

## 8. PRECIOS

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PRECIOS

8.1 Índice de precios al por mayor

(1952 = 100)

| Secciones y divisiones                       | 1966           | 1967           | 1968           | 1969           | 1970           | 1968           |                |                |                | 1969           |                |                |                |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                              |                |                |                |                |                | Marzo          | Junio          | Septbre.       | Dicbre.        | Marzo          | Junio          | Septbre.       | Dicbre.        |
| <b>Productos alimenticios</b>                | <b>426.9</b>   | <b>449.2</b>   | <b>479.4</b>   | <b>505.3</b>   | <b>536.2</b>   | <b>471.5</b>   | <b>483.4</b>   | <b>481.3</b>   | <b>473.8</b>   | <b>489.5</b>   | <b>506.1</b>   | <b>509.0</b>   | <b>527.7</b>   |
| Animales vivos .....                         | 493.7          | 536.4          | 528.8          | 552.6          | 561.5          | 521.9          | 544.2          | 531.9          | 524.0          | 524.5          | 529.2          | 525.9          | 543.6          |
| Carnes y preparados.....                     | 491.3          | 533.4          | 541.0          | 552.6          | 564.4          | 539.1          | 540.9          | 549.5          | 535.8          | 546.0          | 551.6          | 553.7          | 561.3          |
| Productos lácteos y huevos                   | 383.2          | 421.1          | 462.3          | 487.1          | 534.3          | 458.7          | 452.3          | 468.8          | 471.3          | 475.9          | 473.1          | 491.9          | 514.8          |
| Pescado y preparados.....                    | 453.5          | 446.7          | 487.8          | 506.8          | 512.4          | 472.9          | 489.5          | 504.4          | 489.5          | 489.5          | 504.4          | 514.4          | 539.3          |
| Cereales y preparados.....                   | 410.4          | 427.7          | 453.7          | 453.2          | 497.8          | 450.4          | 470.1          | 439.7          | 446.1          | 442.2          | 456.4          | 448.5          | 476.9          |
| Frutas y legumbres.....                      | 480.9          | 506.1          | 434.0          | 588.4          | 591.6          | 535.5          | 548.2          | 523.3          | 531.8          | 544.0          | 621.4          | 612.2          | 617.0          |
| Azúcar y preparados.....                     | 433.9          | 392.7          | 484.8          | 571.3          | 600.2          | 440.2          | 483.7          | 505.9          | 538.6          | 565.1          | 569.3          | 561.1          | 575.9          |
| Café y cacao.....                            | 298.5          | 336.4          | 370.9          | 447.5          | 529.6          | 353.1          | 357.8          | 388.1          | 393.1          | 397.0          | 435.0          | 461.8          | 527.0          |
| Alimentos diversos.....                      | 376.8          | 350.9          | 368.2          | 374.1          | 391.8          | 348.5          | 374.0          | 384.9          | 366.4          | 360.9          | 370.2          | 394.4          | 379.2          |
| <b>Bebidas y tabaco</b>                      | <b>420.9</b>   | <b>466.6</b>   | <b>491.7</b>   | <b>506.6</b>   | <b>531.8</b>   | <b>488.9</b>   | <b>487.3</b>   | <b>490.8</b>   | <b>492.5</b>   | <b>503.2</b>   | <b>505.6</b>   | <b>513.9</b>   | <b>520.8</b>   |
| Bebidas .....                                | 413.1          | 463.2          | 490.3          | 515.0          | 535.3          | 477.7          | 488.1          | 499.2          | 499.1          | 507.9          | 516.9          | 518.3          | 532.4          |
| Tabaco y manufacturas..                      | 436.3          | 473.8          | 496.0          | 490.1          | 518.9          | 511.1          | 485.8          | 486.6          | 479.3          | 493.8          | 483.2          | 505.3          | 497.7          |
| <b>Materias primas no combustibles</b>       | <b>349.8</b>   | <b>405.7</b>   | <b>456.5</b>   | <b>490.3</b>   | <b>507.6</b>   | <b>456.5</b>   | <b>455.2</b>   | <b>455.2</b>   | <b>462.8</b>   | <b>476.7</b>   | <b>484.5</b>   | <b>503.8</b>   | <b>510.6</b>   |
| Cueros sin curtir.....                       | 345.9          | 419.2          | 437.6          | 461.0          | 446.4          | 459.3          | 479.3          | 400.9          | 385.8          | 416.3          | 480.1          | 494.3          | 477.0          |
| Semillas oleaginosas .....                   | 403.0          | 409.7          | 395.0          | 447.6          | 522.9          | 392.3          | 363.8          | 406.6          | 406.6          | 410.9          | 428.0          | 466.5          | 535.0          |
| Caucho en bruto.....                         | 331.7          | 376.5          | 376.7          | 422.8          | 452.7          | 376.6          | 370.6          | 375.5          | 388.4          | 397.8          | 412.2          | 445.3          | 463.7          |
| Maderas en bruto.....                        | 460.6          | 513.6          | 534.7          | 605.9          | 673.7          | 505.2          | 553.2          | 542.6          | 547.1          | 566.9          | 593.9          | 627.9          | 668.1          |
| Fibras textiles.....                         | 272.7          | 344.8          | 418.6          | 446.0          | 467.2          | 430.1          | 423.5          | 397.4          | 430.7          | 436.2          | 430.3          | 462.5          | 462.5          |
| Minerales en bruto .....                     | 412.2          | 440.1          | 465.4          | 505.5          | 554.2          | 467.8          | 462.1          | 470.1          | 476.6          | 492.6          | 502.6          | 514.7          | 528.1          |
| Minerales metálicos .....                    | 1.157.8        | 1.133.0        | 1.407.4        | 1.503.6        | 1.362.8        | 1.139.2        | 1.139.2        | 1.879.7        | 1.649.5        | 1.713.4        | 1.532.7        | 1.334.6        | 1.364.2        |
| <b>Combustibles y lubricantes</b>            | <b>393.6</b>   | <b>446.6</b>   | <b>464.5</b>   | <b>497.1</b>   | <b>551.8</b>   | <b>458.0</b>   | <b>465.1</b>   | <b>469.0</b>   | <b>473.6</b>   | <b>481.7</b>   | <b>496.7</b>   | <b>508.1</b>   | <b>530.0</b>   |
| Combustibles y lubricantes                   | 393.6          | 446.6          | 464.5          | 497.1          | 551.8          | 458.0          | 465.1          | 469.0          | 476.6          | 481.7          | 496.7          | 508.1          | 530.0          |
| <b>Aceites y grasas vegetales y animales</b> | <b>1.265.8</b> | <b>1.292.0</b> | <b>1.238.1</b> | <b>1.256.1</b> | <b>1.267.7</b> | <b>1.239.7</b> | <b>1.242.9</b> | <b>1.227.6</b> | <b>1.243.0</b> | <b>1.249.6</b> | <b>1.253.7</b> | <b>1.267.4</b> | <b>1.260.2</b> |
| Aceites y grasas.....                        | 1.265.8        | 1.292.0        | 1.238.1        | 1.256.1        | 1.267.7        | 1.239.7        | 1.242.9        | 1.227.6        | 1.243.0        | 1.249.6        | 1.253.7        | 1.267.4        | 1.260.2        |
| <b>Productos químicos</b>                    | <b>367.3</b>   | <b>404.5</b>   | <b>444.8</b>   | <b>476.2</b>   | <b>496.7</b>   | <b>431.6</b>   | <b>443.8</b>   | <b>451.2</b>   | <b>464.0</b>   | <b>471.4</b>   | <b>475.3</b>   | <b>481.0</b>   | <b>488.4</b>   |
| Compuestos químicos .....                    | 342.1          | 398.4          | 457.8          | 474.2          | 498.5          | 450.0          | 454.6          | 468.2          | 467.9          | 471.5          | 472.6          | 477.1          | 485.2          |
| Colorantes y curtiembres.                    | 471.3          | 511.1          | 539.1          | 636.3          | 781.5          | 513.4          | 540.9          | 543.7          | 589.5          | 647.9          | 647.9          | 631.5          | 649.2          |
| Productos farmacéuticos.....                 | 310.8          | 330.8          | 367.4          | 386.2          | 401.1          | 359.9          | 366.8          | 369.5          | 375.3          | 374.9          | 383.0          | 395.2          | 398.8          |
| Perfumería y tocador.....                    | 339.0          | 349.1          | 420.2          | 442.6          | 458.9          | 388.8          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          |
| Abonos manufacturados.....                   | 529.0          | 610.9          | 597.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 585.3          | 585.3          | 585.3          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          |
| Explosivos y diversos.....                   | 447.7          | 495.1          | 544.5          | 576.8          | 611.8          | 518.8          | 548.9          | 562.7          | 573.0          | 573.9          | 573.6          | 580.8          | 595.5          |
| <b>Artículos manufacturados</b>              | <b>365.8</b>   | <b>398.2</b>   | <b>428.3</b>   | <b>462.6</b>   | <b>499.4</b>   | <b>423.0</b>   | <b>425.9</b>   | <b>433.8</b>   | <b>437.8</b>   | <b>451.8</b>   | <b>466.7</b>   | <b>468.0</b>   | <b>479.8</b>   |
| Manufacturas de cuero....                    | 454.7          | 533.9          | 563.1          | 583.3          | 623.0          | 574.2          | 563.8          | 563.8          | 568.3          | 574.9          | 579.5          | 590.2          | 596.4          |
| Manufacturas de caucho.                      | 280.7          | 308.2          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          |
| Manufacturas de madera.                      | 362.5          | 386.6          | 419.0          | 467.6          | 518.3          | 413.2          | 419.6          | 424.4          | 428.0          | 440.2          | 481.0          | 472.0          | 497.9          |
| Manufacturas de papel....                    | 412.8          | 430.8          | 447.8          | 488.7          | 507.5          | 441.9          | 444.2          | 455.0          | 460.9          | 461.3          | 495.7          | 497.4          | 518.1          |
| Hilazas y tejidos.....                       | 327.3          | 362.4          | 379.4          | 407.7          | 435.0          | 375.6          | 373.6          | 384.2          | 387.6          | 400.0          | 414.5          | 409.8          | 417.0          |
| De minerales no metálicos.                   | 377.2          | 407.0          | 444.8          | 495.1          | 562.9          | 435.3          | 447.0          | 450.2          | 457.7          | 472.7          | 490.9          | 513.1          | 519.6          |
| De metales comunes.....                      | 386.9          | 410.0          | 458.4          | 494.6          | 555.4          | 452.0          | 459.5          | 463.8          | 465.0          | 491.5          | 497.8          | 497.9          | 535.2          |
| Metales manufacturados..                     | 539.1          | 578.2          | 649.9          | 702.2          | 747.9          | 638.6          | 653.0          | 661.9          | 667.7          | 697.2          | 704.5          | 707.3          | 725.2          |
| <b>Maquinaria y equipo de transporte</b>     | <b>542.4</b>   | <b>587.9</b>   | <b>613.3</b>   | <b>682.1</b>   | <b>816.5</b>   | <b>598.8</b>   | <b>613.0</b>   | <b>626.7</b>   | <b>631.0</b>   | <b>665.5</b>   | <b>678.6</b>   | <b>699.2</b>   | <b>722.1</b>   |
| Maquinaria no eléctrica..                    | 561.9          | 637.8          | 672.2          | 721.6          | 824.2          | 655.5          | 678.1          | 680.5          | 686.8          | 695.6          | 722.8          | 743.1          | 750.9          |
| Maquinaria eléctrica .....                   | 422.2          | 434.8          | 459.5          | 536.8          | 565.6          | 449.1          | 464.1          | 464.7          | 470.7          | 537.5          | 536.0          | 551.4          | 552.1          |
| Material de transporte....                   | 594.0          | 612.4          | 623.7          | 718.8          | 978.4          | 610.0          | 610.0          | 651.2          | 651.2          | 705.3          | 705.3          | 729.9          | 793.2          |
| <b>Artículos manufacturados varios</b>       | <b>395.2</b>   | <b>415.3</b>   | <b>431.4</b>   | <b>502.1</b>   | <b>558.4</b>   | <b>425.2</b>   | <b>430.5</b>   | <b>433.2</b>   | <b>442.0</b>   | <b>477.2</b>   | <b>505.8</b>   | <b>419.7</b>   | <b>544.4</b>   |
| Artículos prefabricados...                   | 324.5          | 340.8          | 346.8          | 536.2          | 561.2          | 340.8          | 340.8          | 340.8          | 314.9          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 551.8          |
| Muebles .....                                | 402.1          | 454.7          | 474.1          | 522.2          | 541.5          | 461.1          | 473.8          | 477.9          | 488.6          | 518.5          | 520.6          | 524.5          | 528.8          |
| Vestuario .....                              | 311.1          | 332.6          | 347.0          | 371.0          | 395.9          | 339.9          | 348.5          | 350.4          | 356.5          | 363.4          | 371.4          | 376.2          | 380.2          |
| Calzado .....                                | 385.5          | 429.1          | 452.3          | 494.9          | 528.6          | 438.7          | 446.3          | 461.8          | 476.0          | 478.4          | 497.4          | 503.2          | 508.4          |
| Manufacturados diversos..                    | 504.7          | 507.2          | 524.1          | 636.2          | 752.4          | 523.1          | 523.3          | 522.7          | 528.9          | 574.4          | 642.9          | 675.6          | 740.7          |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>424.6</b>   | <b>453.6</b>   | <b>482.1</b>   | <b>514.3</b>   | <b>553.5</b>   | <b>474.8</b>   | <b>483.6</b>   | <b>485.3</b>   | <b>488.7</b>   | <b>499.8</b>   | <b>515.1</b>   | <b>520.8</b>   | <b>537.6</b>   |
| <b>Total sin alimentos</b>                   | <b>421.3</b>   | <b>459.4</b>   | <b>485.6</b>   | <b>526.3</b>   | <b>576.7</b>   | <b>479.0</b>   | <b>483.8</b>   | <b>490.4</b>   | <b>495.2</b>   | <b>513.7</b>   | <b>526.9</b>   | <b>536.5</b>   | <b>550.8</b>   |

Nota: Las secciones (tipo negro) son índices ponderados. Las divisiones, índices simples.



del comercio en general en el país

| 1970     |         |         |         |         | 1971    |         |         |         |         |         |         |          | Secciones y divisiones                |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Septbre. | Ochbre. | Novbre. | Dicbre. | Enero   | Febro.  | Marzo   | Abril   | Mayo    | Junio   | Julio   | Agosto  | Septbre. |                                       |
| 535.6    | 538.4   | 544.8   | 557.6   | 558.4   | 558.6   | 569.2   | 587.3   | 586.5   | 592.0   | 597.4   | 602.7   | 607.6    | Productos alimenticios                |
| 563.6    | 574.2   | 581.3   | 582.2   | 606.5   | 612.9   | 612.0   | 617.8   | 625.1   | 658.3   | 669.5   | 677.5   | 684.4    | Animales vivos.                       |
| 562.6    | 565.4   | 568.3   | 576.9   | 594.0   | 600.5   | 606.9   | 623.8   | 621.6   | 628.6   | 639.0   | 642.7   | 645.1    | Carnes y preparados.                  |
| 542.9    | 553.7   | 564.4   | 588.9   | 580.2   | 583.2   | 591.4   | 592.8   | 590.7   | 594.1   | 609.7   | 625.5   | 631.1    | Productos lácteos y huevos.           |
| 521.0    | 504.4   | 504.4   | 504.4   | 614.4   | 547.6   | 564.2   | 564.2   | 572.5   | 564.2   | 572.5   | 580.8   | 564.2    | Pescado y preparados.                 |
| 488.7    | 491.6   | 502.3   | 512.1   | 511.0   | 506.9   | 506.0   | 527.8   | 533.4   | 535.7   | 535.7   | 532.8   | 523.8    | Cereales y preparados.                |
| 587.5    | 585.5   | 577.1   | 606.0   | 594.2   | 592.8   | 656.2   | 701.4   | 718.7   | 729.7   | 740.2   | 758.3   | 786.0    | Frutas y legumbres.                   |
| 584.6    | 572.7   | 592.5   | 593.1   | 592.8   | 576.2   | 586.7   | 625.7   | 576.5   | 574.6   | 554.0   | 547.3   | 566.6    | Azúcar y preparados.                  |
| 529.5    | 529.6   | 529.4   | 529.4   | 529.5   | 522.3   | 522.3   | 522.5   | 522.2   | 522.3   | 522.5   | 522.2   | 522.5    | Café y cacao.                         |
| 391.8    | 391.8   | 391.8   | 391.8   | 391.8   | 399.6   | 399.6   | 399.6   | 411.4   | 411.4   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5    | Alimentos diversos.                   |
| 531.2    | 528.0   | 527.8   | 529.9   | 537.9   | 546.2   | 554.3   | 564.5   | 568.2   | 570.0   | 574.0   | 575.4   | 577.4    | Bebidas y tabaco                      |
| 538.5    | 539.9   | 503.9   | 552.2   | 552.2   | 551.3   | 553.9   | 562.8   | 559.3   | 559.3   | 562.4   | 575.7   | 581.3    | Bebidas.                              |
| 516.6    | 504.5   | 503.9   | 485.6   | 509.5   | 536.1   | 555.0   | 567.9   | 585.7   | 591.3   | 596.9   | 574.7   | 569.6    | Tabaco y manufacturas.                |
| 506.9    | 506.1   | 501.3   | 506.0   | 522.6   | 522.7   | 525.3   | 524.2   | 523.7   | 527.5   | 543.1   | 546.4   | 548.5    | Materias primas no combustibles       |
| 440.8    | 436.2   | 422.5   | 422.5   | 464.4   | 453.0   | 453.0   | 457.6   | 451.5   | 454.5   | 526.2   | 531.6   | 527.7    | Cueros sin curtir.                    |
| 517.9    | 517.9   | 517.9   | 517.9   | 526.4   | 526.4   | 530.7   | 530.7   | 535.0   | 552.1   | 547.9   | 565.0   | 580.0    | Semillas oleaginosas.                 |
| 448.0    | 448.0   | 448.0   | 441.4   | 426.0   | 421.7   | 420.4   | 420.4   | 428.8   | 434.3   | 429.2   | 433.2   | 434.4    | Caucho en bruto.                      |
| 684.1    | 685.2   | 691.0   | 716.8   | 725.1   | 728.0   | 714.9   | 732.6   | 764.2   | 697.3   | 717.6   | 765.4   | 753.8    | Maderas en bruto.                     |
| 468.6    | 468.6   | 467.5   | 472.5   | 489.0   | 489.0   | 488.9   | 488.9   | 488.9   | 491.2   | 491.2   | 491.2   | 491.2    | Fibras textiles.                      |
| 569.0    | 577.4   | 565.5   | 583.0   | 582.6   | 597.0   | 598.5   | 609.0   | 607.3   | 612.0   | 624.9   | 626.9   | 637.5    | Minerales en bruto.                   |
| 1.272.1  | 1.241.7 | 1.241.7 | 1.241.7 | 1.241.7 | 1.259.4 | 1.328.0 | 1.216.5 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9  | Minerales metálicos.                  |
| 556.9    | 556.6   | 561.3   | 565.3   | 566.3   | 567.6   | 569.8   | 572.2   | 571.0   | 567.6   | 637.4   | 639.5   | 643.8    | Combustibles y lubricantes            |
| 556.9    | 556.6   | 561.3   | 565.3   | 566.3   | 567.6   | 569.8   | 572.2   | 571.0   | 567.6   | 637.4   | 639.5   | 643.8    | Combustibles y lubricantes            |
| 1.263.2  | 1.282.4 | 1.288.0 | 1.286.5 | 1.290.5 | 1.310.0 | 1.310.4 | 1.313.8 | 1.326.2 | 1.333.2 | 1.345.8 | 1.344.9 | 1.347.5  | Aceites y grasas vegetales y animales |
| 1.263.2  | 1.282.4 | 1.288.0 | 1.286.5 | 1.290.5 | 1.310.0 | 1.310.4 | 1.313.8 | 1.326.2 | 1.333.2 | 1.345.8 | 1.344.9 | 1.347.5  | Aceites y grasas.                     |
| 499.5    | 500.3   | 502.1   | 503.2   | 505.3   | 511.4   | 515.1   | 520.9   | 539.7   | 541.9   | 550.5   | 552.9   | 556.6    | Productos químicos                    |
| 502.0    | 505.5   | 511.8   | 515.5   | 516.2   | 525.0   | 531.5   | 535.8   | 540.9   | 543.0   | 547.2   | 550.5   | 555.7    | Compuestos químicos.                  |
| 666.0    | 666.0   | 666.0   | 666.0   | 671.0   | 671.0   | 671.0   | 681.2   | 717.4   | 730.0   | 735.9   | 746.7   | 746.7    | Colorantes y curtiembres.             |
| 403.2    | 403.2   | 404.0   | 405.0   | 408.0   | 416.9   | 421.7   | 421.7   | 445.4   | 445.8   | 446.9   | 448.0   | 452.1    | Productos farmacéuticos.              |
| 460.4    | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 460.4   | 495.2   | 495.9   | 495.9    | Perfumería y tocador.                 |
| 658.5    | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 658.5   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9    | Abonos manufacturados.                |
| 616.7    | 617.2   | 618.1   | 617.2   | 617.1   | 618.5   | 619.8   | 645.4   | 664.8   | 666.1   | 667.4   | 667.2   | 672.1    | Explosivos y diversos.                |
| 507.2    | 509.0   | 510.6   | 513.6   | 518.6   | 518.4   | 520.6   | 524.5   | 528.2   | 529.2   | 531.4   | 535.1   | 538.4    | Artículos manufacturados              |
| 633.6    | 637.7   | 643.6   | 643.6   | 643.3   | 645.6   | 653.0   | 655.1   | 654.0   | 656.1   | 658.0   | 674.5   | 683.9    | Manufacturas de cuero.                |
| 356.3    | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.2   | 356.2   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3    | Manufacturas de caucho.               |
| 517.3    | 531.4   | 542.1   | 622.2   | 571.7   | 540.3   | 540.3   | 562.1   | 569.1   | 570.0   | 570.0   | 570.0   | 570.0    | Manufacturas de madera.               |
| 508.4    | 509.7   | 513.4   | 512.1   | 513.9   | 520.0   | 528.8   | 530.4   | 545.2   | 548.3   | 553.8   | 559.9   | 564.5    | Manufacturas de papel.                |
| 444.2    | 444.2   | 444.2   | 445.1   | 453.5   | 453.6   | 455.4   | 455.6   | 457.3   | 457.9   | 457.9   | 457.8   | 459.9    | Hilazas y tejidos.                    |
| 577.2    | 578.5   | 583.0   | 583.2   | 597.9   | 599.3   | 602.3   | 610.9   | 617.3   | 619.5   | 621.6   | 638.9   | 651.0    | De minerales no metálicos.            |
| 560.2    | 561.5   | 562.0   | 562.0   | 560.8   | 561.2   | 560.6   | 566.6   | 570.8   | 571.3   | 574.3   | 576.4   | 576.6    | De metales comunes.                   |
| 753.5    | 763.5   | 765.8   | 766.9   | 768.5   | 768.6   | 770.7   | 784.2   | 787.0   | 787.3   | 801.0   | 804.3   | 804.3    | Metales manufacturados.               |
| 853.8    | 859.0   | 866.0   | 873.8   | 873.8   | 894.9   | 894.9   | 900.5   | 902.2   | 910.6   | 917.6   | 922.2   | 922.2    | Maquinaria y equipo de transporte     |
| 851.2    | 851.2   | 863.7   | 868.6   | 868.6   | 895.5   | 895.6   | 904.4   | 905.6   | 908.4   | 908.8   | 918.1   | 918.1    | Maquinaria no eléctrica.              |
| 569.7    | 569.7   | 573.8   | 573.0   | 573.0   | 580.6   | 580.6   | 586.7   | 585.5   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2    | Maquinaria eléctrica.                 |
| 1.055.7  | 1.073.2 | 1.073.2 | 1.091.6 | 1.091.6 | 1.112.5 | 1.112.5 | 1.112.6 | 1.117.1 | 1.117.1 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6  | Material de transporte.               |
| 565.5    | 570.1   | 574.5   | 576.9   | 600.1   | 605.2   | 605.7   | 612.4   | 612.8   | 621.1   | 623.0   | 626.1   | 627.8    | Artículos manufacturados varios       |
| 565.9    | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9    | Artículos prefabricados.              |
| 548.6    | 552.8   | 552.8   | 569.2   | 572.7   | 583.6   | 583.6   | 583.6   | 587.6   | 589.2   | 595.0   | 595.2   | 597.8    | Muebles.                              |
| 399.8    | 410.4   | 412.4   | 413.0   | 419.5   | 418.4   | 419.5   | 427.2   | 426.4   | 433.9   | 434.9   | 439.1   | 439.7    | Vestuario.                            |
| 537.6    | 539.4   | 550.6   | 555.4   | 556.8   | 562.2   | 563.1   | 593.6   | 596.4   | 597.2   | 600.9   | 615.1   | 626.3    | Calzado.                              |
| 762.9    | 762.9   | 770.0   | 770.4   | 829.6   | 840.8   | 840.8   | 842.3   | 842.3   | 857.7   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 859.2    | Manufacturados diversos.              |
| 557.1    | 559.5   | 564.2   | 573.0   | 576.2   | 579.4   | 586.6   | 599.2   | 600.2   | 604.7   | 612.1   | 616.4   | 620.2    | Total                                 |
| 585.8    | 587.6   | 590.0   | 593.5   | 601.2   | 607.1   | 609.8   | 615.0   | 618.4   | 621.7   | 631.6   | 634.7   | 637.1    | Total sin alimentos                   |

# PRECIOS

## 8.2 Índice nacional de precios al consumidor (1)

(Julio 1954 a Junio 1955 = 100)

| Período            | Empleados |          |           |            |       | Obreros   |          |           |            |       |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                    | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total |
| 1966 Promedio..... | 361.2     | 279.0    | 304.5     | 342.3      | 330.2 | 369.7     | 297.6    | 306.1     | 331.2      | 339.9 |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 382.5     | 305.8    | 331.5     | 388.5      | 359.6 | 388.1     | 327.3    | 338.8     | 377.0      | 367.3 |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 409.6     | 327.9    | 353.7     | 418.5      | 386.8 | 416.1     | 353.2    | 361.0     | 407.0      | 394.5 |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 433.6     | 352.4    | 382.2     | 452.8      | 414.0 | 440.3     | 383.1    | 388.2     | 442.1      | 421.9 |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 459.3     | 379.9    | 419.5     | 489.9      | 444.4 | 465.0     | 413.6    | 424.5     | 473.5      | 450.2 |
| 1968 Marzo.....    | 399.0     | 321.7    | 342.6     | 416.4      | 378.2 | 405.1     | 342.8    | 349.5     | 406.2      | 385.6 |
| Junio.....         | 410.8     | 325.8    | 355.6     | 418.6      | 387.6 | 421.6     | 348.4    | 362.8     | 407.1      | 396.5 |
| Septiembre.....    | 412.9     | 335.0    | 358.6     | 422.2      | 391.6 | 417.0     | 364.6    | 366.8     | 410.5      | 398.6 |
| Diciembre.....     | 417.1     | 337.7    | 365.5     | 425.1      | 395.2 | 420.6     | 369.3    | 371.1     | 413.0      | 402.2 |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 417.5     | 346.0    | 369.1     | 446.0      | 402.9 | 420.5     | 376.4    | 376.1     | 437.0      | 408.7 |
| Junio.....         | 433.6     | 351.3    | 381.8     | 451.2      | 413.3 | 442.8     | 381.6    | 387.8     | 440.7      | 422.5 |
| Septiembre.....    | 440.4     | 357.0    | 390.2     | 457.3      | 420.0 | 447.3     | 388.5    | 395.6     | 446.1      | 428.1 |
| Diciembre.....     | 452.3     | 363.9    | 399.3     | 463.4      | 428.9 | 459.8     | 394.0    | 404.9     | 450.2      | 437.1 |
| 1970 Junio.....    | 463.1     | 378.5    | 419.6     | 490.1      | 445.7 | 473.9     | 410.4    | 424.4     | 473.2      | 453.9 |
| Julio.....         | 463.4     | 382.0    | 420.4     | 491.7      | 447.1 | 474.3     | 414.6    | 425.5     | 473.5      | 455.1 |
| Agosto.....        | 457.6     | 382.6    | 423.6     | 494.5      | 445.9 | 465.0     | 415.3    | 428.9     | 478.0      | 451.8 |
| Septiembre.....    | 463.1     | 386.2    | 425.6     | 494.7      | 449.3 | 468.0     | 421.9    | 430.2     | 478.4      | 456.0 |
| Octubre.....       | 462.0     | 387.0    | 429.5     | 499.1      | 450.4 | 464.8     | 423.5    | 434.8     | 482.4      | 454.9 |
| Noviembre.....     | 469.4     | 388.8    | 437.4     | 500.6      | 455.2 | 471.9     | 427.8    | 440.6     | 482.8      | 460.1 |
| Diciembre.....     | 475.1     | 391.2    | 442.3     | 505.5      | 459.9 | 476.5     | 430.7    | 446.6     | 487.4      | 464.5 |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 482.8     | 397.4    | 443.6     | 512.4      | 466.0 | 484.8     | 439.1    | 447.7     | 498.5      | 472.4 |
| Febrero.....       | 485.9     | 398.8    | 449.3     | 520.5      | 470.1 | 486.4     | 441.6    | 453.8     | 509.1      | 476.3 |
| Marzo.....         | 491.9     | 403.8    | 451.1     | 528.1      | 475.4 | 491.3     | 444.7    | 454.8     | 516.3      | 480.9 |
| Abril.....         | 504.3     | 405.2    | 456.3     | 530.2      | 481.6 | 509.8     | 446.7    | 459.4     | 518.1      | 490.7 |
| Mayo.....          | 509.6     | 407.9    | 462.2     | 535.1      | 486.3 | 518.4     | 452.6    | 464.5     | 519.0      | 497.1 |
| Junio.....         | 513.8     | 409.4    | 465.5     | 536.5      | 489.2 | 521.9     | 454.6    | 468.1     | 520.4      | 499.8 |
| Julio.....         | 522.4     | 417.0    | 466.6     | 541.3      | 495.8 | 528.9     | 465.9    | 469.5     | 523.9      | 506.7 |
| Agosto.....        | 531.1     | 418.3    | 469.1     | 544.1      | 500.7 | 537.1     | 468.5    | 472.0     | 526.3      | 512.3 |
| Septiembre.....    | 531.5     | 425.6    | 470.9     | 548.4      | 504.2 | 539.3     | 477.9    | 473.1     | 532.7      | 516.8 |

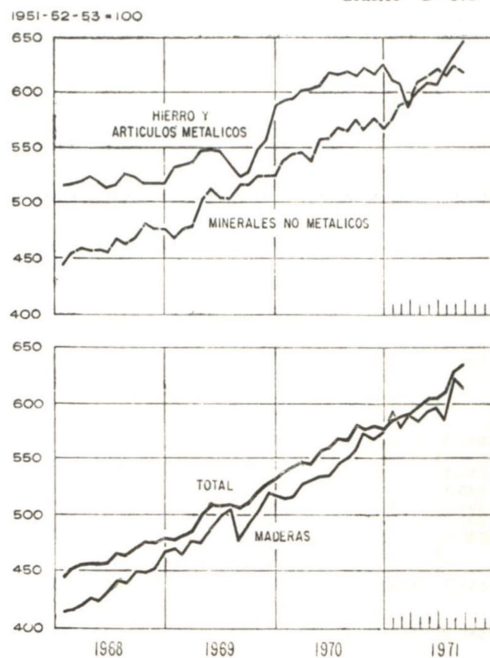
(1) Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística. Para conocer el detalle por ciudades, véase el cuadro 9.5.1.

## 8.3 Índice de precios de los materiales de construcción en Bogotá (Resumen)

(1951 a 1953 = 100)

| Período            | Minerales no metálicos y sus productos | Hierro y artículos metálicos | Maderas | Total |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|
| 1966 Promedio..... | 386.2                                  | 414.3                        | 362.4   | 383.0 |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 416.7                                  | 417.7                        | 392.9   | 409.9 |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 463.4                                  | 517.9                        | 435.3   | 462.4 |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 503.7                                  | 542.9                        | 490.0   | 505.2 |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 558.0                                  | 609.7                        | 544.2   | 561.5 |
| 1968 Marzo.....    | 458.0                                  | 518.5                        | 419.5   | 454.6 |
| Junio.....         | 456.0                                  | 512.8                        | 532.3   | 456.7 |
| Septiembre.....    | 468.1                                  | 522.4                        | 449.6   | 470.0 |
| Diciembre.....     | 477.4                                  | 517.0                        | 466.6   | 479.8 |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 477.7                                  | 536.3                        | 477.1   | 485.1 |
| Junio.....         | 503.2                                  | 546.1                        | 496.9   | 507.4 |
| Septiembre.....    | 516.4                                  | 527.1                        | 491.1   | 510.6 |
| Diciembre.....     | 525.5                                  | 588.9                        | 518.6   | 532.1 |
| 1970 Junio.....    | 558.3                                  | 617.7                        | 537.1   | 560.2 |
| Julio.....         | 569.9                                  | 616.6                        | 544.4   | 568.9 |
| Agosto.....        | 564.8                                  | 618.3                        | 549.8   | 567.8 |
| Septiembre.....    | 575.3                                  | 613.2                        | 558.2   | 580.5 |
| Octubre.....       | 566.1                                  | 620.7                        | 572.9   | 575.8 |
| Noviembre.....     | 576.7                                  | 614.0                        | 568.2   | 579.5 |
| Diciembre.....     | 565.7                                  | 626.5                        | 572.7   | 575.9 |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 573.7                                  | 610.7                        | 593.8   | 584.5 |
| Febrero.....       | 588.7                                  | 606.9                        | 579.2   | 588.6 |
| Marzo.....         | 590.0                                  | 584.7                        | 590.3   | 590.0 |
| Abril.....         | 603.1                                  | 610.4                        | 562.6   | 588.4 |
| Mayo.....          | 609.6                                  | 615.6                        | 592.5   | 605.5 |
| Junio.....         | 607.4                                  | 620.5                        | 596.6   | 606.2 |
| Julio.....         | 623.5                                  | 614.9                        | 584.0   | 610.7 |
| Agosto.....        | 635.4                                  | 623.9                        | 623.0   | 630.0 |
| Septiembre.....    | 647.6                                  | 618.3                        | 613.2   | 633.4 |

Gráfico G - 8.3





### 8.3 Índice de precios de los materiales de construcción en Bogotá (Conclusión)

(1951 a 1953=100)

| Período            | Minerales no metálicos y sus productos |                           |                         |                         |                 |        |                             |                        |                           |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                    | Arena de<br>peña                       | Arena<br>lavada<br>gruesa | Triturado<br>de primera | Piedra me-<br>dia songa | Cemento<br>gris | Yeso   | Ladrillo<br>cocido<br>común | Ladrillo<br>hueco Nº 5 | Tubos de<br>gres de<br>4" | Teja de<br>asbesto-<br>cemento<br>Nº 4 |
|                    | m³                                     | m³                        | m³                      | 100<br>unidades         | Tonelada        | Arroba | 1.000<br>unidades           | 1.000<br>unidades      | Unidad                    | Unidad                                 |
| 1966 Promedio..... | 471.7                                  | 386.4                     | 359.4                   | 319.9                   | 383.0           | 399.4  | 398.8                       | 306.3                  | 437.8                     | 414.3                                  |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 511.6                                  | 447.3                     | 386.4                   | 340.3                   | 374.5           | 474.5  | 390.0                       | 311.7                  | 585.9                     | 477.9                                  |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 594.2                                  | 565.5                     | 479.8                   | 336.6                   | 368.6           | 472.0  | 423.8                       | 354.1                  | 633.9                     | 533.7                                  |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 660.2                                  | 633.1                     | 542.2                   | 353.8                   | 408.3           | 472.9  | 460.5                       | 391.3                  | 646.9                     | 559.3                                  |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 721.0                                  | 675.5                     | 550.6                   | 357.1                   | 436.5           | 490.3  | 541.1                       | 430.2                  | 707.1                     | 657.0                                  |
| 1968 Marzo.....    | 580.0                                  | 526.9                     | 455.4                   | 355.3                   | 368.6           | 486.1  | 419.9                       | 348.6                  | 617.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| Junio.....         | 585.8                                  | 551.2                     | 472.9                   | 322.0                   | 368.6           | 472.9  | 419.9                       | 354.6                  | 646.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 580.0                                  | 610.1                     | 532.4                   | 333.1                   | 368.6           | 472.9  | 424.2                       | 354.6                  | 646.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 627.0                                  | 629.6                     | 504.4                   | 333.1                   | 368.6           | 472.9  | 448.9                       | 361.0                  | 646.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 611.1                                  | 655.2                     | 532.4                   | 326.6                   | 368.6           | 472.9  | 452.0                       | 373.1                  | 646.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| Junio.....         | 633.7                                  | 664.8                     | 556.9                   | 406.9                   | 398.1           | 472.9  | 458.3                       | 387.3                  | 646.9                     | 557.0                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 658.8                                  | 624.0                     | 538.8                   | 352.5                   | 440.1           | 472.9  | 462.8                       | 401.2                  | 646.9                     | 561.5                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 704.1                                  | 624.0                     | 538.0                   | 344.2                   | 440.1           | 472.9  | 469.0                       | 413.1                  | 646.9                     | 595.1                                  |
| 1970 Junio.....    | 719.1                                  | 707.2                     | 531.7                   | 328.6                   | 492.8           | 472.9  | 522.3                       | 427.9                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Julio.....         | 769.4                                  | 742.5                     | 582.1                   | 329.7                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 522.3                       | 418.2                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Agosto.....        | 739.3                                  | 700.9                     | 540.1                   | 364.1                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 520.1                       | 429.8                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 746.9                                  | 728.0                     | 567.4                   | 367.5                   | 492.8           | 472.9  | 530.7                       | 438.3                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Octubre.....       | 721.8                                  | 615.7                     | 565.3                   | 425.2                   | 492.8           | 472.9  | 537.5                       | 455.3                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Noviembre.....     | 721.6                                  | 728.0                     | 573.7                   | 393.0                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 536.3                       | 451.6                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 721.6                                  | 707.2                     | 546.4                   | 391.9                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 537.5                       | 455.3                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 746.9                                  | 707.2                     | 546.4                   | 391.9                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 543.6                       | 483.5                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Febrero.....       | 852.5                                  | 665.6                     | 636.8                   | 400.8                   | 492.8           | 525.4  | 560.2                       | 483.5                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Marzo.....         | 865.0                                  | 665.6                     | 641.0                   | 371.9                   | 492.8           | 472.9  | 573.6                       | 482.7                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Abril.....         | 869.6                                  | 734.9                     | 666.2                   | 381.1                   | 524.3           | 472.9  | 596.2                       | 505.6                  | 788.0                     | 677.9                                  |
| Mayo.....          | 767.0                                  | 744.1                     | 616.4                   | 442.6                   | 524.3           | 499.2  | 693.0                       | 551.7                  | 788.0                     | 677.9                                  |
| Junio.....         | 750.1                                  | 738.4                     | 532.4                   | 535.4                   | 524.3           | 578.0  | 664.3                       | 511.9                  | 788.0                     | 674.5                                  |
| Julio.....         | 750.1                                  | 752.2                     | 532.4                   | 560.6                   | 533.0           | 630.6  | 727.1                       | 522.2                  | 788.0                     | 675.6                                  |
| Agosto.....        | 785.1                                  | 797.3                     | 678.1                   | 416.0                   | 602.9           | 559.1  | 801.9                       | 642.6                  | 788.0                     | 679.4                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 810.3                                  | 781.2                     | 579.0                   | 510.7                   | 647.5           | 564.9  | 810.4                       | 610.8                  | 788.0                     | 697.5                                  |

| Período            | Hierro y artículos metálicos |                |                          |                                     | Maderas                                     |        |                                          |                                         |                                               |                   |
|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                    | Alambre<br>Nº 18             | Varillas<br>½" | Puntillas                | Tubos de<br>hierro gal-<br>vanizado | Durmien-<br>tes de<br>3.00 x 0.05<br>x 0.05 | Guadua | Listón<br>machihem-<br>brado<br>"Abarco" | Planchos<br>de<br>6.00 x 0.20<br>x 0.05 | Tabla co-<br>mún de<br>3.00 x 0.025<br>x 0.30 | Varas de<br>clavo |
|                    | kg.                          | Tonelada       | Paquete<br>400<br>gramos | %"-metro                            | Unidad                                      | Bulto  | m³                                       | Unidad                                  | Unidad                                        | Unidad            |
| 1966 Promedio..... | 461.7                        | 361.1          | 459.5                    | 539.8                               | 403.0                                       | 240.8  | 369.6                                    | 478.4                                   | 378.7                                         | 339.8             |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 457.4                        | 382.9          | 479.2                    | 548.2                               | 456.9                                       | 241.0  | 402.2                                    | 486.0                                   | 420.7                                         | 367.3             |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 556.7                        | 528.3          | 633.4                    | 659.6                               | 488.1                                       | 257.3  | 428.4                                    | 546.1                                   | 447.3                                         | 402.2             |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 563.5                        | 613.2          | 677.9                    | 658.9                               | 588.0                                       | 284.7  | 483.2                                    | 604.4                                   | 485.1                                         | 482.2             |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 697.6                        | 707.6          | 832.8                    | 634.4                               | 622.2                                       | 312.9  | 553.5                                    | 670.9                                   | 506.2                                         | 512.6             |
| 1968 Marzo.....    | 569.1                        | 483.3          | 637.0                    | 664.9                               | 472.3                                       | 244.6  | 419.5                                    | 525.1                                   | 447.2                                         | 380.8             |
| Junio.....         | 560.5                        | 505.0          | 631.2                    | 644.8                               | 481.7                                       | 259.4  | 425.8                                    | 537.9                                   | 457.9                                         | 411.2             |
| Septiembre.....    | 566.5                        | 557.9          | 631.2                    | 657.4                               | 514.8                                       | 257.8  | 427.9                                    | 564.9                                   | 429.3                                         | 418.2             |
| Diciembre.....     | 500.5                        | 584.7          | 622.4                    | 665.6                               | 506.5                                       | 261.1  | 486.3                                    | 576.1                                   | 482.9                                         | 443.9             |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 542.5                        | 615.9          | 660.4                    | 666.4                               | 551.4                                       | 293.9  | 480.1                                    | 603.1                                   | 477.6                                         | 443.9             |
| Junio.....         | 565.5                        | 613.2          | 689.6                    | 666.4                               | 669.4                                       | 292.3  | 475.9                                    | 596.8                                   | 502.6                                         | 495.3             |
| Septiembre.....    | 565.5                        | 568.3          | 645.8                    | 653.0                               | 570.2                                       | 270.9  | 484.2                                    | 624.6                                   | 744.0                                         | 521.0             |
| Diciembre.....     | 650.6                        | 666.9          | 798.0                    | 652.2                               | 629.3                                       | 298.8  | 513.4                                    | 633.4                                   | 500.8                                         | 488.3             |
| 1970 Junio.....    | 685.6                        | 739.9          | 832.8                    | 644.1                               | 610.4                                       | 334.9  | 556.6                                    | 636.5                                   | 508.0                                         | 486.0             |
| Julio.....         | 710.6                        | 721.5          | 826.9                    | 644.1                               | 610.4                                       | 316.9  | 549.6                                    | 692.2                                   | 493.7                                         | 514.0             |
| Agosto.....        | 720.7                        | 721.5          | 826.9                    | 644.1                               | 619.8                                       | 321.8  | 549.6                                    | 692.2                                   | 493.7                                         | 532.7             |
| Septiembre.....    | 697.3                        | 715.6          | 824.0                    | 641.8                               | 619.4                                       | 321.8  | 539.1                                    | 700.2                                   | 500.8                                         | 542.0             |
| Octubre.....       | 710.6                        | 745.8          | 826.9                    | 643.3                               | 619.4                                       | 328.4  | 605.3                                    | 700.2                                   | 508.0                                         | 542.0             |
| Noviembre.....     | 710.6                        | 745.8          | 818.2                    | 617.3                               | 638.4                                       | 325.0  | 577.5                                    | 692.2                                   | 508.0                                         | 551.4             |
| Diciembre.....     | 710.6                        | 745.8          | 856.2                    | 643.3                               | 638.7                                       | 325.0  | 577.5                                    | 702.9                                   | 508.0                                         | 560.7             |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 655.6                        | 687.0          | 856.2                    | 627.0                               | 629.3                                       | 325.0  | 633.0                                    | 738.4                                   | 565.2                                         | 607.5             |
| Febrero.....       | 680.6                        | 687.0          | 768.5                    | 652.2                               | 639.9                                       | 315.2  | 619.3                                    | 716.1                                   | 658.2                                         | 560.7             |
| Marzo.....         | 655.6                        | 667.7          | 768.5                    | 618.8                               | 723.7                                       | 344.8  | 521.8                                    | 779.8                                   | 543.8                                         | 560.7             |
| Abril.....         | 730.7                        | 710.0          | 803.6                    | 609.2                               | 610.4                                       | 312.0  | 601.7                                    | 704.2                                   | 622.5                                         | 495.2             |
| Mayo.....          | 710.6                        | 693.3          | 856.2                    | 628.5                               | 658.8                                       | 324.4  | 664.4                                    | 633.4                                   | 765.6                                         | 588.8             |
| Junio.....         | 710.6                        | 702.0          | 847.4                    | 618.5                               | 665.9                                       | 334.9  | 664.4                                    | 771.8                                   | 572.4                                         | 598.1             |
| Julio.....         | 690.6                        | 763.6          | 789.0                    | 601.0                               | 649.4                                       | 315.2  | 580.2                                    | 795.7                                   | 545.6                                         | 598.1             |
| Agosto.....        | 726.7                        | 692.6          | 876.6                    | 609.9                               | 649.4                                       | 322.8  | 697.8                                    | 774.5                                   | 703.7                                         | 622.9             |
| Septiembre.....    | 715.6                        | 690.5          | 876.6                    | 612.9                               | 708.4                                       | 320.2  | 673.1                                    | 795.7                                   | 608.2                                         | 540.2             |

# PRECIOS

## 8.4 Café. Precios medios en el país y en Nueva York

| Período                | En el país                 | En Nueva York (2)                     |                  |                         |              | Precio de reintegro (7) |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|                        | Pergamino corriente (1)    | Suaves colombianos (3)                | Otros suaves (4) | Arábicas no lavados (5) | Robustas (6) |                         |
|                        | Pesos por carga de 125 kg. | US centavos por libra de 153,6 gramos |                  |                         |              | US\$ por saco de 70 kg. |
| 1966 (8).....          | 756,70                     | 47.48                                 | 45.87            | 40.79                   | 33.65        | 71.13                   |
| 1967.....              | 759,07                     | 41.94                                 | 39.34            | 39.82                   | 33.67        | 61.93                   |
| 1968.....              | 889,08                     | 42.60                                 | 39.50            | 37.43                   | 34.07        | 62.35                   |
| 1969.....              | 982,38                     | 44.94                                 | 40.12            | 40.97                   | 33.86        | 65.27                   |
| 1970.....              | 1.303,75                   | 56.66                                 | 52.01            | 55.80                   | 42.43        | 84.10                   |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 928,75                     | 42.74                                 | 39.07            | 38.33                   | 33.11        | 61.36                   |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 888,57                     | 40.16                                 | 36.58            | 37.28                   | 29.63        | 58.99                   |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 915,53                     | 42.34                                 | 37.83            | 39.40                   | 32.99        | 60.49                   |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 1.196,66                   | 54.63                                 | 47.01            | 48.85                   | 37.70        | 80.20                   |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 1.255,00                   | 58.31                                 | 52.19            | 52.90                   | 38.95        | 84.56                   |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 1.320,00                   | 57.31                                 | 54.83            | 54.19                   | 42.07        | 85.00                   |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 1.320,00                   | 56.70                                 | 53.75            | 57.77                   | 42.73        | 85.00                   |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 1.320,00                   | 54.11                                 | 47.25            | 58.33                   | 41.98        | 81.86                   |
| 1970 Junio.....        | 1.320,00                   | 57.20                                 | 54.71            | 54.54                   | 42.18        | 86.00                   |
| Julio.....             | 1.320,00                   | 57.08                                 | 54.98            | 56.32                   | 42.75        | 86.00                   |
| Agosto.....            | 1.320,00                   | 56.84                                 | 58.65            | 57.88                   | 42.85        | 86.00                   |
| Septiembre.....        | 1.320,00                   | 56.19                                 | 52.63            | 59.11                   | 42.68        | 85.00                   |
| Octubre.....           | 1.320,00                   | 56.34                                 | 50.79            | 59.33                   | 42.71        | 86.00                   |
| Noviembre.....         | 1.320,00                   | 54.35                                 | 46.62            | 58.65                   | 41.55        | 84.17                   |
| Diciembre.....         | 1.320,00                   | 51.63                                 | 44.35            | 57.00                   | 41.67        | 80.00                   |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 1.320,00                   | 51.78                                 | 45.50            | 56.26                   | 42.18        | 76.00                   |
| Febrero.....           | 1.263,00                   | 49.98                                 | 44.60            | 51.31                   | 42.27        | 74.20                   |
| Marzo.....             | 1.225,00                   | 49.75                                 | 46.01            | 44.68                   | 42.67        | 73.00                   |
| Abril.....             | 1.225,00                   | 48.38                                 | 44.88            | 43.58                   | 42.64        | 71.56                   |
| Mayo.....              | 1.225,00                   | 48.49                                 | 46.19            | 42.95                   | 42.64        | 71.20                   |
| Junio.....             | 1.225,00                   | 47.60                                 | 45.46            | 42.37                   | 42.37        | 70.76                   |
| Julio.....             | 1.225,00                   | 47.57                                 | 45.03            | 42.09                   | 42.11        | 69.00                   |
| Agosto.....            | 1.225,00                   | 48.09                                 | 45.59            | 42.00                   | 42.18        | 69.00                   |
| Septiembre.....        | 1.225,00                   | 47.70                                 | 43.75            | 41.98                   | 43.31        | 69.00                   |

(1) Precio de compra fijado por la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia para el "Pergamino tipo Federación". (2) Datos de la Oficina Panamericana del Café hasta septiembre de 1969 y desde octubre del mismo año de la Organización Internacional del Café (ICO). (3) Colombian Mams, tipo representativo de los Arábicas Suaves Colombianos. (4) El Salvador Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed y México Prime Washed. (5) Santos 4. (6) Angola Ambriz 2AA y Uganda Native Standard. (7) Operación de venta de divisas al Banco de la República, obtenidas por concepto del valor de las exportaciones del grano; la tasa de reintegro es fijada por la Junta Monetaria. (8) Hasta el mes de septiembre de 1966 se tomaron como tipos representativos de los cuatro grandes grupos, los siguientes: a) Colombia Mams; b) Arábicas suaves; c) No lavados y Santos 4; y d) Robustas.

## 8.5 Índice de precios al por mayor en el comercio de los Estados Unidos (1)

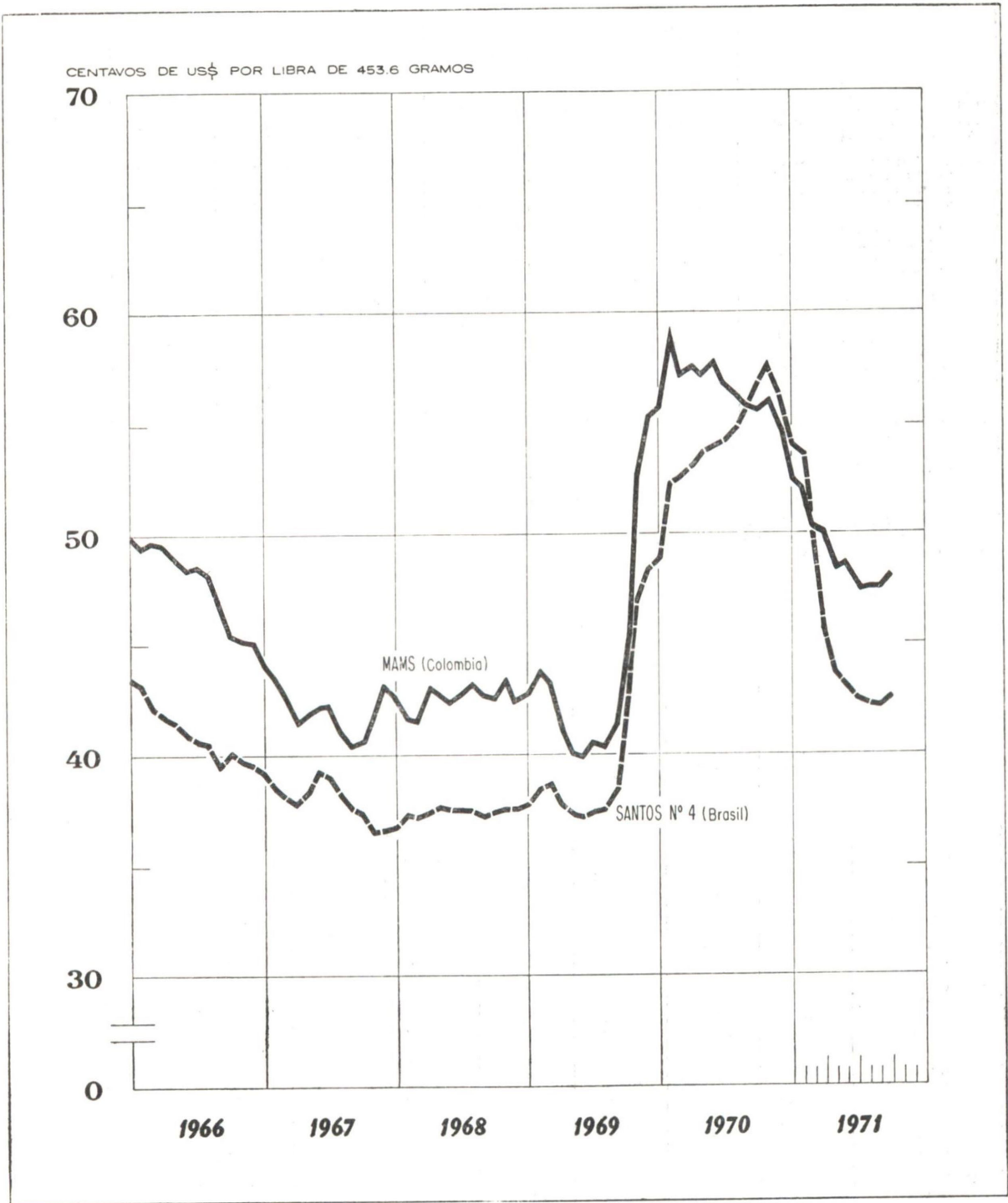
(1967 = 100)

| Período         | Índice total | Productos agrícolas | Alimentos elaborados | Productos industriales |          |               |        |         |                     |                        |                          |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 |              |                     |                      | Total                  | Textiles | Farmacéuticos | Caucho | Metales | Maquinaria y equipo | Minerales no metálicos | Equipo de transporte (2) |
| 1960.....       | 94.9         | 97.2                | 89.5                 | 95.8                   | 99.5     | 101.8         | 103.1  | 92.4    | 92.0                | 97.2                   | .....                    |
| 1961.....       | 94.5         | 96.3                | 91.0                 | 94.8                   | 97.7     | 100.7         | 99.2   | 91.9    | 91.9                | 97.6                   | .....                    |
| 1962.....       | 94.8         | 98.0                | 91.9                 | 94.8                   | 98.6     | 99.1          | 96.3   | 91.2    | 92.0                | 97.6                   | .....                    |
| 1963.....       | 94.5         | 96.0                | 92.5                 | 94.7                   | 98.5     | 97.9          | 96.8   | 91.3    | 92.2                | 97.1                   | .....                    |
| 1964.....       | 94.7         | 94.6                | 92.3                 | 95.2                   | 99.2     | 98.3          | 95.5   | 93.8    | 92.8                | 97.3                   | .....                    |
| 1965.....       | 96.6         | 98.7                | 95.5                 | 96.4                   | 99.8     | 99.0          | 95.9   | 96.4    | 93.9                | 97.5                   | .....                    |
| 1966.....       | 99.8         | 105.9               | 101.2                | 98.5                   | 100.1    | 99.4          | 97.8   | 98.3    | 96.8                | 98.4                   | .....                    |
| 1967.....       | 100.0        | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                  | 100.0    | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0                  | .....                    |
| 1968.....       | 102.5        | 102.5               | 102.2                | 102.5                  | 103.7    | 99.8          | 103.4  | 102.6   | 103.2               | 103.7                  | .....                    |
| 1969.....       | 106.5        | 108.8               | 107.8                | 106.0                  | 105.9    | 99.9          | 105.4  | 108.5   | 106.4               | 108.1                  | 100.7                    |
| 1970 Mayo.....  | 110.1        | 111.3               | 111.1                | 109.7                  | 107.2    | 102.2         | 107.5  | 117.4   | 110.6               | 113.0                  | 103.2                    |
| Junio.....      | 110.3        | 111.6               | 111.7                | 109.8                  | 107.2    | 102.1         | 107.4  | 117.8   | 111.0               | 113.0                  | 103.3                    |
| Julio.....      | 110.9        | 113.4               | 113.8                | 110.0                  | 107.1    | 102.5         | 109.0  | 117.7   | 111.5               | 113.2                  | 103.2                    |
| Agosto.....     | 110.5        | 108.5               | 112.9                | 110.2                  | 107.4    | 102.7         | 109.7  | 117.5   | 111.6               | 113.6                  | 103.3                    |
| Septiembre..... | 111.0        | 112.1               | 113.0                | 110.4                  | 107.5    | 102.5         | 109.4  | 117.4   | 112.1               | 113.8                  | 103.6                    |
| Octubre.....    | 111.0        | 107.8               | 111.8                | 111.3                  | 107.3    | 103.0         | 109.5  | 117.7   | 112.7               | 114.2                  | 108.2                    |
| Noviembre.....  | 110.9        | 107.0               | 111.7                | 111.3                  | 107.1    | 103.3         | 109.1  | 116.8   | 113.1               | 114.6                  | 108.5                    |
| Diciembre.....  | 111.0        | 107.1               | 110.7                | 111.7                  | 106.7    | 103.3         | 109.4  | 116.2   | 113.8               | 115.1                  | 108.9                    |
| 1971 Enero..... | 111.8        | 108.9               | 111.8                | 112.2                  | 106.9    | 103.8         | 108.4  | 116.5   | 114.2               | 113.8                  | 109.5                    |
| Febrero.....    | 112.8        | 113.9               | 113.3                | 112.5                  | 106.7    | 104.2         | 109.1  | 116.4   | 114.6               | 119.0                  | 109.7                    |
| Marzo.....      | 113.0        | 113.0               | 113.7                | 112.8                  | 106.9    | 104.5         | 109.1  | 116.5   | 114.9               | 120.9                  | 109.5                    |
| Abril.....      | 113.3        | 113.0               | 113.5                | 113.3                  | 107.5    | 104.5         | 109.0  | 117.8   | 115.0               | 121.6                  | 109.7                    |
| Mayo.....       | 113.8        | 114.0               | 114.5                | 113.7                  | 107.8    | 104.3         | 108.7  | 118.5   | 115.3               | 121.8                  | 109.8                    |
| Junio.....      | 114.3        | 116.0               | 114.9                | 113.9                  | 108.5    | 104.4         | 108.7  | 118.5   | 115.5               | 122.2                  | 110.0                    |
| Julio.....      | 114.6        | 113.4               | 116.0                | 114.5                  | 109.2    | 104.4         | 109.7  | 119.4   | 115.7               | 123.3                  | 110.3                    |
| Agosto.....     | 114.9        | 113.2               | 115.4                | 115.1                  | 109.7    | 104.3         | 109.8  | 121.1   | 116.1               | 124.2                  | 110.5                    |

(1) Datos tomados del "Federal Reserve Bulletin", publicación del Sistema de la Reserva Federal, Washington, D. C. (2) Diciembre de 1968 = 100.



Precios del café en Nueva York. Gráfico G - 8.4



Ver cuadro 8.4.

### 8.6 Precios de algunos metales preciosos (1)

(US\$ por onza troy)

| Período                | Oro        |           |         |       | Plata          |         | Platino     |            |
|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------------|------------|
|                        | Nueva York |           | Londres |       | Nueva York (4) | Londres | Nueva York  |            |
|                        | Compra (2) | Venta (3) | Inicial | Final | Oferta         | Demanda | Productores | Vendedores |
| 1966 .....             | —          | —         | —       | —     | 1,29300        | 1,30128 | 99,44       | 141,25     |
| 1967 .....             | —          | —         | —       | —     | 1,64968        | 1,62588 | 109,90      | 171,18     |
| 1968 .....             | —          | —         | 39,85   | 39,85 | 2,14460        | 2,18917 | 117,09      | 257,25     |
| 1969 .....             | 41,30      | 41,50     | 41,10   | 41,08 | 1,79067        | 1,80426 | 123,96      | 203,19     |
| 1970 .....             | 36,19      | 36,41     | 35,95   | 35,94 | 1,76931        | 1,76828 | 132,50      | 153,34     |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 43,10      | 43,27     | 42,69   | 42,69 | 1,88143        | 1,90154 | 122,50      | 265,93     |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 42,98      | 43,14     | 42,73   | 42,74 | 1,72858        | 1,74995 | 122,50      | 203,79     |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 41,48      | 41,65     | 41,25   | 41,24 | 1,68557        | 1,70244 | 122,50      | 168,67     |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 37,93      | 38,13     | 37,71   | 37,67 | 1,86343        | 1,86309 | 122,50      | 174,38     |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 35,21      | 35,47     | 35,01   | 35,01 | 1,88329        | 1,87705 | 132,50      | 176,67     |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 35,90      | 36,15     | 35,67   | 35,67 | 1,71930        | 1,72161 | 132,50      | 166,38     |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 35,89      | 36,12     | 35,64   | 35,63 | 1,76124        | 1,75957 | 132,50      | 145,25     |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 37,74      | 37,91     | 37,48   | 37,47 | 1,71341        | 1,71481 | 132,50      | 125,05     |
| 1970 Mayo.....         | 36,20      | 36,44     | 35,96   | 35,95 | 1,66830        | 1,67818 | 132,50      | 165,00     |
| Junio.....             | 35,66      | 35,93     | 35,44   | 35,43 | 1,63958        | 1,63970 | 132,50      | 157,40     |
| Julio.....             | 35,56      | 35,82     | 35,33   | 35,32 | 1,68633        | 1,68115 | 132,50      | 150,13     |
| Agosto.....            | 35,65      | 35,90     | 35,38   | 35,38 | 1,79765        | 1,79279 | 132,50      | 144,50     |
| Septiembre.....        | 36,45      | 36,64     | 36,20   | 36,19 | 1,80073        | 1,80477 | 132,50      | 141,13     |
| Octubre.....           | 37,90      | 37,96     | 37,55   | 37,52 | 1,74525        | 1,75568 | 132,50      | 131,63     |
| Noviembre.....         | 37,71      | 37,89     | 37,46   | 37,44 | 1,76223        | 1,75877 | 132,50      | 121,90     |
| Diciembre.....         | 37,72      | 37,88     | 37,43   | 37,44 | 1,63277        | 1,63021 | 132,50      | 121,63     |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 38,16      | 38,32     | 37,87   | 37,87 | 1,63668        | 1,63460 | 131,25      | 120,13     |
| Febrero.....           | 39,03      | 39,18     | 38,71   | 38,74 | 1,59492        | 1,59546 | 126,25      | 107,50     |
| Marzo.....             | 39,16      | 39,32     | 38,96   | 38,87 | 1,66669        | 1,66018 | 122,50      | 107,90     |
| Abril.....             | 39,29      | 39,46     | 39,00   | 39,01 | 1,72413        | 1,72039 | 122,50      | 108,50     |
| Mayo.....              | 40,82      | 40,97     | 40,49   | 40,52 | 1,66495        | 1,66118 | 122,50      | 108,80     |
| Junio.....             | 40,40      | 40,55     | 40,10   | 40,10 | 1,60659        | 1,60348 | 122,50      | 111,50     |
| Julio.....             | 41,28      | 41,43     | 40,93   | 40,95 | 1,57568        | 1,57245 | 122,50      | 115,33     |
| Agosto.....            | 43,02      | 43,13     | 42,72   | 42,73 | 1,58205        | —       | 122,50      | 118,80     |

(1) Información tomada del "Metals Week", publicación de McGraw Hill de Nueva York. (2) Informes de Handy & Harman. (3) Informes de Engelhard. (4) 0.999 de fino.

### 8.7 Precios de otros metales en Nueva York (1)

(US\$)

| Período                | Aluminio              | Antimonio      | Cobre                     | Estaño          | Magnesio | Níquel  | Plomo       | Zinc                 | Mercurio |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
|                        | Entregado U. S.       | RMM - a granel | Refinado para exportación | N. Y. en piezas | Lingotes | Fob     | N. Y. común | P. W. East St. Louis | N. Y.    |
|                        | Libra de 453,6 gramos |                |                           |                 |          |         |             |                      | Frasco   |
| 1966 .....             | 0,24500               | 0,44000        | 0,49512                   | 1,64070         | 0,85250  | 0,78900 | 0,15115     | 0,14500              | 441,719  |
| 1967 .....             | 0,25000               | 0,44000        | 0,47192                   | 1,53434         | 0,85250  | 0,87774 | 0,14000     | 0,13843              | 439,355  |
| 1968 .....             | 0,25583               | 0,44000        | 0,50294                   | 1,48151         | 0,85250  | 0,84071 | 0,13212     | 0,13500              | 535,555  |
| 1969 .....             | 0,27176               | 0,55700        | 0,61969                   | 1,64499         | 0,85250  | 1,05000 | 0,14895     | 0,14600              | 505,043  |
| 1970 .....             | 0,28716               | 1,41640        | 0,57700                   | 1,74205         | 0,85250  | 1,29080 | 0,15619     | 0,15319              | 407,769  |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 0,26818               | 0,45000        | 0,52936                   | 1,61251         | 0,85250  | 1,03000 | 0,13806     | 0,13947              | 528,640  |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 0,27000               | 0,50484        | 0,58949                   | 1,57620         | 0,85250  | 1,03000 | 0,14589     | 0,14335              | 504,063  |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 0,27000               | 0,56333        | 0,66063                   | 1,64568         | 0,85250  | 1,03000 | 0,15482     | 0,14619              | 491,884  |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 0,27884               | 0,70984        | 0,69651                   | 1,74654         | 0,85250  | 1,12667 | 0,15705     | 0,15500              | 495,585  |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 0,28000               | 1,23429        | 0,65041                   | 1,77353         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,16500     | 0,15500              | 468,245  |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 0,28530               | 1,76000        | 0,59567                   | 1,78241         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,16500     | 0,15500              | 440,121  |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 0,29000               | 1,62953        | 0,59600                   | 1,71313         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,15098     | 0,15277              | 872,872  |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 0,29000               | 1,04242        | 0,55567                   | 1,69913         | 0,85250  | 1,32818 | 0,14379     | 0,15000              | 349,837  |
| 1970 Mayo.....         | 0,29000               | 1,76000        | 0,59700                   | 1,80563         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,16500     | 0,15500              | 442,000  |
| Junio.....             | 0,28591               | 1,76000        | 0,59700                   | 1,70284         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,16500     | 0,15500              | 411,136  |
| Julio.....             | 0,29000               | 1,76000        | 0,59600                   | 1,64773         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,15682     | 0,15500              | 409,091  |
| Agosto.....            | 0,29000               | 1,70286        | 0,59600                   | 1,74429         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,15095     | 0,15333              | 358,476  |
| Septiembre.....        | 0,29000               | 1,42381        | 0,59600                   | 1,74738         | 0,85250  | 1,28000 | 0,14618     | 0,15000              | 351,048  |
| Octubre.....           | 0,29000               | 1,20727        | 0,58500                   | 1,73625         | 0,85250  | 1,30955 | 0,14500     | 0,15000              | 341,591  |
| Noviembre.....         | 0,29000               | 0,96000        | 0,55600                   | 1,72250         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,14500     | 0,15000              | 353,421  |
| Diciembre.....         | 0,29000               | 0,96000        | 0,52600                   | 1,63864         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,14136     | 0,15000              | 354,500  |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 0,29000               | 0,96000        | 0,51025                   | 1,61638         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13500     | 0,15000              | 349,500  |
| Febrero.....           | 0,29000               | 0,96000        | 0,49850                   | 1,62882         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13500     | 0,15000              | 348,263  |
| Marzo.....             | 0,29000               | 0,80478        | 0,50050                   | 1,66957         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13500     | 0,15068              | 328,261  |
| Abril.....             | 0,29000               | 0,79000        | 0,52330                   | 1,68976         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13300     | 0,15500              | 309,952  |
| Mayo.....              | 0,29000               | 0,68550        | 0,52215                   | 1,66025         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13300     | 0,15775              | 281,500  |
| Junio.....             | 0,29000               | 0,68000        | 0,52215                   | 1,64477         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13446     | 0,16000              | 266,227  |
| Julio.....             | 0,29000               | 0,58571        | —                         | 1,66417         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,14134     | 0,16190              | 297,952  |
| Agosto.....            | 0,29000               | 0,57000        | 0,52275                   | 1,66074         | 0,85250  | 1,33000 | 0,13918     | 0,17000              | 286,136  |

(1) Información tomada del "Metals Week", publicación de McGraw Hill de Nueva York.