.0       | 1.7  | 1.9  | 2.7  |      | 16.5           | 26.4 | 25.9 | 24.6 |      | 15.1            | 30.4 | 26.7 | 24.8 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 3.2       | 0.6  | 0.1  | 2.5  |      | 20.2           | 27.2 | 26.0 | 27.7 |      | 20.2            | 27.2 | 26.0 | 27.7 |      |
| Nivel de ingresos bajos (obreros)    |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Bogotá                               |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.7       | 4.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 1.7            | 4.0  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.1  | 23.5            | 21.6 | 28.6 | 26.9 | 24.7 |
| Febrero                              | 3.2       | 1.7  | 0.9  | 4.3  | 2.6  | 4.9            | 5.8  | 3.0  | 6.3  | 3.7  | 22.6            | 20.0 | 27.5 | 31.2 | 22.7 |
| Marzo                                | 3.4       | 4.3  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 8.6            | 10.3 | 5.7  | 9.5  | 6.5  | 23.3            | 20.8 | 25.6 | 31.5 | 22.4 |
| Abril                                | 3.9       | 2.2  | 4.8  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 12.8           | 12.7 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 9.6  | 19.2            | 18.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 22.9 |
| Mayo                                 | 2.5       | 2.3  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 15.7           | 15.3 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 17.0            | 18.5 | 30.4 | 28.1 | 23.3 |
| Junio                                | 0.6       | 2.1  | 1.4  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 16.4           | 17.7 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 14.2            | 20.2 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 23.1 |
| Julio                                | -2.7      | 0.5  | 0.4  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 13.3           | 18.3 | 16.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 | 10.6            | 24.1 | 29.4 | 31.9 | 22.0 |
| Agosto                               | -0.6      | 1.6  | -0.4 | 0.6  |      | 12.6           | 20.2 | 16.4 | 22.0 |      | 13.1            | 26.9 | 26.9 | 33.1 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.4       | 1.8  | 2.1  | 0.2  |      | 13.1           | 22.4 | 18.9 | 22.2 |      | 14.9            | 28.7 | 27.2 | 30.7 |      |
| Octubre                              | 1.1       | 1.6  | 2.2  | 1.1  |      | 14.3           | 24.4 | 21.5 | 23.6 |      | 16.0            | 29.3 | 27.9 | 29.3 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.0       | 3.2  | 2.3  | 0.9  |      | 16.7           | 28.4 | 24.3 | 24.7 |      | 17.8            | 30.8 | 26.8 | 27.5 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 1.9       | 2.0  | 2.2  | 0.9  |      | 18.9           | 31.0 | 27.0 | 25.8 |      | 18.9            | 31.0 | 27.0 | 25.8 |      |
| Barranquilla                         |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 0.8       | 3.6  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.1  | 0.8            | 3.6  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.1  | 34.3            | 20.9 | 27.5 | 24.4 | 27.3 |
| Febrero                              | -0.5      | 3.0  | 1.3  | 2.8  | 0.7  | 0.3            | 6.7  | 3.3  | 5.1  | 4.1  | 27.7            | 25.1 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 24.8 |
| Marzo                                | 5.1       | 3.7  | 1.4  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 5.4            | 10.7 | 4.8  | 7.5  | 5.8  | 26.1            | 23.5 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 23.9 |
| Abril                                | -0.7      | 2.0  | 4.3  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 4.6            | 12.9 | 9.3  | 10.2 | 9.8  | 18.1            | 26.9 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.4 |
| Mayo                                 | 4.0       | 1.6  | 4.5  | 2.6  | 1.7  | 8.8            | 14.7 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 16.9            | 24.0 | 29.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 |
| Junio                                | 5.9       | 3.1  | 0.7  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 15.2           | 18.3 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 18.2            | 20.8 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 24.3 |
| Julio                                | -0.4      | 3.6  | 1.7  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 14.7           | 22.5 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 17.6 | 14.5            | 25.5 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 23.6 |
| Agosto                               | 0.4       | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.6  |      | 15.2           | 24.4 | 19.4 | 21.8 |      | 13.9            | 26.8 | 24.3 | 26.6 |      |
| Septiembre                           | -1.4      | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.1  |      | 13.6           | 25.7 | 20.5 | 23.2 |      | 12.4            | 30.0 | 24.1 | 26.9 |      |
| Octubre                              | 4.7       | 1.2  | 2.1  | 0.4  |      | 18.9           | 27.2 | 23.0 | 23.6 |      | 19.3            | 25.7 | 25.2 | 24.7 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 0.2       | 1.7  | 1.1  | 0.4  |      | 19.2           | 29.4 | 24.0 | 24.2 |      | 19.7            | 27.6 | 24.5 | 23.9 |      |
| Diciembre                            | -1.4      | 0.1  | -0.2 | 1.4  |      | 17.5           | 29.5 | 24.1 | 25.9 |      | 17.5            | 29.5 | 24.1 | 25.9 |      |
| Bucaramanga                          |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                                | 1.5       | 2.6  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.1  | 1.5            | 2.6  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.1  | 27.3            | 18.9 | 34.7 | 23.4 | 27.8 |
| Febrero                              | 3.6       | 5.2  | 1.4  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 5.2            | 7.9  | 4.4  | 5.2  | 4.0  | 26.6            | 20.7 | 29.8 | 24.5 | 27.2 |
| Marzo                                | 2.3       | 3.8  | 1.6  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 7.6            | 12.0 | 6.1  | 7.5  | 5.9  | 26.1            | 22.4 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 26.7 |
| Abril                                | 2.1       | 1.3  | 3.4  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 9.9            | 13.5 | 9.8  | 11.5 | 9.0  | 19.2            | 21.5 | 29.8 | 25.5 | 25.7 |
| Mayo                                 | -0.2      | 2.2  | 3.7  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 9.7            | 16.0 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 15.4            | 24.3 | 31.6 | 23.7 | 25.8 |
| Junio                                | 0.9       | 1.2  | 0.3  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 10.6           | 17.4 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 11.6            | 24.8 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 25.4 |
| Julio                                | 0.8       | 1.4  | 0.2  | 2.1  | 2.7  | 11.5           | 19.1 | 14.4 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 12.3            | 25.6 | 28.9 | 30.5 | 26.0 |
| Agosto                               | 0.3       | 2.8  | 1.2  | 1.5  |      | 11.8           | 22.4 | 15.7 | 22.7 |      | 14.0            | 28.7 | 26.9 | 30.9 |      |
| Septiembre                           | 0.3       | 2.3  | 1.1  | 0.9  |      | 12.1           | 25.2 | 17.0 | 23.8 |      | 13.9            | 31.3 | 25.4 | 30.7 |      |
| Octubre                              | 0.4       | 1.6  | 2.4  | 1.1  |      | 12.5           | 27.2 | 19.8 | 25.1 |      | 12.4            | 32.9 | 26.4 | 29.0 |      |
| Noviembre                            | 2.4       | 3.4  | 1.7  | 1.3  |      | 15.2           | 31.5 | 21.9 | 26.7 |      | 15.3            | 34.2 | 24.4 | 28.4 |      |
| Diciembre                            | 2.0       | 2.1  | 1.3  | 1.6  |      | 17.5           | 34.2 | 23.5 | 28.7 |      | 17.5            | 34.2 | 23.5 | 28.7 |      |

# PRECIOS

## 8.2.2 Variaciones porcentuales (1) del índice de precios al consumidor por ciudades (conclusión)

| Fin de:                    | Mensuales |      |      |      |      | En año corrido |      |      |      |      | En año completo |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                            | 1978      | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978           | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1978            | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Cali                       |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 0.5       | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 0.5            | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 27.4            | 17.5 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 28.8 |
| Febrero                    | 1.3       | 1.2  | 0.6  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 1.8            | 3.7  | 3.0  | 4.8  | 5.2  | 27.5            | 17.3 | 24.0 | 29.1 | 28.2 |
| Marzo                      | 0.8       | 4.2  | 1.5  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 2.7            | 8.1  | 4.5  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 23.9            | 21.3 | 20.7 | 29.8 | 27.2 |
| Abril                      | 2.1       | 1.7  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 1.7  | 4.8            | 9.9  | 7.4  | 9.8  | 8.3  | 17.6            | 20.8 | 22.0 | 29.7 | 26.0 |
| Mayo                       | 1.3       | 1.4  | 3.1  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 6.2            | 11.4 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 9.9  | 13.0            | 20.8 | 24.1 | 27.7 | 26.0 |
| Junio                      | 1.9       | 0.9  | 1.2  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 8.2            | 12.4 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 12.1            | 19.7 | 24.5 | 29.0 | 26.6 |
| Julio                      | 0.6       | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 8.9            | 14.5 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 11.7            | 21.1 | 24.1 | 29.1 | 25.7 |
| Agosto                     | -0.6      | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.5  |      | 8.3            | 16.9 | 16.0 | 18.7 |      | 9.9             | 24.3 | 24.0 | 29.7 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 2.0       | 2.6  | 2.1  | 1.5  |      | 10.4           | 19.9 | 18.5 | 20.5 |      | 10.6            | 25.0 | 23.4 | 29.0 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.0       | 1.3  | 2.6  | 1.3  |      | 11.5           | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.1 |      | 12.4            | 25.3 | 25.0 | 27.3 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 1.4       | 1.9  | 2.7  | 2.2  |      | 13.1           | 23.7 | 24.8 | 24.7 |      | 13.4            | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.7 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 1.8       | 1.0  | 1.5  | 2.4  |      | 15.1           | 24.9 | 26.7 | 27.7 |      | 15.1            | 24.9 | 26.7 | 27.7 |      |
| Manizales                  |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 0.8       | 3.7  | 2.5  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 0.8            | 3.7  | 2.5  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 22.7            | 21.6 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 28.3 |
| Febrero                    | 0.4       | -0.6 | 0.2  | 1.4  | 0.8  | 1.2            | 3.1  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 18.2            | 20.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.6 |
| Marzo                      | 2.4       | 3.5  | 2.5  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 3.7            | 6.7  | 5.3  | 4.3  | 4.1  | 17.1            | 21.7 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 28.0 |
| Abril                      | 1.4       | 3.4  | 5.7  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 5.1            | 10.3 | 11.3 | 6.8  | 6.7  | 8.6             | 24.1 | 30.4 | 22.8 | 28.2 |
| Mayo                       | 3.1       | 3.4  | 2.4  | 3.8  | 2.5  | 8.3            | 14.1 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 9.4  | 5.8             | 24.6 | 29.1 | 24.4 | 26.6 |
| Junio                      | 2.5       | 1.9  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 11.1           | 16.3 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 6.7             | 23.8 | 30.2 | 23.9 | 25.7 |
| Julio                      | 0.2       | 0.4  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 11.3           | 16.8 | 19.0 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 8.6             | 24.0 | 31.6 | 24.1 | 26.1 |
| Agosto                     | 0.7       | 1.8  | 0.7  | 0.4  |      | 12.1           | 18.9 | 19.8 | 15.9 |      | 12.3            | 25.4 | 30.2 | 23.8 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 0.1       | 2.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  |      | 12.2           | 21.4 | 21.1 | 17.2 |      | 12.1            | 27.9 | 28.9 | 23.9 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.4       | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.3  |      | 13.7           | 24.1 | 24.1 | 19.9 |      | 13.3            | 29.0 | 29.3 | 23.6 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 3.7       | 2.5  | 2.3  | 3.7  |      | 17.9           | 27.2 | 27.0 | 24.3 |      | 17.3            | 27.5 | 29.0 | 25.3 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 0.2       | 1.6  | 0.7  | 3.1  |      | 18.2           | 29.2 | 27.9 | 28.2 |      | 18.2            | 29.2 | 27.9 | 28.2 |      |
| Medellin                   |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | 0.8       | 3.6  | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 0.8            | 3.6  | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 25.5            | 22.3 | 30.1 | 25.8 | 27.2 |
| Febrero                    | 1.2       | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 2.0            | 4.7  | 4.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 20.4            | 22.0 | 30.3 | 26.0 | 26.9 |
| Marzo                      | 3.1       | 3.6  | 1.8  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 5.2            | 8.5  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 20.3            | 22.7 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 26.5 |
| Abril                      | 2.2       | 1.9  | 4.0  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 7.5            | 10.6 | 10.3 | 8.7  | 8.5  | 12.1            | 22.3 | 30.6 | 25.3 | 27.2 |
| Mayo                       | 2.0       | 3.5  | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 9.7            | 14.5 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 9.7             | 24.2 | 30.2 | 24.7 | 26.9 |
| Junio                      | 1.6       | 1.9  | 1.7  | 2.6  | 1.1  | 11.5           | 16.7 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 8.8             | 24.5 | 30.0 | 25.8 | 25.0 |
| Julio                      | -0.2      | 0.6  | 0.9  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 11.2           | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 8.6             | 25.5 | 30.4 | 26.2 | 24.2 |
| Agosto                     | 0.0       | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.6  |      | 11.2           | 20.0 | 18.9 | 18.0 |      | 10.0            | 28.2 | 29.7 | 26.2 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 1.1       | 3.4  | 1.0  | 0.6  |      | 12.5           | 24.1 | 20.1 | 18.7 |      | 12.1            | 31.2 | 26.7 | 25.7 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.6       | 1.3  | 1.8  | 2.6  |      | 14.3           | 25.7 | 22.2 | 21.7 |      | 14.3            | 30.8 | 27.3 | 26.6 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 1.5       | 2.2  | 2.7  | 3.6  |      | 15.9           | 28.5 | 25.5 | 26.1 |      | 16.3            | 31.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 2.6       | 1.9  | 1.3  | 1.1  |      | 18.9           | 30.9 | 27.1 | 27.5 |      | 18.9            | 30.9 | 27.1 | 27.5 |      |
| Pasto                      |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      | -0.7      | 3.1  | 2.1  | 0.7  | 2.2  | -0.7           | 3.1  | 2.1  | 0.7  | 2.2  | 17.9            | 29.4 | 26.5 | 23.3 | 25.0 |
| Febrero                    | 3.3       | 1.6  | 0.8  | 2.9  | 0.7  | 2.6            | 4.7  | 2.9  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 18.1            | 27.2 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 24.1 |
| Marzo                      | 3.0       | 2.4  | 0.4  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 5.7            | 7.2  | 3.3  | 5.6  | 4.5  | 16.9            | 26.4 | 23.0 | 27.7 | 21.8 |
| Abril                      | 2.1       | 2.1  | 3.6  | 1.5  | 2.2  | 7.9            | 9.5  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 16.6            | 26.4 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 24.6 |
| Mayo                       | 2.1       | 2.5  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 10.1           | 12.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 13.3            | 26.9 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 24.3 |
| Junio                      | 1.7       | -0.6 | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 12.0           | 11.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 12.2            | 24.0 | 29.5 | 24.9 | 21.2 |
| Julio                      | 0.5       | 1.0  | 1.9  | 3.2  | 0.1  | 12.5           | 12.6 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 11.4 | 10.3            | 24.7 | 30.6 | 16.6 | 21.4 |
| Agosto                     | 0.3       | 4.4  | 3.7  | 1.6  |      | 12.8           | 17.6 | 19.5 | 18.6 |      | 9.5             | 29.8 | 29.8 | 24.0 |      |
| Septiembre                 | 1.7       | 2.0  | 2.8  | 1.5  |      | 14.7           | 19.9 | 22.8 | 20.4 |      | 10.7            | 30.2 | 30.8 | 22.5 |      |
| Octubre                    | 1.9       | 4.4  | 1.2  | 0.8  |      | 16.9           | 25.2 | 24.3 | 21.4 |      | 13.8            | 33.4 | 26.8 | 22.0 |      |
| Noviembre                  | 3.0       | 0.9  | 0.8  | 3.4  |      | 20.4           | 26.3 | 25.2 | 25.5 |      | 18.9            | 30.6 | 26.6 | 25.2 |      |
| Diciembre                  | 3.4       | 1.1  | -0.3 | 1.3  |      | 24.5           | 27.7 | 24.9 | 27.2 |      | 24.5            | 27.7 | 24.9 | 27.2 |      |
| Nacional - Total ponderado |           |      |      |      |      |                |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |
| Enero                      |           | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 1.8  |                | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 1.8  | (-)             | 27.6 | 25.6 | 28.0 |      |
| Febrero                    |           | 1.8  | 1.1  | 2.9  | 2.2  |                | 5.2  | 3.4  | 5.2  | 4.1  | (-)             | 26.6 | 28.0 | 25.1 |      |
| Marzo                      |           | 4.1  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.3  |                | 9.5  | 5.6  | 8.0  | 6.4  | (-)             | 24.2 | 28.8 | 24.6 |      |
| Abril                      |           | 1.8  | 3.8  | 2.4  | 2.6  |                | 11.5 | 9.6  | 10.6 | 9.2  | (-)             | 26.6 | 27.0 | 24.8 |      |
| Mayo                       |           | 2.2  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.5  |                | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 12.1 | (-)             | 28.3 | 26.0 | 24.8 |      |
| Junio                      |           | 1.7  | 1.2  | 2.7  | 2.2  |                | 15.8 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 14.6 | (-)             | 27.7 | 27.9 | 24.2 |      |
| Julio                      |           | 1.3  | 1.0  | 1.9  | 1.3  |                | 17.3 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 16.1 | (-)             | 27.4 | 28.9 | 21.5 |      |
| Agosto                     |           | 1.8  | 0.8  | 1.3  |      |                | 19.4 | 16.9 | 20.2 |      | (-)             | 26.1 | 29.5 |      |      |
| Septiembre                 |           | 2.2  | 1.7  | 0.7  |      |                | 22.0 | 18.9 | 21.1 |      | (-)             | 25.5 | 28.3 |      |      |
| Octubre                    |           | 1.4  | 2.2  | 1.2  |      |                | 23.7 | 21.5 | 22.6 |      | (-)             | 27.1 | 27.1 |      |      |
| Noviembre                  |           | 2.4  | 2.2  | 1.6  |      |                | 26.7 | 24.1 | 24.5 |      | (-)             | 26.4 | 26.4 |      |      |
| Diciembre                  |           | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.5  |      |                | 28.8 | 25.9 | 26.4 |      |                 | 28.8 | 25.9 | 26.4 |      |

(1) Las variaciones porcentuales corresponden a la relación de los siguientes índices: 1. Variación mensual: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mes anterior. 2. Año corrido: Índice del mes en referencia con el de diciembre del año anterior. 3. Año completo: Índice del mes en referencia con el del mismo mes del año anterior. Fuente: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE.

### 8.3.1 Variaciones porcentuales anuales de los índices de precios, para algunos países del mundo

(Fin de período)

| Descripción    | Al por mayor |       |       |       |       |       | Al consumidor |       |      |       |       |       |
|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | 1978         | 1979  | 1980  | 1982  |       |       | 1978          | 1979  | 1980 | 1982  |       |       |
|                |              |       |       | Marzo | Abril | Mayo  |               |       |      | Marzo | Abril | Mayo  |
| Alemania       | 2.2          | 7.0   | 8.5   | 6.7   | 6.3   | 5.9   | 2.5           | 5.2   | 5.3  | 5.3   | 5.0   | 5.2   |
| Argentina      | 142.2        | 130.0 | 57.6  | 212.6 | 195.0 | 198.4 | 169.9         | 139.7 | 87.6 | 146.4 | 137.9 | 128.0 |
| Bolivia        | (-)          | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 13.4          | 45.5  | 23.9 | 40.9  | (-)   | (-)   |
| Brasil         | 42.4         | 79.5  | 118.6 | 87.0  | (-)   | 86.7  | 38.2          | 76.0  | 86.3 | 96.8  | (-)   | (-)   |
| Canadá         | 12.4         | 14.4  | 11.9  | 7.4   | 7.3   | 7.0   | 8.5           | 9.8   | 11.2 | 11.6  | 11.3  | 11.8  |
| Chile          | 38.9         | 58.3  | 8.8   | -5.1  | -6.9  | -8.4  | 30.3          | 38.8  | 31.2 | 7.0   | 5.6   | 3.7   |
| Colombia (1)   | 21.6         | 29.0  | 25.4  | 25.3  | 25.1  | 26.2  | 18.8          | 28.8  | 25.9 | 24.6  | 24.8  | 24.8  |
| Costa Rica     | 9.4          | 24.1  | 21.6  | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 8.2           | 13.1  | 17.8 | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   |
| Ecuador        | 16.8         | 10.6  | 7.3   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 11.7          | 9.0   | 14.5 | 12.3  | (-)   | (-)   |
| España         | 12.2         | 9.2   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 16.5          | 15.6  | 15.1 | 13.9  | (-)   | (-)   |
| Estados Unidos | 9.7          | 14.9  | 12.3  | 2.8   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 9.1           | 13.3  | 12.4 | 6.7   | 6.6   | 6.7   |
| Francia        | 8.8          | 13.2  | 7.7   | 13.8  | 13.5  | 12.4  | 9.7           | 11.8  | 13.7 | 14.1  | 14.0  | 13.8  |
| Italia         | 9.3          | 21.2  | 17.1  | 15.8  | (-)   | (-)   | 11.6          | 18.9  | 21.3 | 16.4  | (-)   | 15.0  |
| Japón          | -2.3         | 17.5  | 9.6   | 3.0   | 2.8   | 1.3   | 3.5           | 5.8   | 7.1  | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.3   |
| México         | 15.8         | 19.9  | 26.4  | 35.4  | (-)   | 38.1  | 17.6          | 29.8  | 28.5 | 34.7  | (-)   | 44.5  |
| Peru           | (-)          | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 73.7          | 66.7  | 59.8 | 60.2  | (-)   | 58.8  |
| Reino Unido    | 9.3          | 15.9  | 12.7  | 9.5   | 9.4   | (-)   | 8.4           | 17.2  | 15.1 | 10.3  | 9.4   | 9.5   |
| Uruguay        | 66.2         | 77.1  | 28.5  | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   | 46.0          | 83.1  | (-)  | (-)   | (-)   | (-)   |
| Venezuela      | 5.8          | 13.8  | 10.9  | 18.0  | (-)   | (-)   | 7.0           | 20.7  | 21.6 | 10.5  | 10.0  | 11.6  |

(1) Al por mayor cifras del Banco de la República. Al consumidor, cifras del Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística - DANE. Fuente: Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales del Fondo Monetario Internacional.

### 8.4.1 Café. Precio interno, externo, mínimo de reintegro, cuota de retención e impuesto ad-valorem

| Fin de:    | Precios                                           |                                                          |                                                                  | Porcentaje          |                                  |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|            | Interno<br>(1)<br>(Pesos por carga<br>de 125 kg.) | Externo<br>(2)<br>(Dólares por libra<br>de 453.6 gramos) | Mínimo de<br>reintegro<br>(3)<br>(Dólares por saco<br>de 70 Kg.) | De retención<br>(4) | De impuesto<br>ad-valorem<br>(5) |
| 1977       | 7.300.00                                          | 2.03                                                     | 313.75                                                           | 80.00               | 17.00                            |
| 1978       | 7.300.00                                          | 1.31                                                     | 259.00                                                           | 80.00               | 16.00                            |
| 1979       | 8.300.00                                          | 1.82                                                     | 251.00                                                           | 58.00               | 16.00                            |
| 1980       | 9.200.00                                          | 1.26                                                     | 181.95                                                           | 15.00               | 13.00                            |
| 1981       | 10.330.00                                         | 1.43                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| 1981 Mayo  | 9.200.00                                          | 1.22                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 20.00               | 13.00                            |
| Junio      | 9.200.00                                          | 1.06                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 20.00               | 13.00                            |
| Julio      | 9.200.00                                          | 1.33                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 20.00               | 13.00                            |
| Agosto     | 9.200.00                                          | 1.13                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 20.00               | 13.00                            |
| Septiembre | 9.800.00                                          | 1.32                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 25.00               | 12.00                            |
| Octubre    | 9.800.00                                          | 1.41                                                     | 186.55                                                           | 25.00               | 12.00                            |
| Noviembre  | 10.330.00                                         | 1.37                                                     | 201.90                                                           | 30.00               | 12.00                            |
| Diciembre  | 10.330.00                                         | 1.43                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| 1982 Enero | 10.330.00                                         | 1.50                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Febrero    | 10.330.00                                         | 1.51                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Marzo      | 10.771.29                                         | 1.35                                                     | 217.25                                                           | 39.00               | 12.00                            |
| Abril      | 11.050.00                                         | 1.42                                                     | 217.25                                                           | 39.00               | 12.00                            |
| Mayo       | 11.050.00                                         | 1.40                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Junio      | 11.050.00                                         | 1.42                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |
| Julio      | 11.050.00                                         | 1.31                                                     | 206.50                                                           | 35.00               | 12.00                            |

(1) Precio de compra en el mercado interno del café pergamino tipo federación. (2) Precio indicativo de los cafés "otros suaves" en el mercado de Nueva York: promedio de las cotizaciones de los cafés Guatemala (Prime washed), El Salvador (Central Standard) y México (Prime washed). (3) Es el valor mínimo en dólares que se debe reintegrar al Banco de la República por cada saco de 70 kilogramos exportados. (4) Cantidad de café pergamino que el exportador debe entregar al Fondo Nacional del Café, a través de la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros, equivalente a un porcentaje del café excedo que se proyecte exportar. (5) Impuesto sobre el valor en moneda extranjera de los reintegros por exportaciones de café. Existen además impuestos que obligan a los exportadores a vender a la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros unas cantidades determinadas de café de calidades inferiores (5.5% de pasilla y 0.5% de ripo). Fuente: Federación Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia.

# 8.5.1 Índice de costos para la construcción de vivienda en Bogotá D. E. (1)

(Base Diciembre 1980 = 100)

| Fin de:    | Materiales para obra negra |              |          |                     |       |        |          |                          |                          |          |        |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|
|            | Total                      | Cemento gris | Concreto | Agregados minerales | Acero | Madera | Ladrillo | Instalaciones sanitarias | Instalaciones eléctricas | Cubierta | Equipo |
| 1978       | 58.1                       | 44.3         | 56.3     | 53.2                | 65.1  | 67.9   | 61.5     | 58.1                     | 60.1                     | 71.1     | 46.6   |
| 1979       | 75.1                       | 57.3         | 71.0     | 71.7                | 75.6  | 77.6   | 83.9     | 78.1                     | 83.7                     | 84.6     | 70.4   |
| 1980       | 100.0                      | 100.0        | 100.0    | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                    | 100.0                    | 100.0    | 100.0  |
| 1981       | 118.4                      | 104.9        | 140.4    | 112.4               | 105.2 | 120.1  | 115.1    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 117.7    | 127.0  |
| 1981 Mayo  | 111.6                      | 102.1        | 117.2    | 108.0               | 117.5 | 106.0  | 106.1    | 113.9                    | 108.7                    | 115.6    | 119.2  |
| Junio      | 112.2                      | 102.0        | 117.2    | 108.0               | 114.0 | 106.0  | 106.7    | 115.8                    | 114.0                    | 116.5    | 119.2  |
| Julio      | 112.0                      | 99.3         | 117.2    | 109.1               | 114.1 | 106.0  | 106.7    | 115.8                    | 114.0                    | 116.5    | 119.2  |
| Agosto     | 113.6                      | 101.9        | 125.3    | 109.1               | 114.2 | 106.0  | 106.7    | 115.8                    | 116.3                    | 116.5    | 119.2  |
| Septiembre | 115.2                      | 102.5        | 125.3    | 112.4               | 114.3 | 106.0  | 109.7    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 116.5    | 119.2  |
| Octubre    | 116.4                      | 107.1        | 125.3    | 112.4               | 113.7 | 114.1  | 109.7    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 117.7    | 119.2  |
| Noviembre  | 115.1                      | 105.3        | 125.3    | 112.4               | 104.9 | 114.1  | 109.7    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 117.7    | 119.2  |
| Diciembre  | 118.4                      | 104.9        | 140.4    | 112.4               | 105.2 | 120.1  | 115.1    | 122.5                    | 116.3                    | 117.7    | 127.0  |
| 1982 Enero | 120.2                      | 99.7         | 140.4    | 119.7               | 105.2 | 124.1  | 115.1    | 125.8                    | 116.3                    | 123.2    | 144.1  |
| Febrero    | 123.9                      | 107.6        | 140.4    | 123.2               | 106.2 | 124.1  | 115.1    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 126.1    | 145.0  |
| Marzo      | 124.7                      | 106.6        | 140.4    | 123.2               | 105.3 | 126.0  | 115.1    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Abril      | 128.5                      | 106.8        | 157.3    | 129.6               | 105.5 | 126.0  | 123.9    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Mayo       | 128.6                      | 100.8        | 157.3    | 141.3               | 106.1 | 126.0  | 123.9    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 137.2    | 145.0  |
| Junio      | 131.0                      | 96.8         | 157.3    | 142.3               | 106.5 | 130.1  | 124.5    | 134.2                    | 127.9                    | 163.3    | 145.0  |
| Julio      | 131.7                      | 96.5         | 157.3    | 143.6               | 106.2 | 130.1  | 124.5    | 136.6                    | 131.3                    | 163.3    | 146.0  |

| Fin de:    | Materiales para acabados |       |                |             |          |                                  |                          |         |        | Total materiales básicos (2) | Obra de mano | Costo total de la edificación (3) |
|------------|--------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|            | Total                    | Pisos | Revestimientos | Carpintería |          | Aparatos y accesorios sanitarios | Instalaciones especiales | Pintura | Equipo |                              |              |                                   |
|            |                          |       |                | Madera      | Metálica |                                  |                          |         |        |                              |              |                                   |
| 1978       | 66.5                     | 65.4  | 66.9           | 63.0        | 71.1     | 76.1                             | 57.4                     | 68.5    | 39.6   | 60.3                         | 47.8         | 56.2                              |
| 1979       | 82.3                     | 88.6  | 81.7           | 76.2        | 82.5     | 84.5                             | 79.6                     | 83.9    | 66.0   | 78.0                         | 69.0         | 74.4                              |
| 1980       | 100.0                    | 100.0 | 100.0          | 100.0       | 100.0    | 100.0                            | 100.0                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                        | 100.0        | 100.0                             |
| 1981       | 122.4                    | 114.8 | 124.3          | 131.7       | 112.8    | 122.4                            | 128.0                    | 124.0   | 133.7  | 120.0                        | 130.8        | 122.4                             |
| 1981 Mayo  | 108.3                    | 105.4 | 112.6          | 115.1       | 100.0    | 112.9                            | 101.7                    | 108.9   | 119.8  | 110.3                        | 119.4        | 112.3                             |
| Junio      | 108.4                    | 105.4 | 112.6          | 115.1       | 100.0    | 113.7                            | 101.7                    | 108.9   | 119.8  | 110.7                        | 122.1        | 113.2                             |
| Julio      | 111.4                    | 105.4 | 112.6          | 126.2       | 100.0    | 113.7                            | 109.1                    | 108.9   | 119.8  | 111.8                        | 124.1        | 114.5                             |
| Agosto     | 113.2                    | 106.2 | 117.9          | 130.6       | 100.0    | 113.7                            | 109.2                    | 111.8   | 119.8  | 113.5                        | 127.0        | 116.5                             |
| Septiembre | 117.5                    | 108.5 | 124.3          | 130.6       | 108.6    | 122.4                            | 111.3                    | 114.6   | 119.8  | 116.2                        | 128.9        | 119.0                             |
| Octubre    | 117.5                    | 108.5 | 124.3          | 130.6       | 108.6    | 122.4                            | 111.3                    | 114.6   | 119.8  | 116.9                        | 129.6        | 119.7                             |
| Noviembre  | 120.4                    | 114.8 | 124.3          | 130.6       | 108.6    | 122.4                            | 128.0                    | 114.6   | 119.8  | 117.2                        | 130.7        | 120.2                             |
| Diciembre  | 122.4                    | 114.8 | 124.3          | 131.7       | 112.8    | 122.4                            | 128.0                    | 124.0   | 133.7  | 120.0                        | 130.8        | 122.4                             |
| 1982 Enero | 126.7                    | 117.3 | 127.5          | 146.1       | 112.8    | 122.4                            | 128.8                    | 128.9   | 145.5  | 122.8                        | 143.6        | 127.4                             |
| Febrero    | 126.7                    | 117.3 | 127.5          | 146.1       | 112.8    | 122.4                            | 128.8                    | 128.9   | 145.5  | 125.1                        | 145.2        | 129.6                             |
| Marzo      | 129.8                    | 117.3 | 133.2          | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                            | 128.9                    | 145.5   | 126.8  | 147.6                        | 131.4        | 131.4                             |
| Abril      | 133.5                    | 122.3 | 143.9          | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                            | 140.8                    | 128.9   | 145.5  | 130.6                        | 147.6        | 134.7                             |
| Mayo       | 134.1                    | 122.3 | 143.9          | 150.6       | 112.8    | 138.5                            | 141.0                    | 134.5   | 145.5  | 130.9                        | 147.3        | 134.7                             |
| Junio      | 134.9                    | 122.3 | 143.9          | 151.2       | 112.8    | 139.9                            | 141.0                    | 140.1   | 145.5  | 132.7                        | 148.8        | 136.3                             |
| Julio      | 140.8                    | 125.7 | 143.9          | 165.9       | 125.2    | 139.9                            | 141.0                    | 140.1   | 145.5  | 135.4                        | 151.2        | 138.9                             |

Nota: Para los meses anteriores a diciembre de 1980, los índices resultan de empalmar la serie de base 1976-100, según el método sugerido por CAMACOL, Seccional Cundinamarca. (1) Corresponde al promedio ponderado de vivienda unifamiliar, según tipo de acabado y multifamiliar, según tamaño. (2) Corresponde a materiales para obra negra y para acabados. (3) Incluye materiales básicos y obra de mano. Fuente: Cámara Colombiana de la Construcción -CAMACOL- Seccional de Cundinamarca.

## 8.6.1 Precios internacionales de metales y otros productos

(Dólares por unidad de comercialización)

| Fin de:    | Oro (1)   |        | Plata      | Platino | Estaño                | Plomo | Aluminio             | Mercurio |
|------------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|
|            | Londres   | Zurich | Nueva York |         |                       |       |                      |          |
|            | Onza troy |        |            |         | Libra de 453.6 gramos |       | Frasco de 34.5 kilos |          |
| 1977       | 164.95    | 165.58 | 4.77       | 185.50  | 5.60                  | 0.33  | 0.48                 | 133.00   |
| 1978       | 226.00    | 224.63 | 6.00       | 350.00  | 6.48                  | 0.38  | 0.56                 | 182.00   |
| 1979       | 524.00    | 512.00 | 26.67      | 712.50  | 7.90                  | 0.55  | 0.78                 | 365.00   |
| 1980       | 589.75    | 587.50 | 15.65      | 570.00  | 6.74                  | 0.39  | 0.68                 | 357.50   |
| 1981       | 400.00    | 400.50 | 8.11       | 379.00  | 7.06                  | 0.31  | 0.52                 | 421.50   |
| 1981 Abril | 482.75    | 481.50 | 11.10      | 473.50  | 5.93                  | 0.38  | 0.64                 | 417.50   |
| Mayo       | 479.25    | 479.50 | 10.51      | 468.50  | 5.86                  | 0.36  | 0.63                 | 417.50   |
| Junio      | 428.75    | 429.50 | 8.62       | 409.00  | 5.70                  | 0.39  | 0.60                 | 429.50   |
| Julio      | 406.00    | 404.50 | 8.63       | 406.00  | 6.14                  | 0.41  | 0.58                 | 433.17   |
| Agosto     | 425.00    | 429.50 | 8.93       | 427.50  | 6.72                  | 0.44  | 0.59                 | 441.67   |
| Septiembre | 428.75    | 428.50 | 9.10       | 424.50  | (...)                 | 0.40  | 0.57                 | (...)    |
| Octubre    | 427.00    | 429.50 | 9.17       | 418.00  | 6.86                  | 0.36  | 0.54                 | 426.00   |
| Noviembre  | 414.50    | 415.50 | 8.13       | 385.50  | 7.17                  | 0.31  | 0.48                 | 419.50   |
| Diciembre  | 400.00    | 400.50 | 8.11       | 379.00  | 7.06                  | 0.31  | 0.52                 | 421.50   |
| 1982 Enero | 387.00    | 388.50 | 8.28       | 367.00  | 7.35                  | 0.32  | 0.52                 | 380.00   |
| Febrero    | 362.60    | 362.50 | 7.80       | 347.00  | 6.30                  | 0.27  | 0.52                 | 385.00   |
| Marzo      | 320.00    | 320.50 | 7.06       | 316.00  | 5.90                  | 0.27  | 0.48                 | 395.00   |
| Abril      | 361.25    | 359.50 | 7.12       | 336.00  | 5.84                  | 0.26  | 0.49                 | 369.50   |
| Mayo       | 325.25    | 325.50 | (...)      | (...)   | (...)                 | (...) | (...)                | (...)    |
| Junio      | 317.50    | 317.50 | (...)      | (...)   | (...)                 | (...) | (...)                | (...)    |

| Fin de:    | Cobre                               | Cinc  | Magnesio | Níquel | Azúcar | Arroz<br>N. Orleans | Trigo             | Algodón   | Petróleo            |           |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
|            | En el mercado de los Estados Unidos |       |          |        |        |                     |                   | Liverpool | Arabia Saudita      | Venezuela |
|            | Libra de 453.6 gramos               |       |          |        |        | Tonelada métrica    | Bushel (35 kilos) | Libra     | Barril (42 galones) |           |
| 1977       | 0.63                                | 0.31  | 0.99     | 2.08   | 0.07   | 473.99              | 3.12              | 0.59      | 12.70               | 12.42     |
| 1978       | 0.73                                | 0.35  | 1.01     | 2.08   | 0.08   | 326.28              | 3.71              | 0.80      | 12.70               | 12.42     |
| 1979       | 1.06                                | 0.37  | 1.09     | 3.23   | 0.15   | 429.90              | 4.90              | 0.82      | 24.00               | 21.25     |
| 1980       | 0.88                                | 0.41  | 1.25     | 3.45   | 0.29   | 584.22              | 4.97              | 0.99      | 32.00               | 29.03     |
| 1981       | 0.78                                | 0.42  | 1.34     | 2.66   | 0.13   | 429.90              | 4.79              | 0.68      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| 1981 Abril | 0.86                                | 0.43  | 1.25     | 3.45   | 0.18   | 606.27              | 4.89              | 0.89      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Mayo       | 0.84                                | 0.46  | 1.25     | 3.45   | 0.15   | 617.29              | 4.69              | 0.87      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Junio      | 0.83                                | 0.46  | 1.34     | 3.45   | 0.16   | 617.29              | 4.59              | 0.86      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Julio      | 0.83                                | 0.46  | 1.34     | 3.45   | 0.16   | 617.29              | 4.57              | 0.85      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Agosto     | 0.86                                | 0.47  | 1.34     | 3.45   | 0.15   | 584.22              | 4.63              | 0.81      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Septiembre | 0.81                                | 0.49  | 1.34     | 3.45   | 0.12   | 551.15              | 4.66              | 0.77      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Octubre    | 0.80                                | 0.46  | 1.34     | (...)  | 0.12   | 496.04              | 4.59              | 0.75      | 32.00               | 32.03     |
| Noviembre  | 0.78                                | 0.46  | 1.34     | (...)  | 0.12   | 469.58              | 4.86              | 0.72      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Diciembre  | 0.78                                | 0.42  | 1.34     | 2.66   | 0.13   | 429.90              | 4.79              | 0.68      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| 1982 Enero | 0.78                                | 0.42  | 1.34     | 2.70   | 0.13   | 407.85              | 4.71              | 0.70      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Febrero    | 0.76                                | 0.42  | 1.34     | 2.70   | 0.13   | 385.81              | 4.74              | 0.70      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Marzo      | 0.73                                | 0.38  | 1.34     | 2.60   | 0.11   | 352.74              | 4.59              | 0.70      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Abril      | 0.75                                | 0.35  | 1.34     | 2.63   | 0.10   | 348.33              | 4.62              | 0.71      | 34.00               | 32.03     |
| Mayo       | (...)                               | (...) | (...)    | (...)  | 0.08   | 363.76              | 4.61              | 0.77      | 33.33               | 32.03     |
| Junio      | (...)                               | (...) | (...)    | (...)  | 0.07   | 359.25              | 4.24              | 0.76      | 33.33               | 32.03     |

(1) La cotización del mercado de Zurich se refiere al promedio de compra y venta al cierre del mercado. La de Londres corresponde a la registrada en la hora 15:00 Fied. Fuentes: Agencia de Noticias Reuter, Metals Week y Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales, del Fondo Monetario Internacional.

Indice de precios al por mayor y al consumidor

